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R
31.3
T21

Wm Barlow's Survey of 1751—

N. Areas	S. Areas
14.8016	
25.9562	
79.5894	
36.1713	
26.9500	
116.0895	
44.4703	
307.7850	
482.0085	
	44.0723
825.1246	
1384.1800	
672.1032	
14.2477	
1153.6998	
396.0000	
115.1883	
	315.5208
	688.2680
	930.9256
1104.1359	
1659.4410	
562.1679	
1313.7769	
219.6233	
288.9358	
384.5856	
323.4229	
337.0880	
466.8908	
1735.5000	
641.8426	
394.9644	
256.4296	
199.2801	
416.3850	
734.8031	
1022.7992	
237.2092	
219.6353	
332.5120	
345.6320	
381.0609	
287.1596	
1299.788	
145.3300	
37.4963	
47.9808	
85.1925	
2004.9468	2028.8467
2028.8467	
17986.1001	
899.30500	
1.22000	
880000	

1717- Kay to Williams - 30 a (part of 680 a.)
 1718 ~~Chapman & Ambrose to R. Thornton~~ 300 a.
 1725 Kay to Tayloe 170 3/4"
 1726 " " 42 1/2"
 * 1733 Chapman & Ambrose to R. Thornton 300 "
 o 1736 Williams to Corbin 543 "
 * 1730 Perkins to Skinner 104 1/2"
 Why S 17 1/2: N 45 W 140: N by E 32: S 65 1/2 W 16:
 N S E 60: N 42 1/2 E 104: S 10 1/2 E 261:
 x 1733 Skinner to Corbin -
 Williams " do
 o 1736 Hancock to Tayloe 337 1/2 "
 1739 Williams to Thornton 130 "
 1759 Thornton to Fithugh 300 "
 1760 " " 130 "
 " " "
 1787 Fithugh to Fithugh 473 "
 1794 Berry to Berry 216 "
 2 Geo: Jones - Diskins - Skene - 1725
 1736 Gossaker - Drividdie - Matthews 1726
 1736 N. Shipway - J. Lampton 1751.

1721 to 1729 p 384 -
 Survey for Kay
 Geo Jones 2334 a } Kay's tract
 J Price 100 } between Kay's
 J Popham 124 } and Doque
 B Shipling 126 } Swamps -
 J. Kay 80 } J. Diskins -
 do 104 } 42 1/2
 h 396 - Skene 2000 above Hop Yard
 Berry 702 J. Kay's -

Wheat crop for 1829—
 Hop Yard—Reaped in 1828, 352 bush. wheat—1201 ¹⁶⁶¹
 Dague—
 400 }
 over and 15
 1676

Shipped 1276
 Seed 385
 for people 15
 products—

Co Co for 1830—
 H. Yard—Reaped in 1829, 305 bush. 1633—
 Dague—Co Co 123 530 2153
 385 Shipped 1740
 Seed 423
 people 15
 2178

Co for 1831—Products

Hop Yard—Total
 1829—928 bu. 345 fl. 1271
 yellow 281—103
 white 112—220
 drought 33—16
 1000
 1830—751—309
 yellow 315—115
 white 376—184
 drought 60—10

Reaped in 1830, 303 bush. —
 Co Co 120
 423

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 at the
 west of 1832.



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266-700

tot
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A.

220580

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B.

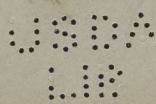
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 "36. 17. 13. "37. 15. 16. "38. 9. 11. "39. 17. 18. "40. 12. 13. "41. 21.
 "42. 17. 18. "43. 15. 16. "44. 12. 14. "45. 14. "46. 16. 17. "47. 15.
 "48. 13. 14. "49. 15. 16.

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 "41. 22. "42. 21. "43. 17. "44. 14. 15. "45. 15. 16. "47. 16. 17.

"48. 15. "49. 17.

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 27. "37. 4. 21. "38. 18. "39. 31. "40. 26. "41. 29. "42. 27. "43. 5. 23.
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" " 4 " " "36. 6. "45. 21. 2.

" " 3 " " "46. 6. "49. 6.

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 27. "38. 21. "39. 5. "42. 8. 26. "43. 5. 8. "44. 6. 22.

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M.

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Pump renewed "42.15.

Pumpkin, large, "32.21.

" stored, "39.24.

Q.

Quarter built for Am, "34.12.

" " " Moses "47.14

" & repaired "40.18.44.5. "31.1.

" , moved 40.19.

" built "48.21.

" & white-washed, "31.19. "40.14. "41.14. "46.20.

"17.20. "49.15.

Rain, excessive fall of, "31.24.33.12.

" , wanted badly, "31.22.24.

" in 1891. 3.8.12.13.15.17.19.21.22.25.30.33.

" heavy, 13.16.16.20.22.24.26.16.29.31.

"y days, 1.4.6.

" in "32. 4.6.10.13.14.19.16.22.

" heavy 6.8.10.13.14.17.16.19.21.

"y days, 20.21.

" in "33. 5.6.8.10.16.12.14.15.17.19.20.22.24.

" heavy, 6.7.9.10.13.18.19.22.23.

"y days, 7.10.11.13.22.23.

" in "34. 5.6.9.10.12.13.15.16.21.23.16.27.

" heavy 5.8.10.13.15.16.18.23.16.27.

"y days, 5.6.8.9.10.20.

" in "35. 6.6.9.11.13.14.18.19.21.23.16.27.

" heavy 7.9.16.11.15.18.16.20.23.27.

"y days, 7.11.22.26.

" in "36. 5.16.15.17.16.27.

" heavy, 8.11.14.17.18.21.23.16.27.

"y days, 5.9.11.17.21.22.24.

" in "37. 5.16.10.12.16.17.19.16.21.

" heavy, 6.9.10.13.17.19.21.

"y days, 8.9.10.12.

" in "38. 5.17.19.

" heavy 6.8.10.11.14.15.17.

"y days, 5.16.17.19.20.

" in "39. 5.17.9.16.23.25.16.30.

" heavy, 5.6.14.15.16.18.20.22.23.26.16.28.

"y days, 6.12.14.17.28.30.

" in "40. 5.16.26.

" heavy 5.7.9.11.16.16.17.22.24.26.

"y days, 7.8.10.19.23.24.

" in "41. 5.16.9.12.16.26.28.16.30.

" heavy, 5.6.8.16.17.19.23.16.26.29.30.

"y days 5.7.8.9.13.28.16.30.

" in "42. 5.16.19.21.22.23.25.16.28.

" heavy, 5.7.8.9.11.13.16.17.21.16.23.25.27.

"y days, 5.6.9.11.13.14.16.19.26.16.28.

Rain in "113.5.6.8.10.21.

" heavy, 5.8.11.12.14.18.10.21.

" dry days, 9.11.13.14.20.

" in "111.5.10.14.16.18.10.22.

" heavy, 5.7.8.10.16.18.10.21.

" dry days, 1.8.19.10.21.

" in "115.5.10.9.11.10.22.

" heavy, 7.8.14.17.19.

" dry days, 6.9.13.18.21.

" in "116.5.7.9.10.18.20.10.28.

" heavy, 5.7.9.10.15.18.20.22.23.26.28.

" dry days, 5.15.22.26.28.

" in "117.5.10.9.11.10.27.

" heavy, 15.10.18.21.10.23.26.

" in "118.5.10.25.

" heavy, 5.11.14.15.20.21.23.

" dry days, 7.8.14.25.

" in "119.5.10.14.17.10.23.26.10.28.

" heavy, 7.14.19.22.23.28.

" dry days, 8.11.13.18.21.23.26.27.

Raspberries, 1st dish of, "119.15.

Reaper, McCormick's, "116.17.

Red-bird in bloom, "118.10."119.10.

Richmond, in, "38.5."39.5.10.13.28.10.30."110.21.10.26.

River, frozen, "31.5."32.4.6."34.5."35.4.6.8."36.6."37.5."110.5.
"111.5.8."114.6."115.22."116.6."119.6.

" ice floating in, "31.27."38.20."116.8.

" heavy frozen, "110.5.

Road cut on Sugar Hill, "113.9.

Rust in wheat, "32.17."33.13."111.20."112.16."114.12."115.14.

" feared, "116.14.17.

Ruta Baga sown, "33.15.

Rye sown, "110.19."111.25."112.23.

" cut, "111.20.

S.

Scab in wheat, "33.12.13."34.15."35.15."36.15."37.11.11.
"112.15."116.15.16.

Scarlet Fever, "39.12.10.14.23.24.

Senator of the U. S. caucus vote, "39.7.

" , votes for, "39.8.9."110.6.11.6.8.

Shearing lambs, advantage of, "311.11.

Sheep, sheared, "31.20."32.11."33.12."34.11."35.13."36.13.
"38.7."39.14."110.10."111.12."112.15."113.13.
"114.10."115.12."116.11."117.12."118.12."119.13.

" , horns separated from, "33.27."36.21.

Sheriff, qualified as, "116.8.

Shop built, "33.9.

Sleet, "38.33."39.5.6."111.5.9."113.8.9."115.6.7.20."116.6.

Smoke-house built, "31.29.

Snap-beans planted, "32.12."110.11.

Snow over 12 in. deep, "31.2."34.8."113.10."116.8.

" " " " " "33.23."111.28."114.6.

" " " " " "34.7."35.8."36.7."37.21.

" " " " " "119.28.

Snow, in Oct. "33. 19.

" " Nov. "32. 21. "33. 20. "34. 17. "35. 26. "36. 25. "37. 20. "38. 17. "40
24. 14. 28. 14. 26. 45. 20. 11. 8. 22.

" " Dec. "33. 23. 21. "34. 17. "35. 27. "37. 21. "38. 19. 20. 21. "39. 30.

" "10. 27. 11. 29. 30. 10. 27. 8. 14. 22. 15. 21. 2. 16. 28. 17. 26. 7. 18.
25. 19. 26. 7. 8.

" " Jan'y. "33. 5. "34. 5. 7. "35. 6. "36. 5. 8. "37. 5. 6. "41. 6. 12. 5.

" "13. 6. 14. 5. 15. 5. 6. 16. 5. 6. 17. 5. 6. 19. 6.

" " Feb'y. "33. 8. "34. 7. "35. 7. 8. "36. 7. "37. 6. "39. 7. 10. 7. 11. 7. 8.

" "12. 7. 13. 8. 9. 14. 6. 7. 15. 7. 16. 6. 7. 18. 6. 8. 19. 7. 8.

" " March, "33. 8. "35. 8. "36. 8. "37. 9. 10. 11. 9. 13. 9. 10. 14. 10.

" "16. 8. (April) 17. 8. 19. 9. 10.

" " April, "35. 10. "36. 9. "38. 5. 6. 11. 14. 13. 11. 19. 11.

South-Western Rail Road, "39. 12.

Sprain "40. 5.

Spring at House dry, "38. 13. "44. 16. "45. 15.

Stable at House built, "36. 19.

" " Logue " "38. 10.

Steam Boat, "31. 18.

Thresh. by shipped corn, "37. 6.

Stick, or Wax, or Milk weed, "43. 17. "47. 18. "49. 14.

Straw, hauling out, "39. 14. "49. 20.

Storm, severe, "39. 19. 28. "42. 13. 22. "46. 7. 8. 13. "48. 10.
"49. 10.

Strawberries, 1st dish of, "33. 11. "34. 13. "35. 14. "36. 14.

" "40. 10. "42. 13. "44. 10. "45. 12. "46. 14. "48. 12.

" " none in "49. 15.

" " in bloom, "36. 12. "37. 12. "43. 12. "47. 11.

Sugar beet, planted, "38. 7. "40. 11. "47. 13.

Summer, healthy, "37. 18. "34. 24. "38. 14.

Survey of line, "38. 19.

Survey, "32. 9. "38. 19.

T

Testimony, Washington or Taylor, "34. 12.

Therm. "31. 2. 38. 14. 20. 22. 24. 29. 31. 6. 33.

" "32. 1. 5. 8. 11. 13. 16. 17. 20. 6. 22.

" "33. 5. 7. 8. 10. 11. 13. 16. 18. 19. 22.

" "34. 5. 6. 7. 11. 15. 18. 22.

" "35. 6. 6. 8. 13. 14. 16. 16. 18. 20. 26. 27.

" below zero, "35. 8.

" "36. 6. 6. 8. 10. 16. 12. 15. 16. 17. 20. 22. 6. 26.

" "37. 5. 7. 6. 11. 13. 16. 22.

" "38. 5. 9. 11. 16. 21.

" "39. 14. 16. 17. 19. 20. 22. 23. 27.

" "40. 5. 9. 16. 12. 14. 16. 19. 21. 22. 24.

" "41. 15. 17. 16. 22. 24. 25. 27. 28.

" "42. 6. 6. 8. 10. 12. 14. 16. 16. 21. 23. 26.

" "43. 9. 16. 11. 13. 15. 16. 17. 19. 16. 21.

" "44. 5. 6. 9. 12. 13. 16. 18. 21. 22.

" "45. 6. 16. 10. 12. 16. 15. 18. 16. 22.

" "46. 6. 8. 11. 15. 17. 19. 16. 21. 23. 16. 25. 27. 29.

" "47. 5. 6. 8. 10. 11. 13. 15. 17. 18. 24. 16. 28.

" "48. 5. 7. 9. 11. 16. 13. 16. 18. 21. 23. 16. 25.

" "49. 5. 16. 8. 10. 16. 18. 20. 16. 22. 26. 16. 28.

Thistle, cutting, "42. 17. 20.

Thunder in Wm. lev, "31.8."35.7."36.7."41.8."42.6. Wheat, down "31.31."32.20."33.21."34.27."35.25."36.23."37.19."38.16."39.26.
"43.5."45.7."48.6. "28.23."41.27."42.25."43.23."44.19."45.19."46.26."47.21."48.21."49.24.

Tobacco, planted, "33.12.

Tomatoes, planted, "42.11.

" 1st dish of, "42.19."44.13.

" large "42.20.

Trees planted, "31.30."32.21."40.12.

Turner (overseer) moved away "38.27.

Turnips, sowed "31.27."35.20."40.17."46.21.

" weight of, "31.31.

" appearance of, "31.14."17.19."32.12."33.10."34.8."41.13."45.10."46.10."47.15."48.20.
13.17."36.14."45.37."13.14."38.7."43.9."13.15."40.7."10.11."44.13."45.18."47.

" 12.7."10.13."16.15."43.6."12.14."15."44.10."45.10."13.14."46.10."47.15."48.20.
13.14."48.9."10.12."49.13."44.

" top dressed "41.6.

" codile m, "46.13.

" bined and lined, "36.24."38.16."43.23."44.18.

" harrowed in, "31.25.

" blooming, "49.14.

" injured by scab "33.12.

" " rust N. Rust.

" cutting, N. Harvest.

" shocks of, "39.18."40.13."41.21."42.18."43.15."44.12."45.14."46.17."47.16."48.14."49.16.

" heading, "31.26."29.30.

" machine built "31.20.

" " work of, "31.28."32.18."33.16."17."34.22."35.20.

" threshing "31.27."32.15."33.16."34.21."35.20."36.20."38.10."13.

" 39.19."40.23."41.18."42.20."43.22."44.17."45.19."46.15."47.15."48.16.

" 46.21."47.18."49.18."48.15."46."49.18."19.

" machine, new portable, "39.20.

" crop, "31.30."32.18."33.17."34.6."23."36.20."37.17."39.26."40.23.

" 41.27."43.19."44.15."45.17."46.21."47.19."20."48.16."49.19.

" failure of, "35.16."36.18."39.26.

" product of, "32.18."33.16."17."34.23."35.20."22.

" weight of, "32.18."38.11."40.13."17."44.16."46.23."48.16."17."49.20.

" failure of crop in West Virginia "45.20.

" stacks, yield of, "32.18.

" delivered "31.28."32.9."18."21."33.17."34.6."23."35.22."36.22."38.11."13."44.
"39.23."40.16."41.27."42.21."25."43.18."23."44.16."45.16."18.

" 46.23."47.20."48.16."49.20.

" early, "31.16.

" whole, "39.25.

" golden chaff, "34.22."35.20."36.15.

" fly-proof, or Delaware, or Mediterranean N. "39.23.

" corner, "42.24.

" coarse, "48.20.

W. V. next page.

Weather, very warm "31.20."24.32."15.17."33.18.

" 34.18."6.22."38.11."6.13."41.22."42.20."23."43.15."17.

" 44.11."15.17."45.15."46.19."21."47.21."48.13."14.

" very cold, "31.7."35.8."6.9."36.6."37.5."39.5."30.

" 40.5.

" remarkable "37.7."10.11."33.5."34.6."7."35.6."6.8.

" 36.15."37.20."43.5."6."44.8."47.5."48.23.

Wethers, sold, "31.13.

Well dug, "31.24.

Wen, "46.10.

Wharf, built, "31.16."41.19.

" rebuilt "48.8."11.17.

" overflowed, "42.22.

Whooping cough, "33.19."20."40.20.

Wheat, blue-stem white, "16.25.

" 1/2 bearded white, "16.25.

" - shock burnt by lightning, "16.18.

" field, diagram of)

" sales of,

Whig conventions,

Windsor sale, "39.25.

Winter, nor, mild, "12.10.

Wool, "31.24. "12.16. "16.22.

Worms eating corn, "31.21. "34.12. "36.18. "37.14.

"10.10. "12.14. "13.14. "14.15. "14.11. "17.12. "19.12. "14.

V.

Vaccination, "16.6.

Visit to Alabama, "13.22.3.

" Annapolis, "12.8.

" Baltimore, "31.33. "37.18. "15.12. "16.25. "17.22. "18.13. "19.12.

" Carolina, "14.10.

" Boston, "35.21.

" Essex, "32.21. "15.6.

" Lexington, "18.19. "19.19.

" New Jersey, "37.15.

" New Sweden, "39.11.

" Norfolk, "31.19. "39.11. "18.11.

" Mount Airy, "31.12. "33.11. "34.23. "1. "35.7.26. "36.13. "38.17.

"39.18. "1.18.25. "14.5.11.22. "15.6.

" Petersburg, "16.14.

" Prince Georges, Md, "31.27. "32.15. "33.19. "34.17. "35.13. "36.13.

"14. "39.23. "13.14. "14.9.

" Richmond, "36.7. "10.21. "17.26.

" Roanoke, "18.19.

" Stanton, "19.12. "19.

" Virginia Springs, "32.17. "37.17.

" Washington, "32.11. "14.33. "12.34. "9.27. "36.8. "21.39.23.

"10.10. "12.8. "15.17. "16.15. "17.11. "17. "18.22.

"14.8.

1

The Account of the Surveys (and Title Papers
of my Real Estate in the County of King George, as devised to
me by the last Will and Testament of my Father, John Taylor, duly
recorded in the courts of said County. —

The oldest title paper known to me, is a Patent granted
by Sir William Berkeley, Knight, Governor &c to Col. Gerard Fooke and
Mr. Richard Hubbard, for 1000 acres of land, dated the 23rd of March, 1664th.
The next is a patent from the Proprietors of the Northern Neck granted to Col.
John Callett for 500 acres of land, dated the 2nd of June 1666. The title to the
Doyne is derived from this patent, which established the line as follows, viz:
beginning at a point of land on the North Side of Doyne or Doyne creek, the
course is N. 65° E. distance 300 poles — on this line appeared a fence on the Carlisle
road then surveyed by Aaron Thornley in 1802. thence S. 25° E. 266 $\frac{2}{3}$ poles — thence
S. 65° W. 300 poles, with several ancient marked trees in 1802 — thence N. 25° W.
266 $\frac{2}{3}$ poles to the beginning, including an area of 500 acres — V. p 16.

The third is an inclusive patent granted by Herbert Jeffreys Esq. Govr.
to James May for 2000 acres of land, dated the 3rd day of April, 1678, with
the following courses & distances, viz: "beginning at a marked tree standing on a
point & near the mouth of (Doyne) creek on the north side, extending along the same
"E. by N. 386 poles — N. $\frac{1}{4}$ W. 654 poles to a marked corner tree in the head of
"Shachowating Beaver (Creek) — W. 3° N. 715 poles to a marked hickory in a branch,
"being a tree in Mr. Webb's line — S. W. 20 poles — S. E. 194 poles to a white oak
"V. p 27.

near

"near a piece of low ground - $25^{\circ} E. 2^{\circ} 15' S. 310$ poles - S. W. by S. 320 poles to river
"with the river to the beginning" - (Memorandum in the hand-writing of Mr. Taylor.)

The fourth patent is dated in 1715, "beginning", according to a man: in the hand-writing of Judge Lenoir,) "on the point between Doyle's Swamp and Kip's Swamp below
"Widow Filkins at the S. E. part of said point, up the Doyle's Swamp in the same
"E. by N. 500 poles to a white oak near to Robert Harrison's land - thence
"by N. 770 poles ending on said Harrison, Thomas Williams (and Henry Berry to a
"hickory standing near to Hail's Road - thence to. by S. 768 poles to a stake in
"line of land held by Capt. Samuel Matthews - thence with the same (the line
"of Samuel Matthews) S. $61^{\circ} E. 670$ poles to a red oak - thence S. W. by S. 326
"poles to a place by the river side called the Hopland, where Matthews makes
"his beginning - thence S. $38^{\circ} E. 112$ poles to the
"full station." N. p. 27.

There is among the papers a deed of Robert Harrison's wife to Thomas Williams for 100 acres of land, "lying & being on the north ^{side} of Rappahannock river in the county of Richmond," dated in the 4th year of the reign of Queen Anne, 14th March 1705 - recorded in Richmond County Court - Geo. Sherlock. C. C.
It describes no metes and bounds -

There is a copy of a lease from James Hay to Thomas Williams, dated 24th of February, 1717, recorded in Richmond County Court, 2nd July, 1718, M. Borkwith. C. C., describing "that part or parcel of land, situate, lying
"lying in the parish of Hanover, in the said county of Richmond, containing
"30 acres more or less, beginning at a marked red oak by John Gillies

clear

"clear ground, thence running across the land of James Kay, pretty to the
 "present, to a marked beech, thence down along a swamp side commonly
 "called & known by the name of Kay's swamp to the mouth of Thomas Williams'
 "spring branch, and so from thence up the said branch till you come to the
 "said Thomas Williams' spring, and so from thence along the said Thomas
 "Williams' land to the first mentioned beginning, which said 30 acres of land as
 "aforesaid being part of a patent of 1680 acres of land formerly granted to Col.
 "Leonard Forke & Mr. Richard Haibard by patent bearing date the 23rd of March,
 "1684, (and by the said Richard Haibard (being survivor) sold & assigned to James
 "Kay, grandfather to the present James Kay, to whom the land descended by
 "inheritance."

Next is a copy of deed of release from Kay to Williams, dated
 25th February, 1717, for the land above described — making a full sale of
 these 30 acres to Thomas Williams —

Then comes a deed of lease from James Kay to Thomas Tanner
 (and John Farguson, churchwardens of the Parish of Manover, in the county of
 Richmond, dated 3^d March, 1718, (followed by a deed of release dated 4th March,
 1718) recorded in Richmond County, selling for a term a "parcel of land, con-
 "taining 300 acres, situate, lying & being in the said Parish of Manover, in
 "the county of Richmond, and beginneth at a large marked white oak
 "standing on a level near William Berry's Mill, it being the easternmost
 "corner-tree of the tract of land whereon the said Kay now lies, the said
 "300 acres being part of the said tract — from the said white oak, it runneth
 by

"by a line of marked trees towards the river, N. by S., 180 poles, to a small
 "red oak on a level, thence N. by W. 293 poles to a small hickory, E. by
 "N. 180 poles to the line that parts the said Key's land and Henry Bay's
 "land, thence along the said line, S. by E., 293 poles to the full station—
 "the said bounds including 30 acres formerly sold by the said James Key to
 "Thomas Williams (and is to be excluded from this the said 300 acres of land."

Next is a deed from John Chamber & John Ambrose, church-war-
 :deans of the Parish of Brunswick in the county of King George, dated
 the 4th of May, 1733, conveying the above tract of 300 acres, described
 as before, to Rosland Thornton, of Manover Parish, in consideration of the
 sum of 255 £ current money of Virginia—recorded in King George County
 Court, J. Turner, c. c. (See p 25th for John Tayloe's first purchase in 1725.)

The most ancient survey in my possession, of the Hop-Yaw,
 was made in Sept. 1751, for my grand-father, John Tayloe—by William
 Garland, who described it as "beginning on the river side at the mouth
 "of a small creek at the letter A, and running up the said creek &
 "swamp called Key's Swamp its several courses when brought into a straight
 "line 172 poles to a corner at B, on the south side of the said swamp, thence
 "N. by E. 32 poles to C, a corner on the brow of a hill, thence S. by W.
 "16 poles to a white oak on a point at D, thence N. 1° W. 60 poles to a
 "small hickory in Mr. Skinner's line at E, and along said line N. 42°
 "E. 104 poles to F, a corner where formerly stood a scrubby oak, thence N.
 "10° W. 31 poles to G, thence N. 84° W. 7 poles to H, thence N. 14° W. 60
 poles

In 1736, Scarlet Hancock, of Prince William County,
conveyed to John Tayloe 337½ acres "in the Parish of Brunswick,
"in the County of King George upon Rappahannock river, on the North
"side thereof, being the land whereon John Gilbert and William
"Fickling now live, and that was sold by Dr. John Tapsker to Col.
"George Mason, of Stafford County, by deeds bearing date the 20th day of
"March, 1692, and by the said Mason sold and conveyed unto
"Martin Scarlet by deed bearing date the 1st day of May, 1694, and
"by the said Martin Scarlet given and devised by his last will
"bearing date the 5th of January 1705½ unto William Smith, son of
"Edward and Lottice Smith, and in case of the said William's death
"before he attained 21 years of age, to the heirs of Lottice Smith for ever,
"who is the Scarlet Hancock party to these presents. Bounded
"as followeth (viz) Beginning at an ash tree at the North of a
"branch by a great piece of swken grounds upon the river side, which
"ash is the corner tree of Richard Shipway, and extending into the
"woods by a line of marked trees N 13° W 712 perches to scrubby red
"oak, thence W. N. W. 59 perches to a white oak on the West side
"of a path leading to Parson Waugh's, thence S 10½° E, intersecting
"the said path divers times by a line of marked trees, 716 perches to
"a chestnut oak standing in the swken land aforesaid, which land
"divides the land hereby granted from the land of the said John Tapsker,
"and from the said chestnut oak 107 perches to the first mentioned
"ash tree".

* "N 15° W" in deed of release - V. plat of same on next page -

N 64 1/2 W
110.654
G B

The deed states this tract to be 337 1/2 acres. The courses & distances described, assuming the last course to be S 88 E, make it 338.07, as follows, viz:

| | N | S | E | W | S 88 W to S. Wall. | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| N 15 1/2 W 173* | 171.65 | | | 45.43 | 1916 | |
| N 64 1/2 W 11 1/2 | 5.62 | | | 13.60 | 59.53 | 334.586 |
| S 10 1/2 E 179 | | 171.39 | 32.76 | 19.16 | 4037 W 44 1/2 E 2310 | |
| S 88 E 26 3/4 | | 0.97 | 26.77 | 59.53 | 19.16 E | 18.5332 |
| * 4 pole chains. | | | | | 353.1438 | 353.1438 |
| | | | | | 6764.9976 | |
| | | | | | 338.24936 | |
| | | | | | 37.762 | |
| | | | | | 37.41980 | |
| | | | | | | |

338 acres 0 3/4.

191.321018

191.321018

This land is a part of the tract called "Spring Hill", once owned by Mr. William Wallace. It was sold by J. T. to James M. Taliaferro - was owned by Gustavus B. Wallace, who bequeathed it to his son - the present owner - and sold by him to C. L. Dade in 1858. It adjoins the Hayes' tract on the West.

D S 88 E 109 1/2 A Corner of Richard Shipway

"60 poles to I, a large red oak, thence N. W. 32 poles to K, thence N. 61° W.
"by or right an (S) line of marked trees 259 poles to Matthew's corner,
"two large oaks at L, thence N. 15° E. 24 poles to M, thence N. 52 poles
"to N, thence N. 6° W. 68 poles to O, corner to John Howard, thence S.
"72° W. 158 poles to P, corner to Col. John Champe, thence along the said
"Champe's line S. 29½° E. 60 poles to Q, thence S. 68° E. 60 poles to R, at
"the head of a branch that issues out of Maugh creek, thence down the
"meanders of the said branch to S, at the mouth of the said creek at
"the river side, thence down the several courses of the said river to the
"beginning, including 897¾ acres, surveyed & completed this 15th Sept. 1751."



There is, in a corner of the survey, a diagram, with a memorandum as follows—

"Surveyed 40 acres of land for
 "An Taylor Esq., being a small distance
 "from the other— the courses are set down
 "as they were shown me, as we could not
 "find the head line— I believe there to be
 "more land"— "A. is a hickory tree"— B. is a
 "red oak, corner to Joshua Lantow— C. is a bridge in B the new road—"

Diagram description: A triangle with vertices A, B, and C. Side AC is labeled "N. 65° W. 80 poles". Side AB is labeled "S. 22° E. 120 poles—". The area inside the triangle is labeled "area 40 acres—".

This land was conveyed
 by my grand-father to Laurence
 Ashton in 17—. It lies W. of
 the public road from Paddy to
 King George C. St. bounded on the
 North by the land of Robert
 Wallace W. S. by the land of
 St. James P. Noble & East by the
 public road—

The next paper is a copy of a deed of release, dated 7th August
 1760, from Francis Thornton & Elizabeth his wife, of the Parish of Bromfield,
 King George County, to John Fitchugh, of Stafford County, conveying, in considera-
 tion of the sum of 500£, the tract of land containing 300 acres situated in
 the (deed from May to Turner & Fitzgerald, (and as in the deed from Charles and
 Ambrose to Rowland Thornton, father to Francis Thornton, (and bequeathed by
 Rowland Thornton to Francis Thornton; also conveying "130 acres of land in
 "two tracts or dividends, be the same, more or less, situate, lying & being in the
 "said Parish (and County of King George, joining to the aforesaid 300 acres,
 "purchased by the said Francis Thornton of Thomas Williams, by deeds bearing
 "date the 2nd & 3rd days of April, 1739"— recorded at King George County Court,
 7th August, 1760— Robt. Armistead. C. C.

A deed from John Fitchugh, of Belair, Stafford County, (and his son, George
 Fitchugh, of King George County, to Daniel Mc Carthy Fitchugh, conveying, in

consideration

Berry to Berry, July 17. 1794.

| | B. | 100. Ch. | N | S | E | W | Eds 1550 | Malt. | N. Areas | S. Areas |
|-----------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 13 E 190 | 47.5 | | 45.77 | 10.63 | | | 15.34 | 0.006 | | |
| 156 E 35 | 8.75 | 4.87 | | 7.25 | | 17.88 | | 17.88 E | 87.0756 | |
| N 72 E 12.5 | 10.62 | 2.33 | | 10.39 | | 17.64 | | 35.52 | 82.7616 | |
| S 72 E 120. | 30. | | 9.22 | 28.56 | | 38.95 | | 74.47 | | 186.6134 |
| N 10 1/2 E 118. | 37. | 36.44 | | 6.78 | | 35.34 | | 109.81 | 4001.4714 | |
| N 71 1/2 W 159. | 39.75 | 12.68 | | | 37.64 | 30.86 | 78.95 | 1001.0860 | | |
| S. 87 W 106. | 26.5 | | 1.33 | 25.97 | | 63.61 | 15.34 | | | |

223 1/4 Acres.

5172.3996
 707.0156
 4465.3840
 2232.6920
 40
 1.07680
 40
 .317200

20.1107
 707.0156



consideration of the sum of 800 £, "that tract or parcel of land, lying being in
"the county of King George, commonly called & known by the name of Fernweant or the
"Hopt-Field, (and containing by estimation 473 acres, be the same more or less," dated
20th February, 1787, (and recorded 5th April, 1787, T. Ashton, S. C. C.

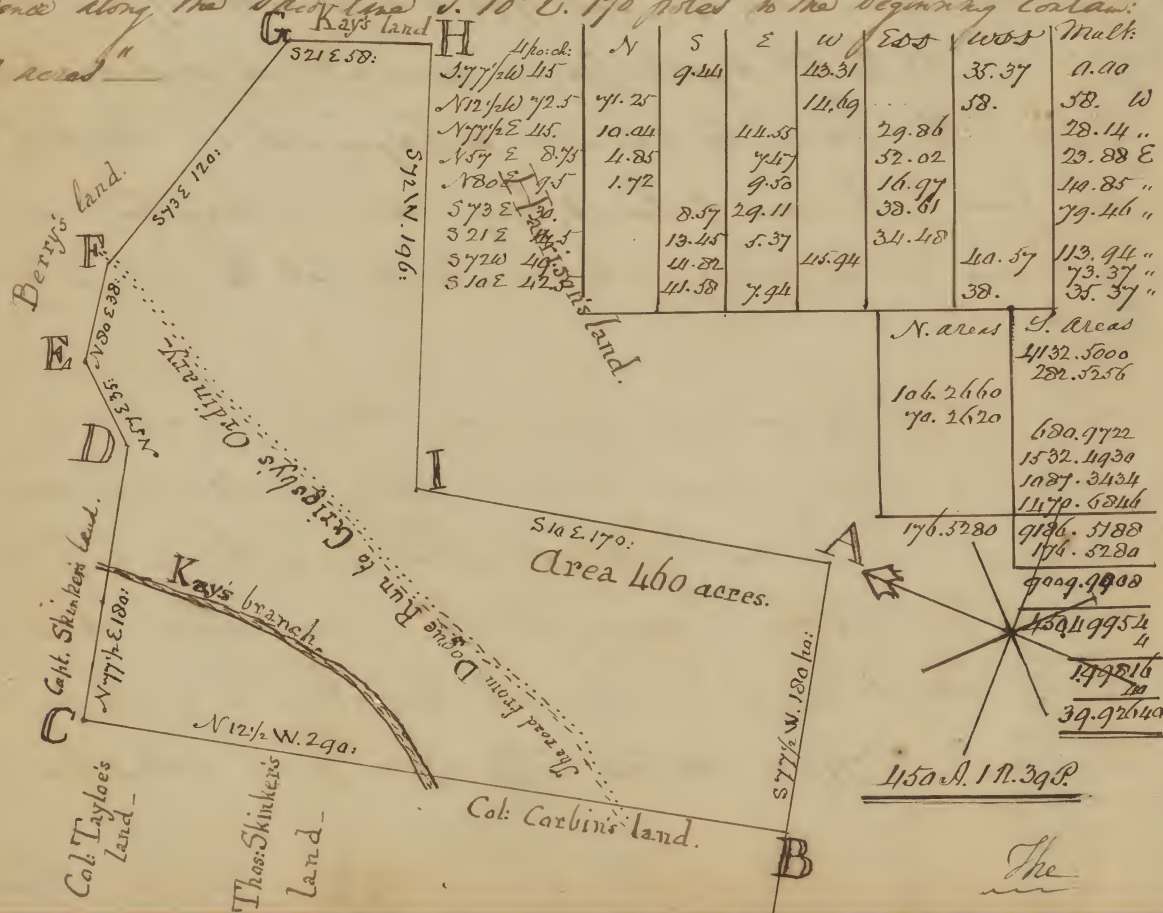
A deed from Joel Berry to Enock Berry, both of King George Co;
conveying, in consideration of the sum of 216 £, "a certain tract or parcel of land
lying & being situate in the county of King George (and State of Virginia aforesaid,
"containing Two Hundred (and sixteen) acres, more or less, and bounded as follows,
viz. Beginning at A on the mill race, corner next the widow Smith, thence
"S. 13° E. 190 poles, thence N. 56° E. 35 poles, thence N. 78° E. 42½ poles, thence
"S. 72° E. 120 poles, thence N. 10½° E. 148 poles, thence N. 7½° W. 159 poles, thence
"to the beginning" — dated 17th July, 1794, & recorded in Dec. 1794, C. Smith, S. C. C.

On the 13th August, 1795, an agreement was concluded between John
Taylor & John Skinner, the said Taylor exchanging with said Skinner "a piece of
"land known by the name of Fowels, lying under & adjoining the land of L. Ashton,
"for a piece of land belonging to the said Skinner at the lower end of his Hopt-Field
"land" —

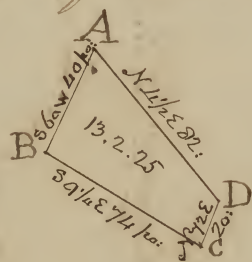
A survey was made in March, 1780, by Geo. Maury, "for Geo. Geo.
"Fitzhugh, of Stafford, a parcel of land including 3 tracts in one, which he purchased
"of Capt. Francis Thornton, situate lying in the county of King George,
"bounded as follows, viz; beginning at A, a corner white oak on a level road
"Berry's Mile, it being the beginning of the Globe 300 acres, & extending along an
"ancient line S. 7½° W. 180 poles to B, a place in Col. Corbin's cow-field, thence

running
west

"running, after leaving the said field, along an ancient line of marked trees
 "N. $12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W. 290 poles to C, a hickory in Mr. Skinner's line and a corner to
 "Col. Taylor—thence along Mr. Skinner's line N. $77\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E. 180 poles to D,
 "a stake on a hill in an old field—thence N. 57° E. 38 poles to E,
 "a marked gum in the line of Berry—thence N. 80° E. 38 poles to F, a
 "stake by the main road from Dogue's run to Grigsby's Ordinary, a corner
 "to Berry—thence along another of his lines S. 75° E. 120 poles to G, a
 "dead white oak by two red oaks, a corner to James Hay—thence
 "along his line S. 21° E. 58 poles to H, a parcel of saplings by a large
 "live oak, a corner between Morrison and Williams—thence along
 "Morrison's line S. 72° W. 196 poles to I, a red oak Hickory in the Glebe
 "line—thence along the said line S. 10° E. 176 poles to the beginning contain:
 "ing 460 acres—"



The next survey was made August 23rd 1775 - at the request of Mr. Pittsbugh (and Joseph Harrison, of "a parcel or tract of land, being part of a greater tract of land belonging to the said Harrison, (and joining to a tract of land belonging to the said Pittsbugh, formerly bought of Francis Thornton, commonly called & known by the name of the Hop Yard, situate, lying & being in the county of King George, lying partly on the road called Pot Royal road, (and joining on the said Pittsbugh and Harrison - Beginning at A, 2 Red oaks marked Ist, standing on the south side of the said road, (and in the line of the forementioned parties, then extending along the said line S. 10° W. 40 poles to B, a dead red oak stump standing in the said Pittsbugh cleared land, then along another of the said Pittsbugh's lines S. 9 1/4° E. 74 po. to C, a large stony hickory, standing in the line of Pittsbugh (and is common to the said Harrison (and Major William Raley, extending from the S. Pittsbugh's line along through the woods into the said Harrison's land to include the forementioned parcel of land - then N. 72° E. 20 po. to D, a dead marked hickory, a red oak & white oak sapling marked Ist, but the said Harrison denies to be his corner - then still running thro' the S. Harrison's land N. 4 1/2° E. 82 poles to the beginning, containing 13 1/2 8 acres (and 5 poles" (and ordered "Mr. Elies plat of 13 1/2 8 acres of land at the Hop Yard bought of Joseph Harrison - 1775."



A survey was made on the 12th March, 1779, by Aaron Thonday, at

the

the request of Mr. George Fitch, of his land in Brunswick County contains
 484 acres — "Beginning at a white oak near Penlop's bridge at A, extending
 "thence S. $71^{\circ} 34'$ W. 182 po: to B, in Bunbury's corn field, thence N. $13^{\circ} 14'$ W. 298 po: to
 "C, an old hickory stump in the line of Saml. Skinner dec'd (and corner to this land
 and the land of the Hon. John Taylor, thence N. 76° E. 180 po: to D, a white oak in
 "field in Mr. Fitch's corn field near a school-house, thence N. 58° E. 40 po:
 "to E, a large gum stump in a thicket of small cedars, thence N. 73° E. 42 po:
 "to F, a post corner to this land & the land of John Berry, thence S. 74° E. 120 po:
 "to a near red oak and small persimmon (except the line of James Kay, at G,
 "thence in the line of the said Kay, S. 22° E. 60 po: to two red oak saplings near
 "the said Kay's fence at H, thence S. 68° W. 140 po: to two red oaks at
 "Fitch's gate at I, thence S. $3^{\circ} 12'$ W. 82 po: to a red oak & a white oak sapling by an
 "old hickory stump at K, thence S. 68° W. 20 po: to a large stopping hickory at L, thence
 "S. $12^{\circ} 14'$ E. 100 po: to the beginning."



| 4/10: ch | N | S | E | W | E 50 | W 50 | mult. | N. Area | S. Area |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|------------|
| S 7 1/4 W 45.5 | | 10.15 | | 14.59 | | 39.45 | | | |
| N 13 1/2 W 74. | 42.39 | | | 14.77 | | 62.36 | 62.36 W | | 41571.2404 |
| N 76 E 45. | 11.15 | | 43.37 | | 25.60 | | 36.76 " | | 409.8740 |
| N 56 E 10. | 5.65 | | 8.23 | | 51.60 | | 14.84 E | 83.8460 | |
| N 78 E 10.5 | 2.25 | | 10.20 | | 18.43 | | 33.27 " | 74.8575 | |
| S 74 E 30. | | 8.10 | 28.64 | | 32.84 | | 71.11 " | | 3811.0910 |
| S 22 E 15. | | 13.82 | 5.52 | | 34.16 | | 106.27 " | | 1468.6514 |
| S 68 W 35. | | 12.91 | | 32.68 | | 27.16 | 79.11 " | | 1021.3101 |
| S 3 1/2 W 20.5 | | 20.34 | | 1.39 | | 34.07 | 45.01 " | | 916.1136 |
| S 68 W 5. | | 1.84 | | 4.67 | | 6.06 | 38.98 " | | 71.7232 |
| S 12 1/4 E 25. | | 24.28 | 5.14 | | 47 | | 39.45 " | | 957.8460 |
| | | | | | | | | 158.7035 | 9943.8497 |

4189 1/4 Acres.

158.7035
 9943.8497
 158.7035
 9985.1462
 4892.5731
102924

Appended to a deed of Taylor & wife to Skinner, dated the 14th day of Nov: 1800, is a survey made by Aaron Thornley on the 15th Sept 1795, of: "for John Taylor Esq, a field of his Hopland tract of land in King George County, commonly called Fewels" "beginning at the intersection of the fence of the S. field & the fence of Mr. John Skinner, at a gum tree near the letter A, running the meanders of said fence N. 10° E. 40 po: to B, N. 20° W 40 po: to C, N. 5° E. 20 po: to D, N. 14° W. 25 po: to the line of Mr. Sam: Ashton at E, thence binding on S. Ashton 5 by 10. 15 by po: to the land of Mr. John Skinner, commonly called the Folly field, at F, thence along the fence that divides the S. Skinner and Taylor's fields. S. 32° E. 53 po: to G, near the head of the main branch of New Creek, thence down the meanders of the said branch to H, thence N. 44° E. to the beginning, which included an area of 94 1/4 acres - Also to add a parcel of wood land to the said field, began at the letter A, and extended S. 38° W. till it intersects the S. branch at I, thence up the meanders of the said branch to H, thence to the beginning, which included an area of 10 acres."



The

The next survey was made in Feb. 1802 by Benj. H. Garland, at
 the request of John Taylor, of his land, "situate, lying & being in the county of King
 George, on Rappahannock river, & known by the name of the Hop Mead. Be-
 "ginning at the letter A, at the mouth of a small creek, thence up the said
 "creek and Hay's swamp, then several meanders to B, near 2 poles above a white
 "oak, then up the Skinner's E. to be near the corner with Mr. Gower C. Parker.
 "thence thence with his lines S. 48° E. 140 po: crossing a road to C, in a field claimed
 by said Parker thence a N. 7° E. 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ po: to D, near a ditch & walling thence
 "N. 7° E. 132 po: to E, in a swamp near a pipe, corner with the land belonging to
 "Moses Maden's Est: thence with the same N. 13° W. 100 po: crossing a road to
 "F, in a hickory swamp, corner with said Maden's Est: thence N. 11° E. 20 po:
 "crossing the said road to G, where a hickory formerly stood, corner with the said
 "Maden's Est. & the said Skinner thence with his lines N. 2° E. 82 po: crossing
 "the said road to H, where it is said Mr. Pittsburgh had a gate, corner with said
 "Skinner thence N. 7° E. 140 po: crossing a road to I, near Hay's fence at the edge of
 "the swamp thence N. 23° W. 60 po: to K, at the foot of a hill thence N. 16° E. 148 po: to
 "L, on a hill thence N. 71° W. 177 po: crossing a road to M, in a swamp thence
 "down the same its several meanders to N, in the same corner with William
 "Innes thence S. 15° E. 196 po: crossing a branch to O, supposed to be the corner
 "with said Skinner, and by him said to be in the line of a patent granted James
 "Hay thence S. 75° W. 190 po: crossing Hay's swamp, and the spring branch to P a
 "pole, corner with said Skinner, near his gate thence N. 8° W. 7 po: to Q, —
 "thence N. 16° E. 60 po: to R thence N. 47° W. 32 po: to S thence N. 66° W. 25

"polar to T, a gum corner with said Skinker, thence S. $38\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W. 136 poles to
 "U, a white oak standing on the left side of the mile branch, corner with
 "said Skinker—thence down the said branch, the mile pond, and Haugh
 "creek, then several meanders to W, at said River—thence down the
 "said River its several meanders to the beginning—within which bounds
 "I find contained 1586 acres of land—William Lee, and Joseph Berry,
 "cham-meries—Surveyed & completed the 15th—16th—& 17th days of Feb. 1802."



X is the dwelling house on the Hop land.
Y " " " " " the purchase
for Mr. Feltzbaugh
It " " " " Mr. Berry —
Within the letters A, B and figures
7, 8, 9, 10 and P, Q, R, S, T, U, W, is the
Hop land containing 750 acres —
P Within the letters B, C, D and
figures 10, 9, 8, 7, is the land sold
for Mr. Skinner - 107 acres —
Within the letters D, E, F, G, H, I, K,
and figures 11, 12, and O, P, is the
land purchased for Mr. Feltzbaugh
containing 460 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres —
Within the letters K, L, M, N, O,
is the land purchased for Mr.
Berry, containing 238 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres —
Within the letters I (p. 13), and figures
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and U, is the land the
said John Skinner got for John
Taylor, containing 104 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres —

* 2d record on dispute with Gavin C.
Tarverwiler, S. C. Fredg—
Title confirmed in Haybe by judgment,
May, 1806—
Title papers of EDPO filed in S. C.
Court - Fredg—

On

On the 23rd of July, 1802, a deed was executed by John & Anne Taylor, to Homer C. Turberville, granting to said Turberville "all the Lunken land on Hay's run on the west side of the main road leading from the Royal to Fredericksburg, commencing at the said road & extending to the river Rappahannock, and which land is situated in King George."

There is a survey by Aaron Thonley, described as follows: viz: King George County, to wit: July 22. 1802. In obedience to an order of the District Court of Fredericksburg, dated Oct. 1801, upon a writ of Right given to Turberville vs. John Taylor, at the request of the demandant by consent of the parties, proceeded to survey & lay out the land in controversy as follows. The demandant produced a patent from the proprietors of the Northern Neck to Col. John Cattell for 500 acres of land, dated the 2nd day of June, 1666, which we laid out by going to a point of land on the north side of Omea creek, at the following plat, at the letter A, which naturally appeared to be the place described in the said patent for the beginning, and ran the lines A, B, C, D, A, agreeable to the courses & distances of the said patent, and on the first line a fence on the Court House^{road} appeared, and on the line C, D, several ancient marked line trees, which included an area of 500 acres."

"Also on the 14th day of April, 1803, at the request of the deft by his Counsel, proceeded to survey & lay out the said land as follows. The deft. produced a patent, granted by Sir W^m. Berkeley, Knight, Gov. &c. to the General Fiske & Mr. Rich. Meibard for 1680 acres of land, dated the 23rd day of March, 1664, also an inclusive patent, granted by Meibard & Fiske's Ex. Gov. &c. for 2000 acres

By order of the district court of Frederick County in Oct. 1804, a survey was made by C. Smith, surveyor of King George County, on the 12th April, 1805, of which the following is the plat—



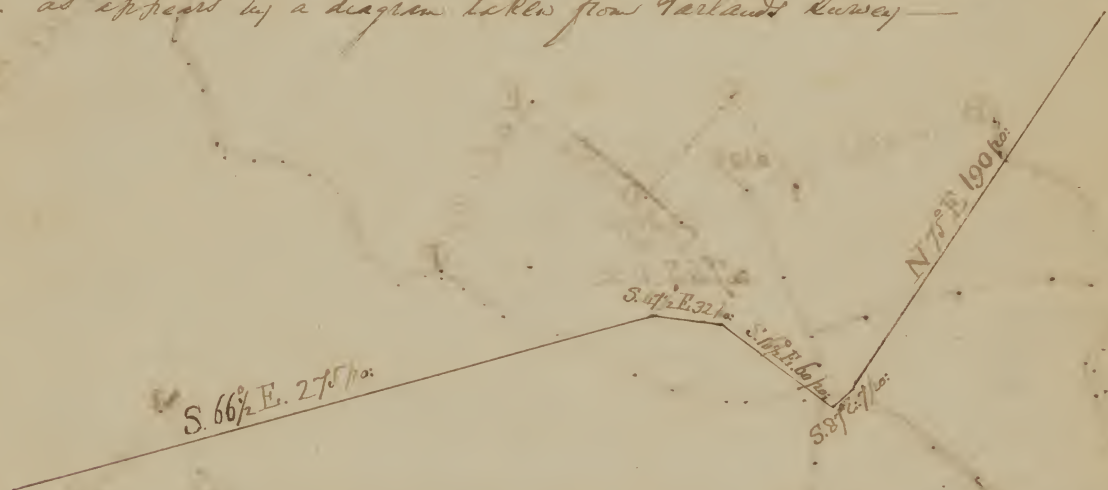
— "began at an old oak stump near a marked pine at the letter A or Omen creek and on the north side of the main branch thereof, said to be the place where Aaron Thornley commenced his survey in this county on the 22nd day of July, 1802; and by direction of the demandant, (Gover C. Parloville), (who produced a copy of a patent for 500 acres of land granted to John Catlett of date the 2nd day of June, 1806) ran S. 65 E. 300 po: to B, thence S. 25 E. 266 2/3 po:

"to C, then S. 65° W. 300 po: to D, in the field of Daniel & M.^c Carty Fitzhugh, and
 "from thence N. 25° W. 266 2/3 po: to the beginning - I also laid off the small figure
 "abE, and also another small figure, to wit, deif & g, which includes a small
 "old field outside of Mr. Furber's ditch & wattle" - "In running the
 "line C.D. I marked three ancient marker trees - several other trees were
 "marked but appeared more recent, and the said line ran 94 po: into
 "the field of Daniel & M.^c Carty Fitzhugh."

"E is a cedar at the corner of a fence noted by James Davis in his deposition."
 "F is a part of the line running nearly with a ditch & fence between the demand & tenant."
 "a is at the demand's upper gate on the road leading to St. George's Church."
 "ab is N. 44 1/2° W. 15 po: along the road to St. Geo. Church."
 "bE runs thro' the tenant's field, as said to be the place where the road formerly ran."
 "P is the pine tree noted in the deposition of Joseph Clift."
 "de is on or near an old ditch on the edge of the woods."
 "ch is also a ditch."
 "h2 had the appearance of a hedge row, or where a fence formerly stood."
 "3 is the place said by Moses Mardess to be where a locust post stood."
 "4 is a place on the demandant's ditch & wattle where Anna Thonley crossed in
 "running the lower line of Kay's patent" - the "line KI being Kay's line referred to."
 "ag is the ditch & wattle of the demandant."

From 1802 to 1806, a controversy existed between John Shinkert
 John Taylor, in relation to the lines which separated the Mount View
 on the Farmhouse of the Hop Yard tracts of land. On the 13th of June,
 1806

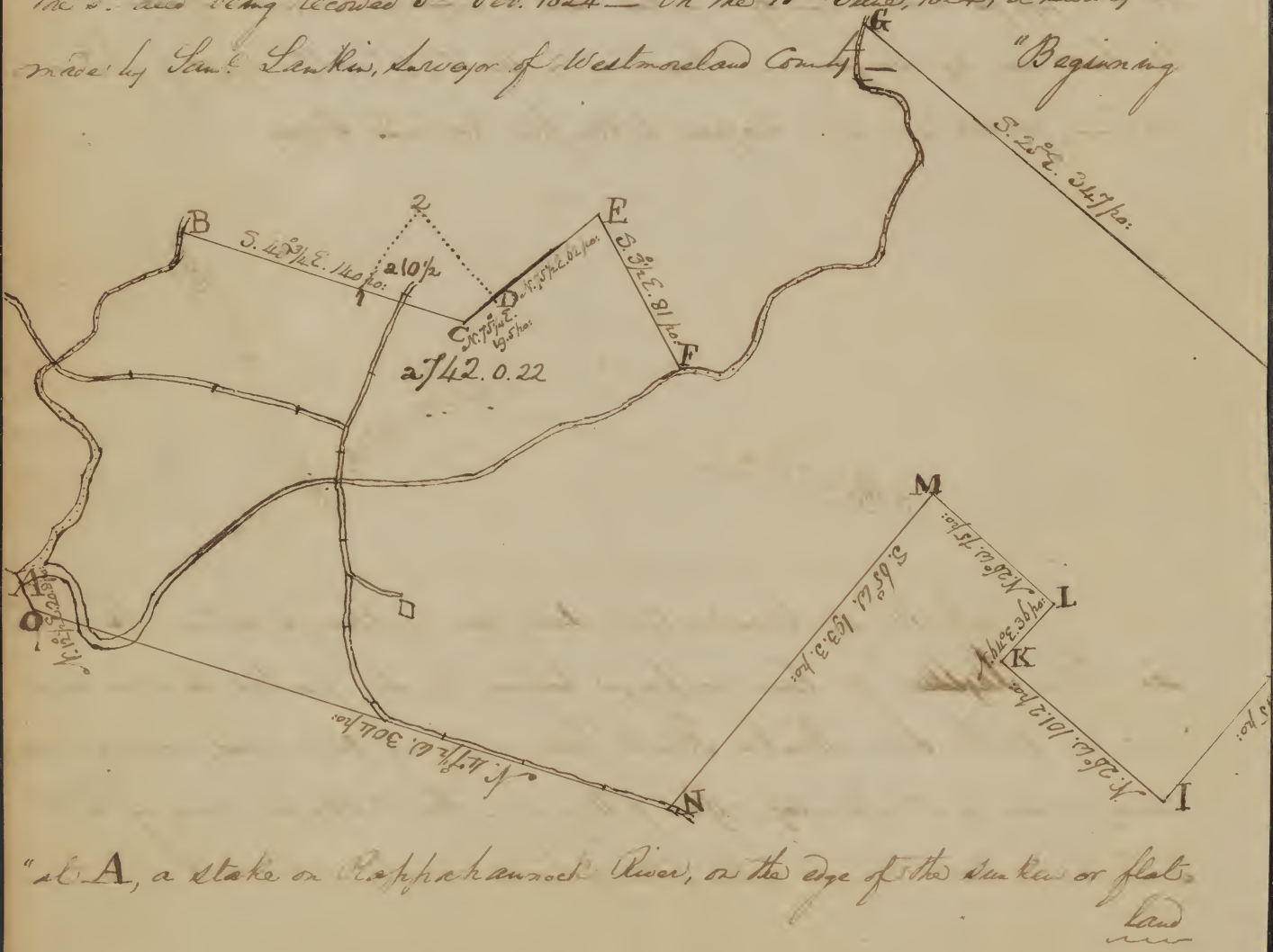
1806, the parties entered into bond to abide by the decision of the Surveyor of the county, Caleb Smith: Accordingly, on the 14th June, 1806, they signed an agreement, duly witnessed (and recorded), declaring "the true bounding division" between their respective tracts aforesaid as follows, viz: Beginning at a forked "gun, marked as the corner of said Skinner & Taylor near Jewell's field - running thence with a line of marked trees S. $66\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E. 275 po: thence S. $47\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E. 32 po: to a stake in said Taylor's field - thence S. $16\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E. 60 po: to another stake in Taylor's field - thence N. 87° E. 7 poles to a large sweet gum near Skinner's gate - thence N. 75° E. 190 po: with a line of marked trees to Hays (old line, at a stake - being "the line run by Benjamin N. Garland on the 15th, 16th & 17th days of February "1802" - as appears by a diagram taken from Garland's survey -



On the 14th of November, 1808, deeds were exchanged between the said Taylor and John Skinner for land exchanged between the two parties, the said Taylor granting to the said Skinner Jewell's field, containing $9\frac{1}{4}$ acres, according to a survey made by A. Thomas, after p. M. g. v. - the S. Skinner conveying to the S. Taylor a tract bounded by the following lands - to wit, on the North, it is bound

"by the land that was lately sold to M. C. Fitzhugh, late of Jackson the said
"Taylor, on the South & East by the land of James C. Turbeville, on the West
"by the said Taylor's Hop Yard land, (and supposed to contain 90 acres or
"more"

On the 11th November, 1823, the Hop Yard Estate was enlarged by
the purchase of the adjoining estate called the Logue, as pr. deed from W^m
J. Taliaferro and Mary Willis, his wife, daughter and only child of the late
James C. Turbeville, at the price of \$20 pr. acre, estimated to contain 718 acres
the s^d deed being recorded 5th Feb: 1824 — On the 15th June, 1824, a survey was
made by Sam^l Lanikin, Surveyor of Westmoreland County —



"land on the West side of Owen creek thence up the edge of the same with a
 "ditch the several meanders thereof to the new road leading to Frederickburg,
 "thence following the ditch which crosses to the east side of Hay Swamp, and up
 "the several meanders of the same to B, near two poles above a white oak,
 "corner to the land purchased of John Skinner, thence with that line, S. 48 $\frac{3}{4}$ E.
 "140 po: crossing a road to C, a stake in a field claimed by Mr. Taliferro thence
 "N. 75 $\frac{1}{2}$ E. 14.5 po: to D, a stake near a ditch and wattle, corner to the land
 "purchased of Mr. Fitchugh, being the lower corner to the 26 acres obtained from
 "Haven C. Turberville by suit in the C. C. of Frederickburg, thence N. 75 $\frac{1}{2}$ E. 62 po:
 "to E, a small white oak at the end of a ditch, corner to the estate of Saml.
 "M. C. Fitchugh, &c., thence with the lines of that estate S. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ E. 81 po: to F,
 "a red oak on the West side of Dogue run (it being the line settled by a jury
 "in a suit Turberville vs. Bruden), thence up the several meanders of said
 "run, passing Fitchugh's old mill to G, a gum on the West side, thence with a line
 "of ancient marked trees S. 25 E. 347 po: to H, corner to said Fitchugh in the
 "line of John Skinner's heirs, thence with Skinner's lines anciently marked S.
 "15 W. 105 po: to I, a white oak near Skinner's fence, thence N. 26 W. 101.2 po: to
 "K, an old dead white oak in a glade with three gums (and a cedar now marked
 "around it, thence N. 64 E. 36 po: to two white oaks (and a red oak at L, thence
 "N. 26 W. at 46 po: passed Fitchugh's corner purchased of Skinner's heirs,
 "75 po: in all to M, a white oak, red oak & cedar marked around a locust post,
 "corner to the heirs of S. M. C. Fitchugh, thence with their lines & an ancient
 "line of marked trees, S. 15 W. 193.3 po: to N, a stone in the road leading
 "to

"to Fredericksburg, thence N. $47\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W. 304 ps: to O, a gum on the east side of
 "Omer creek and on the side of Rappahannock River, thence N. $12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E. 20.8 ps:
 "across the marsh (and creek to the beginning, containing an area of 742 a:
 "acres (and 22 poles" — "I was then requested by Mr. Taliaferro to go to C,
 "the stake in the field, and return upon that line 52 ps: to figure 1, the corner
 "of a ditch, thence with the ditch N. 64° E. 49 ps: to 2, at another corner of
 "said ditch, near where an old gate formerly stood, thence S. 15° E. 55 ps: to D,
 "which contains 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ acres, making in all 752 acres, 2 roads (and 22 poles"

This purchase enlarged the previous tract of 1536 acres, as
 for Garland's Survey, to 2328 acres. The 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ acres, mentioned above,
 are embraced in Garland's Survey, to which Mr. Taliaferro had no title.

On the 11th of June, 1825, the Barry Tract, surveyed for 235 a. 2 R.
 13 ps: (238 $\frac{3}{4}$ a. by Garland's Survey) was sold to Mr. Greenlaw at \$5 $\frac{1}{2}$ per
 acre — and on the 8th of June, was sold to John Arnold for 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ per acre
 the adjoining tract 93 a. 1 R. 13 p. as surveyed by Linkin.

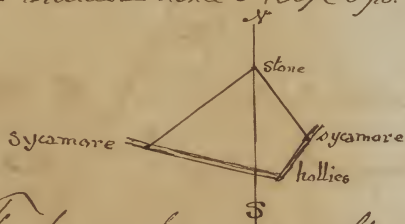
These sales reduced the Hopfward tract to 1999 a. 1 R. 36 p.

By the death of John Taylor on the 29th of February, 1828, this
 tract, by his will descended to his third surviving son, Edward Thornton
 Taylor.

In 1832, an equal exchange of land was made with John
 Shreveley to straighten the lines of the Hopfward & Normantown tracts.
 The gum, corner to the old Glabe tract, 144 poles from P on the line OP in
 Linkin's survey, of 1825, was made a corner, and a line run N $39\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ W.

111 poles to a new corner made 14 poles from S on the line ST. N. Journal of 1832, p. 9.

On the 21st of March, 1832, to enlarge the area near the new mill, then being built, and to enclose the title to the land, of which the bounds were not distinctly known, 2 rods and 15 poles were bought for \$13.75 (at the rate of \$20 per acre) of John Thomas Turner, then owner of the Poplarville tract, bounded as follows; "beginning at a stone near a peach tree (at the point of the hill S.W. of the miller's house), thence S. 53 $\frac{1}{2}$ ° W. 14 poles to a marked sycamore (on the S. side of run) - thence S. 46° E. 14 poles to two hollies - thence N. 39° E. 5 poles to a sycamore - thence N. 35 $\frac{1}{4}$ ° W. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ poles to the beginning".

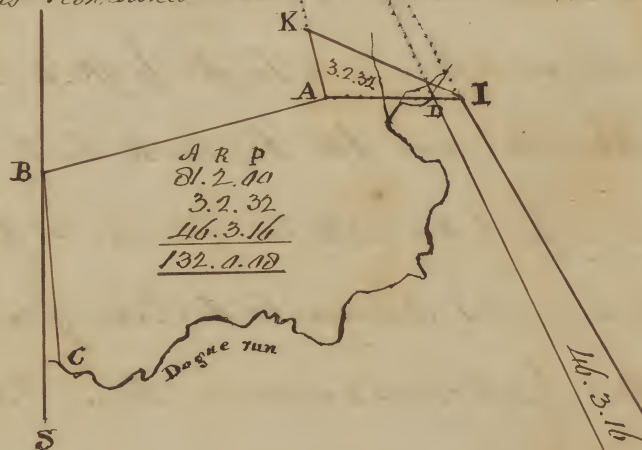


Survey of John Baker.

The tracts known as Marders' and Middleton (parts excepted as seen in the survey of John Baker) containing 132 acres, were bought of Francis Fitzhugh at \$5 per acre, & conveyed by deed dated 12th of December, 1836. The Marders' Tract, estimated to contain 98 acres, was devised by William Rowley to his brother Moses Rowley for life, and thereafter to his sister, Ann Marders; and was conveyed as 100 acres for 80 pounds current money by her to John Marshall, March 2nd 1797. By his will dated Dec. 5th 1793, it was directed to be sold. The mill which then existed upon the tract, was sold by Jesse Marshall, his widow & executrix for 15 pounds to David McCarty Fitzhugh, & conveyed by deed of the 26th of June, 1795. Subsequently, he bought the tract of 98 acres for 900 dollars.

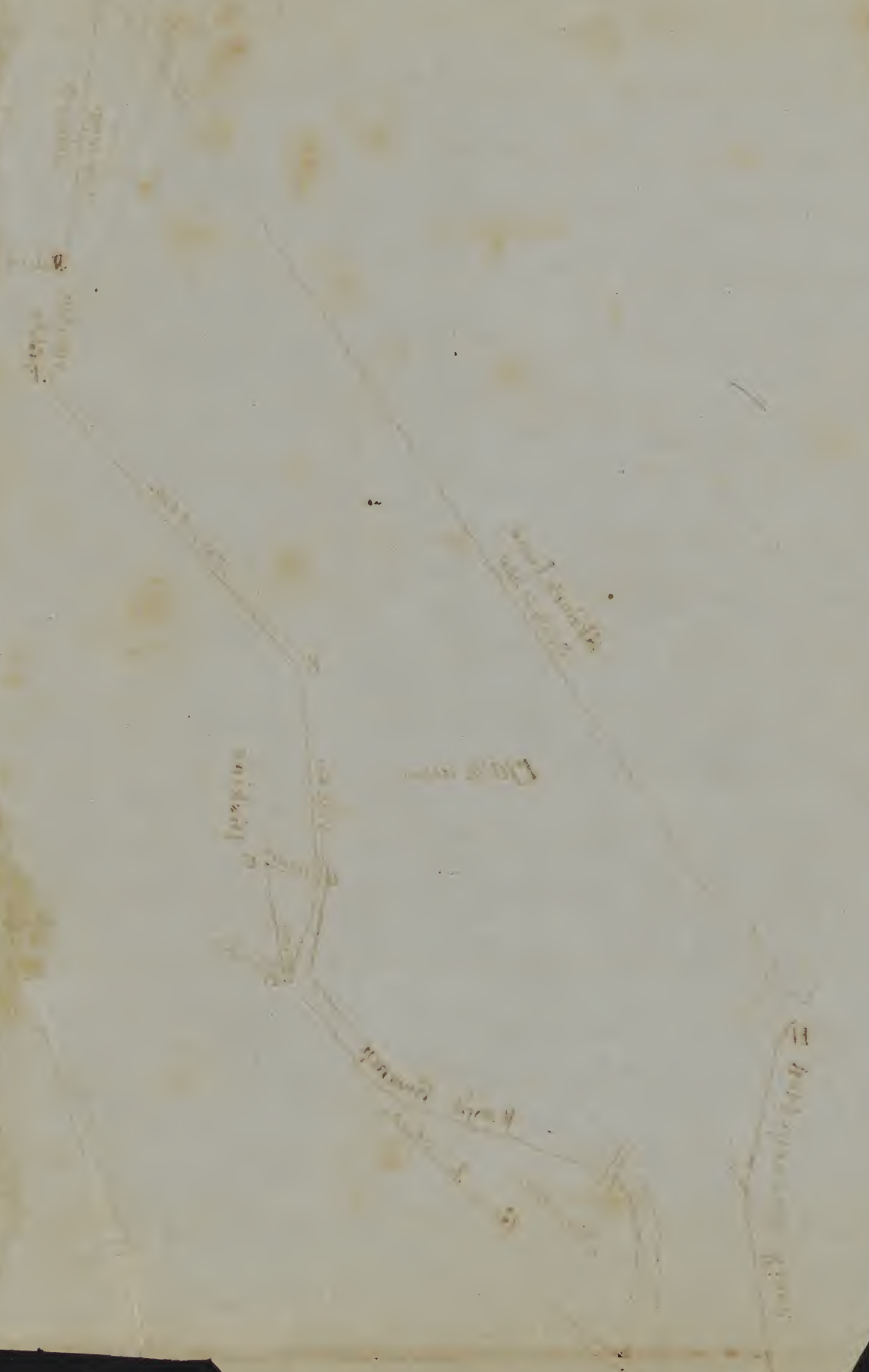
dollars, as per deed of Nov 1st 1844. Said deeds contain no courses & distances.

Annexed is the survey of the tract conveyed by Fitzhugh to Taylor. Above the line KI, as it contained within the dotted lines, Fitzhugh sold to John Arnold.



The survey is thus described in the deed, to which the letters are affixed, that it may be better understood— "Beginning at a young red oak (K) in a patent line of the Hop Yard Estate, S $13\frac{1}{2}$ E 29 poles to a spruce oak (A), corner of said patent and a corner of the 'Marders' and Hop Yard tracts, thence S $75\frac{1}{2}$ W 120.8 poles to another corner of said tracts (B), thence S $4\frac{3}{4}$ E 81.5 poles to a bending marked gum (C) on the side of the Dogue run, corner to Marders' and the Dogue tracts, thence with the meanders of the Dogue run up to a marked gum on the North side of said run (D), thence S 25 E 336 poles, on the line of the Dogue tract, to a stake (H), corner to Middleton and Skinner's (and Dogue) tracts, thence N $60\frac{1}{4}$ E 34.2 poles to the corner (G) of Skinner's and Greenlaw's Yellow-Nile tracts, thence N $29\frac{3}{4}$ W 320 poles, on the line of Middleton and Greenlaw's Yellow-Nile tracts to a point (I). thence N 65 W $70\frac{1}{4}$ poles to The Beginning—

Attest
W. J. 30.





The first purchase made by John Taylor in the County of King George, appears to be a tract of 170 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres, conveyed to him by James Kay by deed dated 1 April, 1725, recorded in deed books marked "1721 to 1729", p. 375. It is described thus,—"Beginning at a point on the North side of Rappahannock River between Kay's Swamp and the Liquid Swamp, running thence according to the meanders of Kay's Swamp along the land of George Jones' land, which reduced to a straight line N 41 $\frac{1}{2}$ E 106 po: to a corner between the said Jones and Mr. Diskins, then along Mr. Diskins' line N 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ E cross the Swamp 32 poles to a corner, thence S 65 $\frac{1}{2}$ W 16 po: to a corner near the mouth of a branch, then N 5 E up the branch 60 po: to a marked Hickory, then N 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ E 104 po: to a scrubby oak corner between said Diskins and the glebe land, then along the glebe land N 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ W 34 po: to a red oak corner of the glebe, then N 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ W 74 po: to a hickory at the top of a hill corner between Mr. Skrine and Mr. Skinker—then along the line of Mr. Skrine S 33 $\frac{3}{4}$ W 340 po: to Rappahannock River side near the Hop Yard—thence S. E. along the meanders of the river to the beginning."

Annexed is a plot of the above tract, abstracted from the foregoing description, with the aid of old surveys—

On the 20th April, 1726, James Kay conveyed by deed to John Tayloe Forty two acres and a half, "beginning at a white oak, "a corner tree of Charles Stuart's land, extending thence along the "head line of the said Stuart's land, along the head line of Captain Dinwiddie's S by E 102 perches to a hickory standing in Capt. Matthews' "line, thence along the said line N 61 1/2 W 170 fides to a large red oak, "thence E by N 132 fides to the beginning" Deed Book 1721 to 1729 p. 384.



No 1 Patent 1664-1680 acres.



| No. | 11/100 | 1/100 | 1/100 | S | Σ | W | Σ | W | Σ | W | Mult. | N. Area |
|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|---|---|-------|--------|-----------|
| N87E | 25 | 0.25 | .32 | | 384 | | 20.11 | | | | | |
| N68E | 35 | .87 | .33 | | 74 | | 6.60 | | | | 6.60E | 2.1780 |
| N50E | 13 | 3.25 | 2.04 | | 2.27 | | 3.93 | | | | 9.63" | 20.1267 |
| N87E | 7 | 1.75 | .09 | | 1.64 | | 3.91 | | | | 13.54" | 1.2186 |
| N57E | 24 | .60 | .38 | | .43 | | 2.07 | | | | 16.61" | 5.9318 |
| N29E | 144 | 3.60 | 3.14 | | 1.51 | | 1.94 | | | | 17.55" | 55.1070 |
| N35E | 12 | .20 | 1.92 | | 2.27 | | 3.78 | | | | 21.33" | 36.6876 |
| N22E | 3 | .75 | .49 | | .25 | | 2.82 | | | | 23.85" | 16.4565 |
| N18W | 7 | 1.75 | 1.66 | | | .65 | | | | .40 | 23.45" | 38.9270 |
| N4E | 14 | 6.2 | 2.44 | | .02 | | | | | .63 | 22.82" | 60.2448 |
| N15W | 8 | 2 | 1.90 | | | .75 | | | | .73 | 22.09" | 41.9710 |
| N29E | 12.80 | 3.20 | 2.79 | | 1.33 | | .58 | | | | 22.67" | 63.2493 |
| N60E | 5.90 | 1.47 | .73 | | 1.18 | | 2.51 | | | | 25.18" | 18.3814 |
| S65E | 5.24 | 1.31 | | .55 | 1.09 | | 2.27 | | | | 27.45" | |
| N70E | 22.50 | 5.62 | 1.92 | | 4.93 | | 6.02 | | | | 33.47" | 64.2624 |
| N24E | 14 | 3.50 | .36 | | 3.25 | | 8.18 | | | | 41.65" | 14.9940 |
| N67E | 15 | 3.75 | 1.43 | | 3.22 | | 6.47 | | | | 48.12" | 62.8116 |
| N34E | 9 | 2.25 | 1.30 | | 1.69 | | 4.91 | | | | 53.03" | 68.9390 |
| N3E | 10.76 | 2.49 | 2.68 | | .43 | | 1.66 | | | | 54.69" | 146.5692 |
| N69E | 2 | .50 | .18 | | .45 | | .42 | | | | 55.11" | 9.9198 |
| (20000) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N11/4E | 32 | 8 | 7.85 | | 1.05 | | 1.50 | | | | 56.61" | 444.3885 |
| S65 1/2 W | 16 | 4 | | 1.66 | 3.89 | | | | | 2.24 | 53.77" | |
| N5E | 60 | 15 | 14.96 | | .35 | | | | | 3.54 | 50.23" | 751.4408 |
| N42 1/2 E | 104 | 26 | 14.20 | | 15.91 | | 16.26 | | | | 66.49" | 1276.6080 |
| N10 1/2 E | 31 | 7.75 | 7.63 | | 1.91 | | 14.00 | | | | 80.49" | 614.1387 |
| N7 1/2 W | 79 | 19.75 | 14.60 | | 3.83 | | | | | 5.74 | 74.75" | 1465.1000 |
| S 33 3/4 W | 340 | 85 | | 70.48 | 52.65 | | | | | 56.48 | 18.27" | |
| S 35 E | 112 | 28 | | 22.90 | 14.27 | | | | | 38.38 | 20.11W | 460.5790 |

a. n. p.
217. 2. 33.

574.6.1707
132.0233
4352.12521
217.75727
282908
33.16320

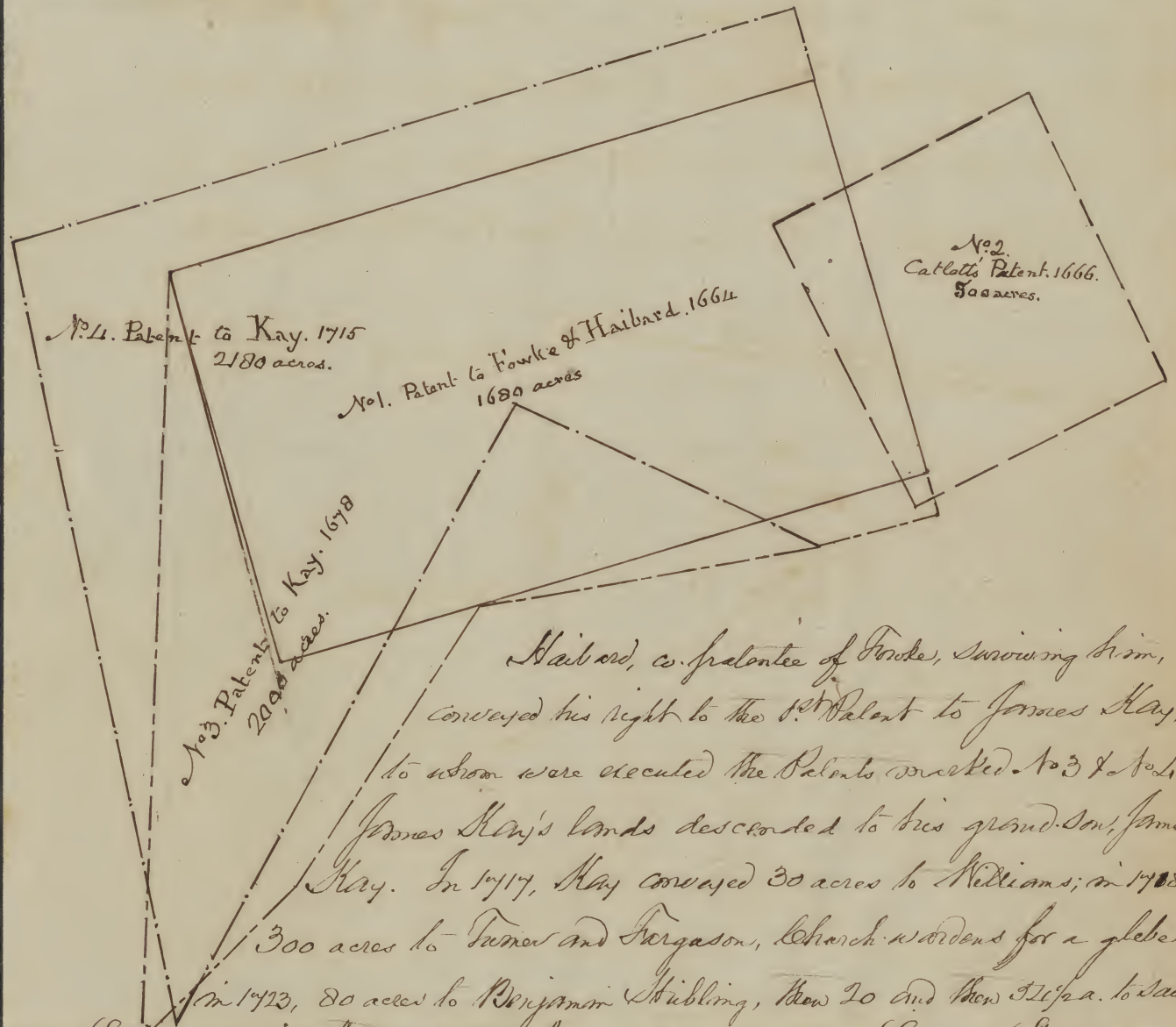
| N | S | E | W | 200 | 450 | Must. |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------|---|---------|--------|------------------|
| N 11 1/2 E 172 13 31.28 | 26 70 | 41.77 | | 27.98 E | | 213.4874 |
| N 11 1/4 E 32 8 7.63 | 1.28 | 27.98 | | 2.50 | 25.48" | |
| S 65 1/2 W 16 4 | 1.76 | 3.78 | | 4.58 | 20.92" | 305.2008 |
| N 12 1/2 W 60 15 14.59 | | 78 | | | 26.80" | 679.6960 |
| N 20 1/4 E 104 26 18.47 | 16.66 | 15.88 | | | 51.78" | 383.6898 |
| N 10 1/2 W 31 7 1/4 7.41 | | 163 14.98 | | | | |
| N 7 1/2 W 79 19 1/4 14.05 | 326 | | | 4.94 | 46.84" | 892.3020 |
| S 33 1/2 W 124 38 | 72.97 | 52.21 | | 53.47 | 6.6361 | 483.7911 |
| S 35 E 112 28 | 23.70 | 15.07 | | 35.14 | 41.77" | 989.9490 |
| | | | | | | <u>3948.1381</u> |
| | | | | | | 44.8448 |
| | | | | | | <u>3903.2933</u> |
| | | | | | | <u>1951.4465</u> |

44.8448

145 acres.

* 2^d calculation on foregoing page
corrected by Earl's survey of 1787,
presumed to be more accurate - the
course S 35 E cannot be correct as the
river shore at that time crossed.

About one half of the Hopkiss Plantation is embraced in the Patent of 1664. The larger part of the Saque Tract is in Catlett's Patent. These Patents appear to have been according to the annexed form.



Halbard, co. grantee of Fowke, surviving him, conveyed his right to the 1st Patent to James Kay, to whom were decedent the Patents marked No. 3 & 4. James Kay's lands descended to his grand-son, James Kay. In 1717, Kay conveyed 30 acres to Williams; in 1728, 300 acres to Turner and Ferguson, Church-wardens for a glebe; in 1723, 80 acres to Benjamin Stibling, then 20 and then 51 1/2 a. to said Stibling in 1724, the same year, he granted 198 acres to Samuel Skinner, then 255 a. 2 s. 21 f. to said Skinner; in 1725, 140 3/4 a. to Col. John Tayloe, and 104 1/2 a. to John Biskin; in 1726, 42 1/2 a. (as drawn on preceding page) to Col. Tayloe; and in 1730, 27 1/2 a. to said Skinner. In same year, Biskin sold to Skinner his tract of 50 1/2 a. On the 3^d of December, 1730, Baldwin Matthews conveyed to John (James?)

400 (part of 2000 acres granted to Lt. Col. Samuel Matthews by Patent of Sept. 1654*) beginning at a place commonly called or known by the name of the Hop Yard upon Nappahannock River side at the dividing line between this land & a certain parcel of land now in possession of Col. John Tayloe, extending thence up the river to Skrine's Mill creek - thence along the several meanders of the said creek and the most Northern branch thereof to the back line of the said tract of 2000 acres of land whereof the said 400 acres is part as aforesaid - thence along the said back line to the land of Col. John Tayloe before-mentioned - thence along the said Tayloe's line to the beginning.

On the 30th of Sept. 1721, Dinwiddie's Executors granted to John Tayloe 400 acres, which had been conveyed to John Dinwiddie, Nov 30, 1721, by James May.

S 57 E 1000.

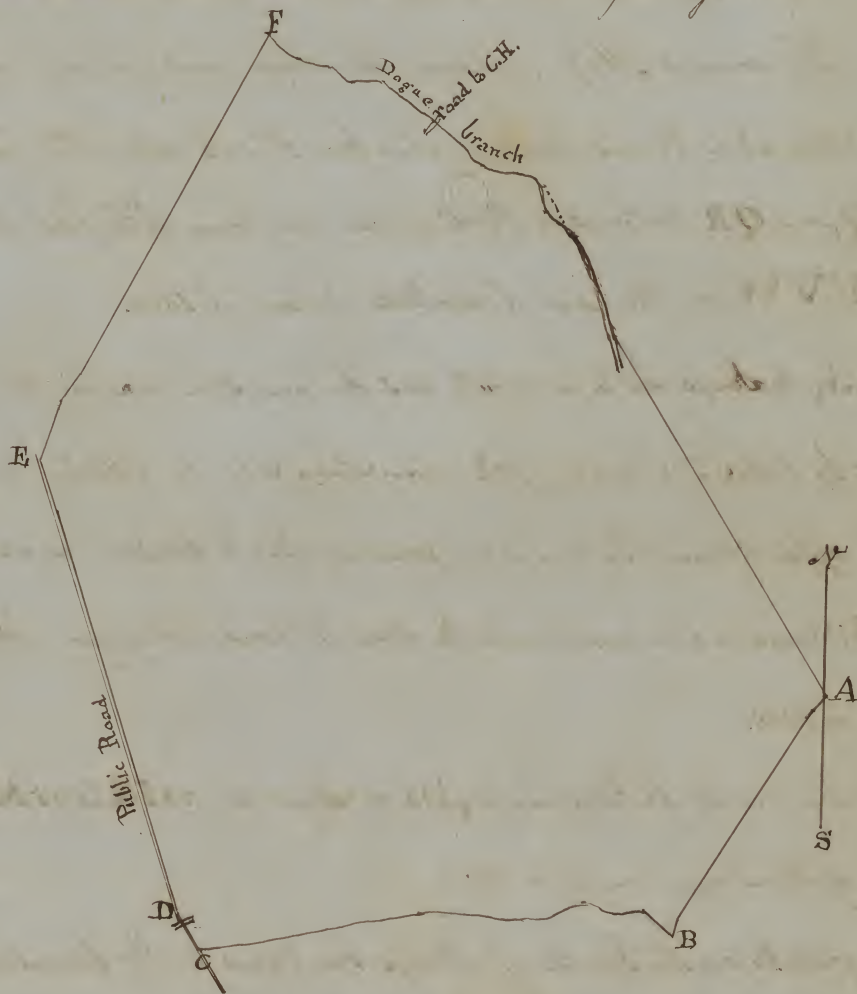
S. 64.5 (S 33 1/4 W) 320.

N 57 W N (S 133 1/4 E) 320.

* Patent to Col. Sam. Matthews, 7 Sept. 1654 for
 "2000 acres lying in the freshes of Nepp." Lies about a mile
 above Nangemundown."

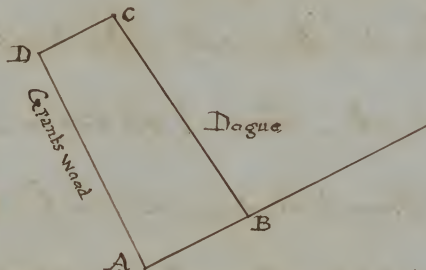
N. N. W. (N 67 1/2 W) & N. 64 1/2 W. (N 56 1/4 W) 1000 poles. (N 57 W)

Thence $S 12^{\circ} W 73$ po: to B, corner to Lee, Rogers, & Edwards. Thence by line with Lee, by a marked oak, to C, at the main road from Port Bonar to Court House. Thence $N 32^{\circ} 34' W 14$ po: to D, a white oak on East Side of road. Thence with road $N 18^{\circ} W 145.4$ po: Thence $N 19^{\circ} W 23$ po: to E, corner with Greenlaw, a red oak, — Thence $N 15^{\circ} E 26$ po: — Thence $N 33^{\circ} 34' E 111$ po: — Thence $N 25^{\circ} E 160.5$ po: line with Brosche (formerly Underwoods), to F, a ditch, corner of Munter. Thence with branch to G, stake on ditch — Thence $S 53^{\circ} E 144$ po: to the beginning.



In March, 1858, Twenty Seven Acres, one rood, and thirty three poles of land in the Dogue Woods adjoining Grantswood, were sold to John Arnold at \$20 per acre. The courses and distances are the following — From white oak, corner

of the Dogue and Grantswood $565\frac{1}{2}$ poles to Porter's corner thence $522\frac{1}{4}$ to 102 po.
to corner of Dogue and Grantswood thence $465\frac{1}{2}$ to 265 po. to another corner thence $225\frac{1}{2}$
102 po. to the beginning.



This sale has reduced the Norfolk and Dogue tracts to A. 207 $\frac{1}{2}$ 3 N. 25 E.

The annexed Map explains the origin and various changes of the Foxham Estate.

The letters A to P, and the river share from P to A show the boundaries in 1858.

E Q, and Q R continued to the Dogue run are lines of the first Patent of 1664.

T U V W are the lines of Beckett's Patent of 1666.

abcdefg, the Kay's run to its mouth and the river share to a are the lines of the first purchase in 1725 by Lord Ino: Taylor - 1790 $\frac{1}{2}$ acres - Kay's sale to Shinker in Jan'y. 1794, embraced a part of the upper corner. The lines were fixed by B. N. Garland, as seen on page 19. N. 125.

A B i k l m n o and the mill run to A show the lands exchanged with Shinker for Shinker's tract cde f g h R in 1808.

From the mouth of Kay's run to g h i 2 up Dogue run to 3 I K L 4 5 M N O P to the beginning are the lines of the Dogue bought in 1821.

E f g r s t u v are the bounds of Perry's tract sold to Mrs. Greenlaw.

E u t s v w E s contain the land sold to Ino: Arnold.

C D is the selected line between Mount View & the Foxham Estate in lieu of D S 678 C.

P Q 1 2 up Dogue run to 3 I H G 3 F are bounds of Marders' and Middletown tracts lot

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines.

1830-December 16th Thursday-Married at Bel Air, Prince Georges
County, Maryland, by the Rev. Dr. Wm. Hawley, Rector of St.
John's church, Washington, to Mary Jth daughter & yth child
of Benjamin Agle Esq.-

22^d left Bel Air, & spent the day & night at Mr. John
Hodges', near Marlborough.

24th spent last night at Charlotte Hall - yesterday
was severely cold, roads hard as a pavement - came to day
to Tudor Hall, residence at Leonardtown of H. G. S. Key -

1831. Jan'y 3- spent ten days delightfully, enjoying the
cordial hospitality of Tudor Hall - the cold weather
relaxed, & the roads became soft - left Leonardtown this
morning for Laidler's ferry, where we crossed the Potomac
to Mr. Abram Hove's - Barnesfield. We arrived before
dark & spent the night here.

1831.

Journal &c.

Thu: 5th Tuesday - Arrived at home with Mrs. T. and later, ^{Friday} it began to rain early this evening.

" 5th rained all day.

" 6th gave out to Pile 23 lbs. some time - fine day - hauling in cows from pasture field - roads extremely heavy - went to Coal Meads - no coal.

" 7th fine day - ground too soft for hauling cows - ploughing at Pop. Yard & Doque - light soil in fine order - killed a calf.

" 8th cloudy, improving weather - 3 ploughs running at 11 - 2 at 2 - carpenters, having finished repairing quarter saw, went into the mill woods to get out timber for wheel machine.

" 9th rained all day -

" 10th began snowing this morning - & continued all day -

" 11th snow between 2 & 3 in. deep - mild weather -

" 12th mild - mending cows at 10 yesterday & today.

" 13th last night was very cold - therm. at 9 A.M. was 23° - all hands hauling in cows from the pond.

" 14th began to snow at 9 A.M. & continued throughout the day

day. We went to Wellingham to dinner—

15th Snowed all last night & to day, accompanied with high wind—

16th Snow very deep in drifts—now very strong—

17th Wind high—cold was intense—struggled with difficulty thro' the deep snow drifts—roads almost impassable on horseback.

18th Snowed an hour or two this morning—left Wellingham on horseback—and reached Pukotau with great difficulty—neither carriages nor sleighs can travel—Therm. 22° at 9 P.M.—put in sweet oil from all hands cutting and hauling wood—gave Bile 23 lbs tallow—

19th fine day—returned to Wellingham—

20th delightful, mild weather—Charles brought us home in his sleigh—began to fill my ice-house ice about 8 inches thick—thawed a good deal to-day—Had deer arrived from Warrington—

21st. Snowed moderately all day—getting ice—

22nd. cold unsettled weather—getting ice—

23rd fine, clear, but very cold day—Therm. 32° at 9 P.M.

24th intensely cold this morning—at 9 P.M. the

1831 Therm. was 10° - very in the meat house 124 hams & shoulders -
 37 middling -
 50 joints - 211 pieces.

of hogs killed before 2nd - 31 in number, weighing as follows, viz:

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|---|
| 247 | 130 | 105 | 100 | 91 | 85 | 72 | 66 | } 31) 3275
105 7/8 lbs.
average weight. |
| 212 | 190 | 102 | 97 | 89 | 81 | 70 | 63 | |
| 156 | 111 | 102 | 93 | 86 | 80 | 70 | 60 | |
| 155 | 107 | 101 | 93 | 86 | 77 | 70 | | |

On Saturday finishing measuring corn at Logans - came amount to 309 barrels - cutting wood & preparing to kill hogs -

Jan. 25th killed 4 hogs at the Logans, weighing as follows, viz:

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|----|----|----|-------|------------------------------------|
| 132 | 102 | 97 | 90 | 81 | } 885 | 98 2/3 lbs. average weight - clear |
| 120 | 102 | 93 | 88 | | | |

Clear weather.

26th very cold morn. Therm. 10° at 9 A.M. - dry & cloudy & clear alternately - killed 14 hogs at Ship Sad weighing as follows, viz:

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------------|
| 120 | 81 | 77 | 77 | 71 | 69 | 50 | } 1065 - 76 lbs. average wt. |
| 98 | 80 | 78 | 75 | 71 | 66 | 50 | |

whole number killed 54 - total weight 5225 - average of nearly - counted 93 sheep and 29 hents -

28th yesterday was clear and mild - today is cloudy & snow - hauling corn from pasture fields on both days -

29th about an inch of snow fell last night and today - not able to get in corn.

31st yesterday was mild & clear - this morning commenced with snow, which continued until noon, & then changed to rain -

it ceased raining soon after dark.

February 1st - fine clear days - getting in corn - Thawed -

" 3rd it has rained hard all day. - wind S.E.

" 4th clear & cold wind S.W. - counted 88 sheep & 24 lambs

1 sheep died last night, & 4 are missing - 5 lambs have died during the late extremely severe weather. - getting in corn -

" 5th clear & intensely cold - thence all day below the freezing point - hauling in corn -

" 7th Monday - Yesterday was raw & cold - today also and some snow fell - the mercury has not risen above 28° since

at mid day - 1 sheep died last night - getting in corn -

" 9th yesterday was cloudy - today was clear & rather cold - gave to Peter 19th of the same - making in all 18th of the getting corn on both days -

" 10th last night was intensely cold - finished getting in corn today - such remarkable backwardness is owing to the uncommonly wet weather in October & November & until the middle of December, during some weeks could have been made to go upon the wheat without sinking almost to the roots - the distance from the pasture field to the house added to this delay. - There were 90 sheep & 35 lambs this morning -

" 11th A most delightful day, with S. and S.W. by evening,

1831

3

evening, I again go (et. - clearing the bank of the fishing shore - several very large trees have slid into the river and are now fast in the ice, which it is hoped will carry them off when it breaks up, else the shore will be injured greatly.

Feb 14th Monday - The last three days have been clear & cold. On Saturday had a fine sight of the annular eclipse - 11 digits were eclipsed - clearing at fishing shore & grubbing in route field - Dr. Anna - Fanny's grand daughter - was safely delivered of a girl last night - killed a fine mutton on Saturday -

15th - a sharp cold on Monday night - yesterday was cloudy - and soon after dark it began to rain, & continued until noon today - the snow drifts are greatly reduced - the frost is nearly out of the ground - had company at dinner yesterday, being Charles & his family -

17th fine warm day - ice is breaking up in the river - the boat which had slid into it at the fishing shore are too firm to be moved by the floating ice - getting rails & grubbing with all hands -

18th mild pleasant weather - yesterday the first snow fell - in the evening, went to bed, & had a cold & returned this evening - measuring corn yesterday to day - ground very wet, & roads

road very heavy - Telegrapher lane was still impassable from
snow drifts - only 80 sheep - 2 miffing - and 20 lambs -

February 21st fine day - a calf was dropped on Saturday
night - yesterday gave out to the hands 8 jacks & 8 middlings -
ring up today in the smoke house. 50 bars & shoulders.
27 middlings
20 jacks - 103 pieces -

2 plough boys at each place this morning - ground in fine order
in sheltered spots - waiting quarter lot -

" 2nd Tuesday - rained gently all day - measuring corn -

" 23rd cleared the morning - finished measuring corn - the
crop at York Road measured 709 bbls - deduct, 18 bbls for
shrinkage, it amounts to 751 bbls - the Jaque crop was
309 - total 1078 - net 1000 -

Corn at York Road.

709 bbls

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| deduct for shrinkage. | 18 |
| " allowance to horse &c. | 215 |
| " " for dogs & allowance | 00 |
| " " twine &c. &c. | 12.3.455 2. |

100 for sale - 313.2

Corn at Jaque. 309 bbls.

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| deduct allowance to horse &c. | 115 |
| " " for dogs | 10 |
| " " twine &c. &c. | 25 |
| | 150 159. |

Total for sale - 472.2 -

1851

This amount does not seem to be an exaggeration - but in general is making so much after the unparalleled drought of the past summer, which destroyed, in many parts of Virginia & India of the No. States, almost entire crops - At the Roques, the house field was cultivated - the middle field & the pasture-field at the top of the hill - The following is a statement of corn made on this estate

Since 1819 -

| Years - | com. made | allowance | warren's part | net | com. shipped |
|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| 1819 | 495 barrels | 206 barrels | | | |
| 1820 | 808 1/2 " | 247 " | 67 1/2 barrels | 493 3/4 | |
| 1821 | 774 " | 229 " | | | |
| 1822 | 720 " | 224 " | 60 " | 436 | |
| 1823 | 920 " | 283 " | | | |
| 1824 | H. 776 }
D. 330 } 1106 | 254 }
80 } 334 " | 92 1/2 " | | 766 3/4 " |
| 1825 | H. 640 }
D. 270 } 910 | 262 }
80 } 342 " | | | |
| 1826 | H. 620 }
D. 195 } 815 | 289 }
86 } 375 " | 67 1/2 " | | |
| 1827 | H. 820 }
D. 380 } 1200 | 262 }
86 } 348 " | 100 " | | |
| 1828 | H. 618 }
D. 280 } 898 | 305 }
91 } 396 " | 74 " | | |
| 1829 | H. 920 }
D. 345 } 1265 | 312 }
119 } 431 " | 105 bbls. 4 1/2 lbs. | 732 | 431 - 607 = |
| 1830 | H. 751 }
D. 309 } 1060 | 375 }
125 } 500 " | 88 1/3 " | 472 | 300 + 160 + 270 = 730 |
| 1831 | | 420 " | 86 1/2 " | 529 1/2 | 563 |

Feb. 21st - fine day - repairing, mending of quarters etc. - ploughing - no snow is seen except in the most sheltered places -

" 25th - fine weather - repairing road over the mill dam - first ploughs running at the No. 1 field - has at the Roques - in the house field at the former place and the adjoining field of the latter -

" 27th - fine day - killed a mutton - the flock is now reduced to 85 old sheep & 28 lambs, two of which were caught last night

night - finished seed on mill-stone - ploughing as yesterday but
dinner with Mr. Fitzhugh - then at mid-day 40° -

Feb. 28th Yesterday was so fine a day that we went to
church at Lamb's creek - to day is equally fine - ploughing as on
Saturday - mowing lot-watting near the landing - sowed two
rows of early peas this afternoon - the two best lambs died last
night -

March 1st Tuesday - Spring opened most charmingly -
ploughing and mowing wallings - Maria's child dies last night -

" 2nd fine, mild day, but the atmosphere is very heavy,
with high wind from S.E. to W. - planted 4 1/2 rows of potatoes - pruned
grape vines - & planted 6 May-Cake cherry trees for Mr. Threlk-
by's - ploughing & gutting - we have scarcely any fire this evening -

" 3rd For the well three days, I have attended court on
the bench of a Magistrate, having qualified as such on Thursday,
3rd instant - weather fine until today, which is cloudy - towards
night, a little rain fell - Maria, carpenter Lewis' wife, is safely
delivered of a son - planted beets and carrots - so warm as to
require no fire even at night -

" 7th Monday - Yesterday it rained - this morning was
cloudy & raw - about noon it began to rain - but cleared soon after
dark

Inventory for 1821.

| Particulars | Page | Particulars | Page |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| 1. Kitt-miller | 80 | 1. Lard | 34 |
| 2. Ice | 36 | 2. Lin-sticker | 14 |
| 3. Lard | 41 | | |
| 4. Mary | 20 | Mother & C | |
| 5. Lard | 14 | Rep. Lard | |
| 6. Anthony - sup capital | 66 | Lard - milk woman | 1 72 |
| 7. Lard - sheela right | 59 | Milk - csk | 2 53 |
| | | Wanna - wace | 3 20 |
| 8. Mose | 36 | Maria - spinon | 4 28 |
| | | Grace - Co | 5 98 |
| 9. Mose | 27 | Eliza - oil hand | 6 53 |
| | | Andy - Co | 7 53 |
| 10. Lard | 25 | Lady - Co | 8 45 |
| 11. Mose | 18 | Mary - Co | 9 29 |
| 12. Lard - csk | 15 | Polly - Co | 10 31 |
| | | Molly - Co | 11 34 |
| | | Lard - Co | 12 21 |
| | | Lard - Co | 13 17 |
| | | Maria - Co | 14 77 |
| | | Maria - spinon | 15 46 |
| | | Lard - Co | 16 60 |
| | | Children - C. Rep. Lard | |
| George - fiana | 1 62 | Maria - 2 | |
| Mary - the fiana | 2 18 | John - | 1 3 |
| Lard - | 3 43 | Lard - | 2 1 |
| Lard - | 4 24 | Maria - 1 | |
| George - cart - | 5 35 | Mary - | 3 2 |
| Lard - fiana & Mose | 6 34 | Grace - 1 | |
| Maria - cart - | 7 31 | Labella - | 4 1 |
| Pick - | 8 29 | Mary - 2 | |
| Maria - boy - mose | 9 25 | Lard - | 5 10 |
| Alph - Mose | 10 25 | Lard - | 6 3 |
| Enoch - | 11 21 | Rose - | 7 11 |
| George - | 12 20 | Polly - 5 | |
| Charles - | 13 17 | Rich - | 8 7 |
| Billy - | 14 14 | Mary - | 9 4 |
| Henry - | 15 15 | Mary - | 10 4 |
| Lard - | 16 13 | | |

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----|----------|
| Belley | 11. | age 1yr. |
| Billey's grand children 3. | | |
| Reuben | 12. | 0 |
| Tom | 13. | 4 |
| James | 14. | 1 |
| Belley's 1. | | |
| Larry | 15. | 3 |
| Fanny's 1. | | |
| Robert | 16. | 1 |

| | |
|------------|----------|
| Fanny's 1. | age 1yr. |
| and | 8 |

| | |
|-----------------|----|
| Recapitulation | |
| Carpenters | 7 |
| jobber | 1 |
| Shoemaker | 1 |
| house servants | 3 |
| blacksmiths | 2 |
| male emp. hands | 4 |
| do do do | 4 |
| | 34 |

Dogue's family

Mrs

| | | |
|---------|----|----|
| Mary | 1. | 54 |
| Sam | 2. | 30 |
| Simon | 3. | 25 |
| Barnaby | 4. | 26 |

| | |
|---------------------|----|
| Thomas & Co. 44d 10 | |
| do " Dogue 4 | 20 |

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| children & Co. 44d 10 | |
| do " Dogue 8 | 24 |

Total 78

Thomas

| | | |
|------------|----|----|
| Charles | 1. | 00 |
| Becky | 2. | 30 |
| Dancy | 3. | 22 |
| Fancy cook | 4. | 20 |

Children

Becky's 3.

| | | |
|-----------|----|----|
| Frederick | 1. | 10 |
| Charlotte | 2. | 8 |
| Meredith | 3. | 6 |
| Eliza | 4. | 4 |
| Israel | 5. | 2 |

Thomas

| | | |
|--------------|----|---|
| David | 6. | 3 |
| Charles-Russ | 7. | 1 |

Horses, cattle for the
Dop-Had Farm

| | | | |
|-------------------------|----|-----|------|
| Carriage horses | 2. | | Dyke |
| Saddle horses, mags. m. | 1 | | 8 |
| do - Red Horse | 1 | | 3 |
| Bay mare - Phil C. | 1 | | 3 |
| fillies | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| brood mare | 1 | 7 | old |
| donkeys | 4. | | old |
| do | 6 | 10 | 5yr. |
| work & rec. | | 14 | |
| ho - cattle | | 26 | |
| hogs | | 107 | |
| sheep | | 93 | |
| wagons | | 1 | |
| tools | | 1 | |

or car.

Counting-House Almanac

FOR

1831.

Being the Third after Bissextile, or Leap-Year,
and the Fifty-fifth of American Independence.

| | Sunday. | Monday. | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | SUN
rises sets. | Saturdays |
|-----------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| JANUARY | | | | | | | 1 | 7 16 | 4 44 |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 13 | 4 47 |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 7 9 | 4 51 |
| | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 7 3 | 4 57 |
| | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 6 57 | 5 3 |
| | 30 | 31 | | | | | | | |
| FEBRUARY | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 50 | 5 10 |
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 6 43 | 5 17 |
| | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 6 35 | 5 25 |
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 6 27 | 5 33 |
| | 27 | 28 | | | | | | | |
| MARCH | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 19 | 5 41 |
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 6 10 | 5 50 |
| | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 6 2 | 5 58 |
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 5 53 | 6 7 |
| | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | |
| APRIL | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 45 | 6 15 |
| | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 5 36 | 6 24 |
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 5 29 | 6 31 |
| | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 5 21 | 6 39 |
| | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 5 14 | 6 46 |
| MAY | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 7 | 6 53 |
| | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 5 0 | 7 0 |
| | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 4 55 | 7 5 |
| | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 4 49 | 7 11 |
| | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | | | |
| JUNE | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 45 | 7 15 |
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 4 43 | 7 17 |
| | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 4 42 | 7 18 |
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 4 42 | 7 18 |
| | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | | | | |
| JULY | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 44 | 7 16 |
| | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 4 47 | 7 13 |
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 4 51 | 7 19 |
| | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 4 56 | 7 4 |
| | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 5 1 | 6 59 |
| | 31 | | | | | | | | |
| AUGUST | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 7 | 6 53 |
| | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 5 14 | 6 46 |
| | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 5 21 | 6 39 |
| | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 5 29 | 6 31 |
| | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | | |
| SEPTEMBER | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 36 | 6 24 |
| | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 5 45 | 6 15 |
| | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 5 53 | 6 7 |
| | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 6 1 | 5 59 |
| | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | | | |
| OCTOBER | | | | | | | 1 | 6 10 | 5 50 |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 18 | 5 42 |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 6 27 | 5 33 |
| | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 6 44 | 5 26 |
| | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 6 42 | 5 18 |
| | 30 | 31 | | | | | | | |
| NOVEMBER | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 50 | 5 10 |
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 6 57 | 5 3 |
| | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 7 3 | 4 57 |
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 7 8 | 4 52 |
| | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | | | | |
| DECEMBER | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 13 | 4 47 |
| | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 7 16 | 4 44 |
| | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 7 18 | 4 42 |
| | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 7 18 | 4 42 |
| | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | 7 17 | 4 43 |

IN CHANCERY.—At a Court of Sessions continued and held for Louisa County at the Court House, on Wednesday, November 18, 1830; Walker Timberlake & Co. Junrs. administrators of Wm. W. Gilbert, Appellants, vs. Isham Desper, and John Sergeant, Answerers,
AGAINST

Overton Desper, Isham Desper, and Thomas Poindexter, appointees of the estate of Wm. W. Gilbert, dec. defendants.

The defendant, Overton Desper, not having entered his appearance and given security to law, and the rules of this Court, and it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that he is an inhabitant of this State—on the motion of the plaintiffs by their counsel, it is ordered that Overton Desper, do appear here on the first of February Court, next, and answer the complaint, and that a copy of this order be inserted in the "Political Arena," a newspaper published in the town of Fredericksburg, for two successive weeks, and posted at the front door of the Court House of this county, on some court day.

A Copy teste,
JOHN HUNTER, Clerk.

Mr. Overton Desper,

SIR: As you are an inhabitant of the State, you will be pleased to take notice, that I shall, on Monday, the third day of January, 1831, at the store of Nathaniel Perkins, in the county of Louisa, between the hours of 10 o'clock in the forenoon, and sunset, take the deposition of Thomas Poindexter, to be read as evidence in the case in Chancery, now depending in the county of Louisa wherein I and others are plaintiffs, and Thomas Poindexter, appointee of the estate of Wm. W. Gilbert, dec. is defendant.

Yours, Respectfully,

AUSTIN DESPER

November 19th, 1830—2m.

SADDLES, BRIDLES, & ARCHIBALD WART,

Has just received an assortment of Baltimore SADDLES & BRIDLES—Also: BEST English double and single rimed Bladders.

Best English and American made Martin and Collars.

Brass, Plated, Silver Plated and Polished Bridle Bits and Stirrup Irons, all for sale at very low prices.

oct. 26, 1830

Notice.

A Petition will be presented to the next Legislature for an act of incorporation, for a company, to convey the water from the Poplar Street to and through the Town of Fredericksburg its vicinity.

November 9.

CHEAP-SIDE,
NO. 2,

JUST RECEIVED, this day, per Steam Ship Rappahannock, and now opening, an additional supply of Dry Goods, which we intend to offer very cheap.

F. & G. W. STROTHER

November 26.

Notice.

A PETITION will be presented to the next Legislature of Virginia, praying an Act for the incorporation of the Bowling Green, Caroline County (Oct. 29—1m.)

| | |
|---------------|----|
| ox carts | 2 |
| ox chains | 4 |
| yoke chains | 7 |
| ploughs | 18 |
| do gear | 12 |
| cultivators | 4 |
| iron rakes | 1 |
| wooden do | 2 |
| weeding hoes | 10 |
| putting do | 5 |
| spades | 1 |
| shovels | 4 |
| matarees | 2 |
| axes | 7 |
| wedges & sets | 2 |
| sawed firs | 2 |
| cradles | 12 |
| blades to do | 26 |

| Horse, mares &c | | Recapitulation. | |
|-----------------|----|-----------------|-----|
| Hoggs Farm | | | |
| | | Horses | 7 |
| horses | 1 | mares | 15 |
| mares | 5 | cattle | 40 |
| hogs | 34 | hogs | 141 |
| ox cart | 1 | sheep | 93 |
| ploughs | 7 | ox carts | 3 |
| do gear sets | 5 | blanks | 25 |
| cultivators | 2 | do gear sets | 17 |
| iron rakes | 1 | cultivators | 5 |
| wooden do | 1 | iron rakes | 2 |
| weeding hoes | 5 | wooden do | 3 |
| putting do | 5 | weeding hoes | 15 |
| axes | 5 | putting do | 11 |
| | | axes | 12 |

Births in 1831

Deaths

Maria Fanny's daughter of a daughter Feb. 13th

Maria - Lewis' wife - of a son Mar. 5th

Nancy - of a daughter May 26th

Becky - of a girl Oct. 7th

Fanny - do Dec. 23rd

Maria's infant child, Feb. 22

Robert Fanny's child - Mar. 7th of teething

Maria's infant child - Mar. 13th of fever

George aged 20 and 14th April of pleurisy

Mrs. Fanny's child - Dec. 4th of scarfeuld

Kill - very old - Dec. 7th of dropsy & asthma

dark 4 ploughs sowing at 4. & 2 at 5 (sowing & ditching)
1 sheep miffing - 84 old sheep & 22 lambs.

March 21st Sunday - On the 8th inst., we went to Haymoor, &
on the 10th to A. L. day - returned home this evening - during my ab-
sence, Mr. Tamer shipped on board the "Hleanor" 300 lbs. of my
sale cows - and 10½ bbls seed corn for Mr. H. T. Mr. Tamer came
to work upon my sowing on Friday last - 18th - On Sunday 20th a
infant child died of fever - There has been much cold weather within
the last fortnight - ice formed several times - peas just coming up -
ploughing in meadow Hay's run - fine day -

" 22^d white frost this morn - killed a mutton - one sheep miffing -
82 old sheep & 22 lambs - planted peach trees from Phil-
delf in the garden - an English walnut -

" 23^d windy and mild - sowed bellows, parsnips, celery, and
cabbage seeds - cloudy evening -

" 24th light showers fell on the nights of the 23^d & 24th -
ground very dry - finished ploughing corn fields yesterday - ploughing the
meadows - the head & bar cut remain to be ploughed - Doctor
Oldham visited ploughman George yesterday & today - he is ill of
pleurisy - sowed oats in the meadow meadows & the quarter lot -
sowed 4 rows early peas -

March

1831.

March 28th Monday. - fine rain fell before day broke yesterday - attended service at Lamb's Creek Church - gave to the out-hands 10 pieces of bacon & 3 of beef - 2 old sheep missing - flock reduced to 80 old sheep & 30 lambs - began hauling the seine to-day, but caught few fish - sowing oats on near banks of middle field - planted early corn & onions & hops - George is better - the Doctor attended him yesterday & today - cloudy & showery to-day - raining hard early in the evening -

" 29th rained very heavily last night - & this has been a raw, driving, disagreeable day - a sheep died, having been torn apparently by dogs - sold 5 ewes for \$2.50 to the Glasgow, a buck for Frederickburg, leaving 74 old sheep -

" 30th very heavy rain last night & this morning until about 10 - in the morning finished the oats, having sown 10 bushels - (Dr. Sam. George -

" 31st light rain all day from the North - ploughing in the afternoon - are farming stalks - a steady rain of farming, but we could not find time to haul them away -

" April 2^d began ploughing in the front this morn. sowed 2^d rows of Marion-fat Peas - hauling in wheat machine lumber for the last few days -

" 3^d the morn. went up to Fair, early enough for church - detained by the rain of - Home - 11th returned on the 5th - when the road

road, the crops of wheat, with very few exceptions, look badly.

April 6th Planted our first corn this morning began in the
pencil orchard - the low ground are too cold & wet for planting -
since has been somewhat better for a day or two just before
a heavy rain - the morning died at 6 o'clock with a heavy
rain. Temp. at 10 p.m. - 40° at 10 p.m. - 40° at 10 p.m.

7th attended court.

8th - A. rain very heavy. There is a gale from the sea.
last night - there was 38° this morning, but was very high
all day - apple & pear trees are in full bloom - began on
Thursday to cut timber for a wharf, aided by three carpenters
sent by Mr. Johnson & two by Mr. Stretcher - today, their teams
began to haul them in - I expect William & George will
very soon be home - he is now better again - Mr. Morris
family joined us on Thursday - he went himself to - Saturday

11th - Monday - rain very heavy, last night. High
wind, rain, & sea - saw a uncomfortable weather - on Thurs-
day & Friday, the first of Friday & Saturday night may
have injured the early fruit - planting corn on the hill side -
some made the best part of evening & that this morning
planted small potatoes - the Mr. Willis began to dig -
April

1831.

April 12th last night was so cold that ice formed - the weather is still cold but has moderated today - dried all the stumps - planting can be the 'old quarter' cut -

13th frost last night - today was mild & clear - the Dr. visited Gen. who is very ill - plunging in the pond this morn - as had been done by the heavy rain of the 11th

14th Geo. died about day-light - last night, between 80 & 90 yds of my seine were cut from the lines & carried off by some evil-minded person - crossed the river - & searched fruitlessly among Mr. Buckner's negro-quarters & marsh, for the stolen seine -

15th Secured the remnants of my seine - ordered the haulers to their respective duties - discharged the hired hauler, & also Mr. Garner, the seine being stopped effectually for this season by the depredation which has been committed - planted 32 hills of cucumbers - & 16 of cimblins - trimmed the fig bushes, which were nearly killed by the late severe winter - towards evening, it began to rain -

16th rained heavily last night & during, foggy weather till mid-day - too wet to plant corn - spending morning & repairing fence - plunging in the river cut - a lovely evening -

17th Monday - Yesterday was a charming day - night before

before last another calf fell making the 1st since, two
having died—planting corn—finished the cut below the
ice-house—three large ploughs going & two single ones cutting
plank—river-side cut this afternoon—double plough in the
farm cut—

April 19th fine day—finished the work of the
sharf—Hogan filling in with 1/2 barrel of Dr. Whitens 3 of
C. Fitzhugh's 2 of Law. Ashlor's—planted 12 hills of
new potatoes—6 rows of sharp beans—& 36 hills of Lima
beans—another calf last night—killed a lamb—

21st fine weather yesterday and today sowed
of rows of parsnips & 5 of beets—potatoes & corn in the
crop coming up—finished planting river-side cut at noon
planting in the farm cut—

22nd cool for the last day—finished planting the
last ground at the house—the house cut at the top had the
mowing—planting the meadows at both places—very heavy
showers came after dark—went to "asked going down" on
the "Clara" on Thursday today—had good success—Br.
Oylet family came over from Madison this eve—finished sharf

23rd the weather continues cool—had fires put in
another

1831

another calf today night - being the 8th thing - went to Lamb
and chard, yesterday - 32 hogs & 25 pigs in house lot - planted
cabbages today - gave out to the people 8 middlings & 8 jills yesterday
ploughing in the pond - planting as on Saturday - Susan & Mary
were ditching the main ditch in the mill field all last week.

April 26th the weather continues cool, with heavy showers
to day - another calf dropped last night, but it was covered in
Hoggs run - 2 lambs have died within a few days -

" 27th cloudy & cold, threatening rain - planted more cabbages.
Mr. Garner came to cut wood on the river bank - I gave him one
cord & divide the wood cut, his to taking care of getting it -

" 28th high wind last night to day - continues cold & finished
ploughing the corn field at midday - ploughs went into the orchard -
corn looks yellow - wheat in the middle field is uneven & indifferent -
it looks well & promising in the pasture field & at the Doque -

" 30th high wind & cool yesterday - the weather has moderated
to day - gave holiday to the Doque hands - finished culling in the
field this evening - a small cut in the pond remains to be planted -

May 2nd Monday - fine weather yesterday & today - planted
all the fields except the small pond cut - in the orchard to day -
at the Doque, planting the meadow -

May

May 11th fine weather yesterday today - finished planting corn at the Cogue this morn. & at the Hop-Yard this evening - ploughing the cotton patch with three ploughs - 2 small ploughs at each place turning the soil for the corn - does cleaning after them on the hill-sides - gave holiday to Moses & Henry -

" 12th attended Court today - I went afterwards on the Steam Boat to Fredericksburg - killed a shark -

" 17th returned home this morn. today all hands have had holiday at the Hop-Yard - yesterday & last night it rained moderately - today has been cloudy & raw - planted 5^{pm} ^{240 plants} the early sorts & more common cabbages making of these 28 rows - about 830 plants - set out lettuce plants -

" 10th Tuesday - cold enough for fire on Sunday and yesterday - there was frost last night - planting cotton at both places yesterday & today - the carpenter ^{has} been employed in getting things since the 20th ult. - today, they are removing the beams for my wheel machine -

" 25th Wednesday - up to the 15th, the operations on the farms were confined to the cultivation of the corn - On the 15th, St. Paul's Church, in Chotank, was consecrated - on the 17th we joined a large party on board the Steam Boat Philadelphia, and

1831

proceeded to a draft, when was told the Episcopal Convention of this Diocese, of which A. T. Hittough Esq. & myself were lay members from Mendocino Parish - was retained in the same boat. & headed yesterday afternoon - There had been a fine rain here three or four days after our departure. & the wheat, corn &c. had grown very much - replanting was nearly finished - the ploughs were doing in the bar cut - the hoes in the meadow - Moses & Henry finished ditching in the pond - the carpenter had nearly covered in the machine - bar - 2^d crop of peas ripe -

On the 13th, I concluded an agreement with Doctor Bates, whereby he engaged himself to attend the sick & poor my two farms or my paying him one dollar for each head, young & old, as would be seen in my Inventory on the 1st of January of each year -

May 20 - Nancy (Doane) was delivered of a daughter this morning - heavy showers to day - weather very cool for the season - large quantity of cheat in the wheat - this is a general complaint - & the crops are considered very bad - being injured partly by fly - & partly by the wet & severe winter - corn looks yellow of the early planting -

" 31st - Moses was engaged 3 days in whale washing -

The

the interior of the quarter — being on in the meadow at both places — plough finished being in the river side cut this morning — turned into the pond — On Saturday, 28th, the weather became acceptably warm — Therm. 86 — on Sunday 89° — yesterday it rose to 91° — gave out to the hands on the 29th, 20 pieces of bacon — & to most of the men their dinner tinners —

Jan. 1st — Wednesday — The hand who was cutting wood with the same return to the camp field, in 4 hours finished cutting wood for the present — delivered to the P. Boat 2 cords for \$1.50 — very warm —

2^d attended court today — Col. J. F. Stuart acted Clerk — voted for the present incumbent, Thos. H. Smith, until next term — finally, for J. S. C. now — very warm — finished this morn. mowing & thinning in the meadow at the Old Farm — finished about 2 1/2 bushels potatoes for a fall crop — (Mr. Clark raised the main beam of wheat machine) —

4th attended court yesterday also — cut some of the wheat in the field for making hay — several heavy showers of rain this afternoon — shearing sheep to-day — there are 72 old sheep & 43 lambs —

Thos.

1831

June 16th Monday - fair rain on Saturday night Sunday morning
thinning corn to day in quarter-acre - corn is improving very much.

" 18th at court to day - finished sowing corn early yesterday
morning - began giving it dirt upon the head - here & there -
had a dish of early potatoes of good size -

" 19th at court to day - ploughs in the meadow - had in
the forenoon warm & favourable weather - corn is cutting in
corn is done & hots -

" 20th on the 11th went to Cedar Grove - on the 12th to basket
where I arrived on Sunday (19th) there to day found ~~the~~ ^{my} ~~the~~ ^{my} ~~the~~ ^{my}
delivering corn to the Ship Cleaver - during my absence, there has
been some slight rains - corn is much improved - wheat is
nearly ripe - ploughs in the middle bar cut - Showery this eve.

" 21st - delivered 180 bbls. corn on board the Cleaver -
cut some wheat in the eve. with 3 cutters at Hop Hill -

" 22nd 4 cutters in the field to day -

" 23rd began harvest this morning with 9 cutters - put up
34 shocks of wheat - after midday, the ploughmen went into
the summer-field - killed a mutton & a lamb - I am mowing
my garden furnishes an abundant supply at this time of
fine potatoes, peas, snap beans, beets, cabbages & lettuce -
these

there was a fine shower of rain this morn. after which it grew very cool with high wind - hired of Dr. Hudson 3 cutters -

June 24th last night was cool - therm. was down to 60° this morning - began cutting wheat at the Doque with 10 cutters - the rakes followed after dinner - put up 42 shocks at Pop. Yard, and 21 at the Doque - total 63 -
 good morn.

" 25th cutting as yesterday - put up 89 shocks -

" 27th Monday - finished cutting at the Doque before breakfast - & returned to the Pop. Yard field - put up 40 shocks at Doque, & finished in the eve - 6 ploughs running at Pop. Yard - showy to day - the corn needs rain very much - killed a mutton for harvest -

" 28th rained heavily last night - the long frequent showers of today have interrupted the cutters very much - ploughing, cleaning & securing corn -

" 29th very heavy rain last night - cleared this morning - I began after breakfast to put up shocks - cutting with 9 cutters - killed a sheep & 2 lambs - put up 40 shocks -

" 30th 8 cutters to day - finished at Pop. Yard before dinner - began to cut the pasture field - after breakfast, set all hands to putting up shocks - rained about two hours before

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before sunset until night - discharged one of Mr. Johnson's hands
this evening - put up 52 stacks - planted celery - 2 rows -

July 1st 7 cutters today - put up 46 stacks finished
the middle field about sunset - killed a sheep for harvest -

"2^d 7 cutters - at 12 o'clock, it rained so much as to
stop the getting in of wheat - in the pasture - fed the stacking
for the harvest - put up one stack this morning - 8 ploughs
at work this eveg - the hoe clearing corn - discharged (John
Johnson's) cutters -

"4th - Monday - it rained gently through the whole of yester-
day - wheat too wet to haul in until about 9 o'clock - at 12,
a heavy shower fell & stopped us for the remainder of the day -
put up one stack - 5 cutters today -

"5th finished cutting wheat early this eveg. & cut the oats
in the meadow & winter lot - put up 2 stacks of wheat -

"6th put up 3 more stacks - finished the harvest -

"7th at work today - carpenter has commenced the
machinery shed - ploughs & platters to be mended - hoes & beans
the cotton -

"8th rained last night - 9th gathered rootling ears in garden -

"11th - Monday - on Saturday went to Newbury.

and

Am returned in the evening - Was overtaken by two heavy
 showers - & as third comes on soon after my return, which
 continued until late - a great deal of rain fell; & with ac-
 companying it, much of the corn has prostrated - in
 the (meadow, some is washed away - & some, I fear, will be
 drowned - The air is so chilled to-day as to render the mercury
 to 55° - Being so wet in the meadow, the ploughs have stilled
 the middle in the bar, cut - & to be thrown into the water
 side cut - & so in the (at) quarter cut - engaged a man to
 dig a well - who began his work to-day -

July 13th Killed a lamb this morn^g - there remain 38
 lambs, some having dropped a few days ago - 17 old sheep & 1
 missing -

"15th This week has been dry & cold - working down
 a cart was hauling bricks to the well the last two days - washing
 wool to-day - finished machine shed, & arranged a post-trail
 enclosure in front of it -

"23rd The week has been dry & warm, the mercury rising
 several days to 88° - no rain since the 9th except a shower this
 evening - corn is beginning to suffer from the want of it - on
 the 21st, laid by the plough at the Hop-Yard - & are now leveling
 with the

1861.

the cultivators—will begin with them at the Stogues also on Monday—
On the 19th Moses began a ditch at the river for the purpose of
reclaiming King's Swamp, which will be very valuable when it is
accomplished—The washed wool weighed 238 lbs—shipped South
to Baltimore to-day per S. Boat Franklin, covering the remainder for
stockings &c—The measles appeared on the farm this week—

July 25th Monday—gave out 15 pieces of bacon to the people—
a slight shower fell here yesterday evening—but not at the Stogues—

" 30th On Tuesday last, the well-digger reached water at
the depth of 86 feet—He began to walk up with brick—found some
quite delicious remains—spots of a black horse, numerous sheep,
& sonated teeth apparently, of stone fish—at the depth of
60 feet, in a black, compact fuller's earth—The last 25 feet
were dug this a rich marl, containing shells decomposed—had
the meat rubbed with hickory ashes to-day—it was the first I have
examined on the 21st all—there were then 57 hams, 87 shoulders and
38 middlings—in all 182 pieces—There now remain 46 hams, 115 shoul-
ders & 24 middlings—135 pieces—finished laying by corn at the
Pop-Mead—a fine rain passed to the North of us this evening—

August 2^d Tuesday—we had rain on Saturday night—
it was very serviceable—but was not sufficient for our wants—
finished

finished laying by corn at the Pogue early to-day—hauling in
sheat this evening to the treading-yard—the well was finished
to-day—Limon was added to the 3 hands at work on the Kay's
own ditch—hauled 2 loads of apples from the Pogue to the
cider trough on Loshalan Hill—

August 6th began treading sheat at the Pogue yesterday
morning. This morning being too damp, cleared out the machine yard
at 4 o'clock—beat a few apples for cider—this was our election-
day—For Congress, Mr. Tinsford rec'd 183 votes—Mr. Kim 45: for the
Senate, Genl. Rungtford 138, Mr. R. Fitzhugh 78, & Col. Bader 15: Moore
was not opposed—

" 6th—treading sheat yesterday & to-day—from 12 shocks
on Wednesday tread out 45 bush.—from 23 yesterday 55 bush—
weather very cool since the 3rd cloudy & threatening, but no rain
to-day—the sheat-machine was finished on Wednesday, but
there remains some work to be done upon the barn—have
lost several sheep lately by disease—trod 50 bush. to-day—

" 8th—Monday—there were several gentle showers
yesterday—during last night, it began to rain heavily—It
continued until mid-day—the winds were as high as on the 9th
ult., when three miles were swept away in this county—no
further

1881.

further damage is done than flooding the meadows - breaking down of
con-tracting of roads - the weather has continued cool - the
carpenters did some repairs to the mill to-day - cleaned out the
barn in the morning - making cider this eveg

August 9th it rained again very heavily last night - making
cider to-day - & removing farm-pen - sowed turnips in the garden -

" 11th repairing the road to the wharf yesterday & to-day -
rained again last night very heavily - & until late this morning -
it is again raining to-night - putting up farm-pen -

" 13th mending the farm & the road yesterday - (to-day) the
cow to Dr. Whitson (a p) - loading wheat to-day - got on 686 bush.
finished farm-pen, except wetting -

" 15th Monday - began to thresh to-day with the wheat-machine
the straw to dump for a fair trial - of the 6 shocks of purple straw got
out 40 bush.

" 17th Wednesday - went with Dr. Ely to Perry yesterday - & returned in the
A. Boat this morning - wheat-machine doing only tolerably - this may arise
from damp wheat - shall leave home this afternoon with Mrs. T. on a visit
to Maryland -

October 18th We returned home on the 21st Collins - The next
evening I was taken ill with a bilious fever, which confined me
to

to my bed 20 days, my fever continuing 15 days— When I left home, the wheat-machine was in operation— it threshed as follows, viz:
 1st day, 102 bush— 2^d, 104— 3^d, 105— 4th, 105— 5th, 126— 6th, 147— 7th, 105—
 8th, 105— 9th, 115— Total 1014— averaging $112\frac{2}{3}$ bush. pr. day— & leaving much wheat in the straw— Threshed at the Pogue— 1st day, 45 bush—
 2^d, 55— 3^d, 58— 4th, 81— 5th, 10— 6th, 36— 7th, 80— Total 413— average 59 bush.
 at the brick-kiln, 1st day, 80— 2^d, 110— 3 stacks remain to be threshed—
 I seeded last fall 7 bush. of purple-straw-wheat— which produced 46 bush. in 5 shocks— an equal quantity of hard seeded milk bearded wheat yielded $45\frac{1}{2}$ in 10 shocks, quantity seeded not known— Mr. Turner gave out to the people 15 pieces of meat, Aug. 6th—
 Shipped 270 bbls. corn, sold to Dr. Johnson at \$3— With measles & bilious fever, there has been a great deal of sickness— in consequence of which, much fodder remained to be secured when I reached home— Secured 36 stacks blade & 30 of tops fodder—
 On the 25th ult., gave to the people 15 pieces of bacon— 26th, 27th & 28th delivered to Capt. Phillips' order 1423 bush. wheat, weighing 1298 lb— average 54.7 only— rained heavily on the 25th & 26th & on the 9th, 10th & 11th instant— began to seed wheat on the afternoon of the 5th— seeded 40 bush. of purple straw next the river— & $15\frac{1}{2}$ in the cut adjoining the barn— seeded $26\frac{1}{2}$ bush. bearded-wheat in the next cut, finishing it early on the 19th—
 Becky

1831.

Becky was delivered of a girl on the 7th inst. — carpenters are engaged in building smoke-houses — rode out on the 19th in the carriage —

October 20th — Seeding early wheat yesterday on the hill-side & in the peach orchard — setting out strawberries yesterday & to-day — dug Irish potatoes on the 17th & 18th — pretty good crop —

" 22^d — Yesterday, took 90 bush. wheat — packed 6 Mbls. & 2 half-Mbls. of apples — finished to-day, early, seeding the May wheat — 20 bush. lot of Mrs. John Berry — it sowed the hill-side & sowed a few rows into the pond cut — the weather has been remarkably fine until to-day — it is cloudy & drizzling — on the 5th, there was frost, but it has since been mild —

" 25th — Tuesday — it rained heavily on Sunday night — obliged to leave the pond, & began yesterday to sow the cut below the ice-house — my flock of sheep is reduced to 75, in consequence of disease & theft — latterly, this seems to be the greater fault — on the 1st July, I had 105 — sowed about 18 bush. in the cut below the ice-house, which was finished this eve. went thence to the head of the pond — 1800. Thomas arrived to-day from Balz. with my pump — frost this morn. — fine weather —

" 28th — it rained heavily yesterday — but cleared off in the eve. with a cold wind from N.W. therm. 40° at 7 1/2 this morn. — The rain came

us from the pond into the old-quarter cut. finished the pump & removed the dairy yesterday - 2 women are picking cotton -

October 31 - Sowing in the pond Saturday eve. & to-day dug my sweet potatoes -

Nov. 2 - Wednesday - Went to Fredg. on Monday pr. steam boat - returned to day -

" 3. At 7 this morning, Mrs. T. presented me a son - is doing very well - attended an Anti-Jackson meeting at the Court-House - began sowing in the Ray's run meadow - sowed 66 bbls. in the pond & quarter-cut -

" 4 - Treeding the balance of the wheat at the brick kiln - 84 bush - making the entire crop amount to 1791 bush. by measurement after the first fanning -

" 5 - sowing in meadow - delightful weather -

" 8 - Tuesday - sowed 19 1/2 bbls. in Ray's run meadow, wh. was finished yesterday evening - went thence to the Dogue meadow -

" 11th - it rained finely last night - put up the hogs at the quarters yesterday -

" 19th - we have had delightful weather for some weeks - it rained finely last night - was clear to day - set out yesterday in my yard 2 English elms, 3 willow oaks & 2 fringe

1821.
 fringe trees - & to day, I planted 41 apple stocks contiguous to the peach trees which I set out last year - also, a few Dutch elms upon the road leading from the house - sowed 98 bush. wheat in the Doque field, including 10 in the Doque meadow.

Nov. 22^d Tuesday - It rained hard last night - hailed & snowed a little - has been very windy & cold all day - snow thinning at 3^d - put away cabbages yesterday - & carrots & turnips to-day. Some of the latter were very large - one weighed 6 lbs. 11 oz. & measured two feet round.

"24th finished sowing wheat last evening - sowed 15 1/2 bush. on the hill side near Ray's run - whole crop sowed 312 1/2 bush. - 98 in Doque field - 214 1/2 in house field at Northard - sowed on the same land, in 1820, 232 in one & 120 in the other - total 352 - one cart has been hauling in corn for a fortnight - started another to-day - to-morrow, there will be three - gathering in the pond - counted 73 sheep this evening - & missing since the 25th ultimo -

"30th rained all of Saturday & part of Sunday - on this eve, I set out with W. H. Fitchburg Esq. on our way to Westmoreland Co. Va. to meet delegates from the other counties of this Congressional District for the purpose of sending delegates to the Anti-Slavery Convention in Baltimore - There met W. H. Stone, from Stafford, Justice Fitchburg

Kilbuck & myself, from King George— Rich^d S. Brown, Mr. H.
 Taliaferro & Lawrence Washington, from Westmoreland— and Mrs.
 V. Taylor & C. S. Braham, from Richmond. John Taliaferro,
 Mr. H. Taliaferro & myself were appointed to attend the Con-
 vention in Baltimore on the 2nd Monday— 12th day of December
 next— I returned home last ^{evening} ~~evening~~ ^{from Blenheim}— The weather was very
 cold with a piercing wind from N. W.— the mercury stood, at
 breakfast-time this morning, at 23°— it became more mild
 during the day— hauling in corn from Ray's run meadow— I
 fear that this unusually unpleasant cold will destroy the latter
 season's wheat—

December 5th. Monday— On Saturday, the weather moderate,
 I & Mr. hands were picking cotton at the Fogues, yesterday was
 again cold— last night was intensely severe— Therm. was 16° this
 morning— as cold as any weather I noted during last winter— milk-pond
 was frozen over on the 3rd— Moses, aged 2 yrs. did last night— his distemper
 was fearful—

" 7th— began to snow early this morning. It snowed through the
 day— therm. 24°— Kitt died to-day at a very advanced age— sup-
 posed to be between 70 & 80 years— he has been afflicted severely
 with dropsy & asthma for a year past—

Dec^r

1831.

Dec. 22— On the 8th inst. I left home to attend the National Republican Convention, held at Baltimore on the 12th for nominating candidates for the President & V. Pres. of the U. S.— I returned on yesterday— the unparalleled cold weather had not been the alarm bells, & I travelled on horseback to & from Washington, crossing the Potomac before the ice on my return— the mercury was below zero on the 16th at Baltimore— the cold has been excessive every day until yesterday, when it became milder— today is again very cold— On the 15th, killed 37 hogs, weighing as follows, viz.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|------|----------------------|
| 223 | 133 | 115 | 110 | 102 | 93 | 84 | 68 | } 37 | 3458 lbs. |
| 148 | 123 | 113 | 108 | 101 | 90 | 80 | 64 | | |
| 147 | 120 | 112 | 106 | 100 | 87 | 80 | | | |
| 137 | 119 | 110 | 104 | 98 | 86 | 80 | | | |
| 133 | 116 | 110 | 103 | 95 | 85 | 77 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 107 lbs. average wt. |

The ice-house was nearly filled during my absence— the severe cold has seriously delayed the getting in of corn, of which much remains in the field—

"24— Snowed last night & during this morning the ground is white with steel— Lucy was delivered of a girl yesterday evening—

"29th— light snows have fallen for several nights past— the holidays being over, recommenced getting in corn— the first lamb fete last night— a sheep died— 70 remain— the weather

Continued

continued severe—

Dec. 31— Snowed mostly throughout the day— & again in
the evening—



Inventory for 1832.

| <u>Males.</u> | age | age | |
|--------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------|
| <u>Carpenters</u> | | | |
| 1 Ben | 37 | 27 Ralph | 26 |
| 2 Erdington | 67 | 28 Simon | 26 |
| 3 Lewis | 112 | 29 Inoch | 22 |
| 4 Henry | 21 | 30 Charles | 18 |
| 5 Tom | 15 | 31 Maud | 10 |
| 6 John Miller | 60 | 32 Billy - sent to overseer | 15 |
| | | 33 John | 14 |
| | | 34 Isaac - cattle-minder | 20 11 |
| <u>House & Kitchen</u> | | | |
| 7 Bill | 1 28 | <u>Females.</u> | |
| <u>Stables</u> | | <u>House-Servants</u> | |
| 8 Thomas | 1 37 | 1 Fanny - milk-woman | 73 |
| <u>Blacksmiths</u> | | 2 Milly - cook | 54 |
| 9 Fred | 35 | 3 Maria | 29 |
| 10 Sam | 2 20 | 4 Charlotte | 4 9 |
| <u>House-Servants</u> | | <u>Mary (Miss Bonack)</u> | |
| 11 Sam | 26 | <u>Mariner</u> | |
| 12 Thaddeus - carriage-servant | 26 | 5 Hannah | 1 21 |
| 13 Marcus - stable boy | 19 | <u>Spinners</u> | |
| 14 Gower - cook | 4 10 | 6 Lucy | 61 |
| <u>Crop-hands</u> | | 7 Annie | 17 |
| 15 Henry - freeman | 55 | 8 Grace | 3 39 |
| 16 George | 63 | <u>Out-hands</u> | |
| 17 John | 69 | 9 (D) Nellie | 61 |
| 18 John - wood-cutter | 64 | 10 Elsie | 54 |
| 19 George | 55 | 11 Andy | 54 |
| 20 George - cartman | 36 | 12 Judy - cook to overseer | 46 |
| 21 John - freeman of plough | 35 | 13 Polly - cook to out-hands | 32 |
| 22 William - cartman | 32 | 14 Becky | 31 |
| 23 Sam | 31 | 15 Mary | 30 |
| 24 Dick | 30 | 16 Polly | 25 |
| 25 Barnaby | 27 | 17 Henry | 23 |
| 26 Saunders | 26 | 18 Henry | 22 |
| | | 19 Henry | 21 |
| <u>Ralph</u> | | <u>Sophy</u> | |

Inventory for 1832.

| | | | |
|-----------|-------|-----------|--------|
| 20 Sophy- | 18 | Famey's | |
| 21 Maria- | 18 | 18 Sam- | 2 |
| 22 Eliza- | 14 12 | 19 Eliza- | 2 inf. |

Children.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| Becky's (Loret's wife)- | | Molly's | |
| 1 Frederick- | 11 | 20 Jerry- | 1 4 |
| 2 Maudie's- | 7 | Nancy's (Lina's wife)- | |
| 3 Eliza- | 5 | 21 Edward- | 4 |
| 4 Isaac- | 3 | 22 Sarah's son- | 2 |
| 5 Peggy- | 5 inf. | 23 Jane- | 3 inf. |

Recapitulation

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------------|------------|
| 6 Rachel- | 8 | Carpenter- | 6 |
| 7 Nancy- | 6 | Shoemaker- | 1 |
| 8 Minny- | 4 | Others- | 1 |
| 9. Paddy- | 4 2 | Blacksmiths- | 2 |
| Mary's | | House Servants- male 4 | |
| 10 Andy- | 4 | female 4 | 8 |
| 11 Rosa- | 2 1 | Weaver- | 1 |
| Manah's (Loret's wife)- | | Spinners- | 3 |
| 12 Sam- | 4 | Crop-hand- male - 20 | |
| 13 Joe- | 2 2 | female - 14 | 34 |
| | | Children- | 23 |
| | | | <u>79.</u> |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|---------|
| Maria's (Loret's wife)- | | Births in 1832- | Deaths- |
| 14 Mildred | 1 3 | Polly, of a girl, April 16- | |
| Gracie's (Moses' wife)- | | Manah, of a girl, May 11- | |
| 15 Isabella- | 1 2 | Maria, of a girl, July 29- | |
| Willis's grand children- | | | |
| 16 Elizabeth- | 7 | | |
| 17. Sam- | 2 5 | | |
| 18. Mary- | | | |
| 19. John- | | | |

Stock, Farming Utensils, &c

Horses—

| | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|------|
| | | age | |
| Carriage-horses | 2 | 9 | |
| Saddle do | | | |
| Magnas | 2 | 9 | |
| Red Rover | | 4 | |
| Brood mares— | | | |
| Oaken-brow— | 3 | ad | |
| Flint— | | 4 | |
| Rose— | | 3 | |
| Overlook horse— | 1 | 8. | old |
| Males— | 6 | | |
| do. | | | |
| | } 12 | | ad 6 |

Farming Utensils—

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Grubbing hoes. | 12 |
| shades. | 9 |
| shovels | 4 |
| mataxes. | 2 |
| axes. | 17 |
| cradles. | 12 |
| blades— 12 good 14 old | 26 |
| wedges. | 4 |
| wheat-fans | 2 |
| cutting-box | 1 |

| | | |
|------------|----------------------------|------|
| Milk-accs— | (3 old) | 15 |
| Pen-cattle | 2 bullocks— 4 young steers | 20— |
| Sheep | 2 heifers— 12 ewes | |
| Hogs— | market— 32— 8 at B. | 118— |
| | shouts— 50— 15 " " | |
| | pigs— 36— 20 " " | |

Farming Utensils—

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Carriage horse wagons— | 1 |
| male do— | 1 |
| tumbler— | 1 |
| ac-carts | 3 |
| ac-chains | 3 |
| yoke do— 5— yokes 8— | |
| ploughs— | 7 |
| Cory-coulters— | |
| " singles— | 12 |
| (Davis—large 8— | 12 |
| " small 11— | |
| Setts of gear to do | 17 |
| cultivators— | 6 |
| rake—iron— | 2 |
| wood— | 3 |
| weeding hoe— | 16 |
| | grubbing |

1832.

January 1st The weather has been exceedingly cold, with very little intermission, since the 28th of November, until yesterday. Today has been yet milder - the mercury rising to 57° Having finished getting in corn from the horse-field, we had commenced in the Dogra field - but the ground being too soft, beat cider at the Dogra with a part of the hands - & shucking corn with the remainder. Many are sick with the Influenza, which is prevailing extensively & with great severity - It is raining this evening -

" 7th - rained most of to-day - scarcely a vestige of snow remained to be seen - made 11 bls. cider -

" 9th - rained all day yesterday until late last night, when it cleared up - the ice in the river is broken - no frost remains in the ground - too wet to haul corn - killed a mutton to day - one of the killing hogs died mad yesterday morning -

" 14th - delightful weather (very mild to-day & most of this week - hung in the meal house 60 hands - 60 shoulders - 60 middlings, and 28 joints 308 pieces -

" 16th Monday - killed 10 hogs this morning - weighing as

as follows, viz:

| | | | | | |
|------------------|-----|----|----|-----|-----------------------|
| 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 105 | 89 | 77 | 115 | } ⁽¹⁰⁾ 955 |
| 119 | 102 | 87 | 70 | 63 | |

95 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. average weight-

whole number of hogs killed 47 - total weight 4913 - the average w. being 104 $\frac{1}{2}$ nearly - finished getting in corn to-day - started one plough - very mild therm. 55° at mid-day -

Thurs: 17 - 4 ploughs running to-day - ground in fine order -

" 21 - have listed the north & half of the middle at of the mile field - fine weather all this week - Thursday & Friday, picked the remainder of the cotton - to-day finishing hauling corn - last night, a little rain & snow fell - to-day is (colder -

" 23 - Monday - therm. was 24° this morning - the ground was soft enough to plough before 11 - to-day, began grabbing - hauling out manure - & cutting wood to burn bricks for a mile - carpenters have been engaged since I was in getting timber (and coys) - spreading & manuring garden -

" 25th - rain on Tuesday - part of yesterday it then snowed with high wind - cleared & became intensely cold - therm. stood at 8° this morning - encasing corn & getting wood -

" 28th - therm. at 2°, yesterday - & 6° this morning - finished filling ice-house - ice was 3 in. thick yesterday - & 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ to-day -

The

1872

The river is again closed - such intensely (cold weather is without a parallel) in late years - killed a beef - river again open on the 29th

Jan. 31st Tuesday - the weather moderated on Sunday - Snow fell to the depth of about 3 in. - measuring corn yesterday - today hauling out manure - & getting stakes & brush for wattling - 4 hands cutting birch-wood - 13 lambs - 1 sheep died a few days ago -

Feb. 4th - the three last days have opened the locks of spring - this evening there was thunder - & it has rained heavily - yesterday & to-day, removing & repairing the fence next the mill - to-day, Mr. Barrell himself measured the fall of Hays' run in reference to the practicability of getting sufficient fall, by a canal from the ice-pond to a narrow ridge between Hays' & Logans runs - for a mile - there is fall enough for an 18 ft. wheel & lift. of head - marked a pine-tree, the upper notch being precisely 25 ft. above the point we started from, in the road near the ice-pond gate - & a marked stump below the pine, shows the exact level of that point - Powhatan Hill is found to be 70 ft. above the cases of the barn-shed -

11th - 4 ploughs running all this week - rain on Wednesday, Thursday & to-day - fencing & wattling next the mill early in the week - & latterly at the barn lot - 14 cords of wood are

at

cut & corded up for the brick kiln - sowed 3 rows of early
peas -

February 15th Wednesday - rain on Sunday & yesterday -
3 ploughs running on Monday & to-day - roads very wet & heavy -
wetting farm - peas -

" 18th - rain on Thursday - went to Fredg. & returned
yesterday - Miss Conner's Mary was delivered of a girl yesterday -
4 ploughs the last three days - fencing & wetting dog lot & farm - peas -
finished cutting 94 cords brick wood - hung in the meat house 16
cans & 16 shoulders - 16 middlings remain in bins -

" 20th - Monday - beating out corn to-day - have sold
200 Wts. @ \$2 - the crop measures 1020 barrels - deduct

allowance to the people viz:

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|----------|
| 80 men, women & children | @ 2 ¹ / ₂ | 218 | pr. week |
| 12 males @ 8. | | 96 | |
| 3 mares @ 6 | | 18 | |
| horse stable. | | 50 | |
| 1 jacks. | | 8 | |
| hogst. | | 30 | 450 |

deduct 80 Wts. used before 1st Jan 80. 506

deduct milk toll about 50. 456 leaving for sale,

including overture's part, 504 barrels

has rained very hard since 1 P.M. - before bed-time, it was snowing -
this has been a most remarkable winter - we have had the
severest cold & the mildest weather, several times, in close

1832.

Succession - the ground has not been frozen since the 1st mill, except on the 17th & to night - we have had 3 weeks ploughing - at this date last year we had ploughed 3 days only -

Feb. 21st - last night it cleared with a cold N.W. wind - too wet to plough today - ground a little frozen - hauling in mill timber yesterday & to-day -

24th - delivering corn yesterday & this morning on board the Scho. - & fixed Capt. Soars - 3 ploughs running yesterday - last night began our 3rd winter - it was very cold to-day - Therm. 18° before breakfast - ground hard frozen - pulling up the fencing on the west & north sides of mill woods - this line of fencing is now cleared between Mrs. Streshly & myself, Mr. L. beginning at the mill & going 24th panels to a stake, whence I proceed to our corner & thence to the north corner of the mill field -

27th - Monday - snowed on Friday night & rained Saturday - ground very wet - hauling in timber to the mill - throwing up clay for bricks & grubbing -

March 3rd - rained on Monday night & Tuesday morning very heavily - employed all hands 3 days in repairing waterings next Mr. Arnold & Mr. Streshly - grubbing yesterday & to-day - finished hauling timber to mill - attended court 2 days - to-day, Capt.

Ba Ker

Baker, county surveyor, ran a line between Mr. Ethelbirt's
my land's, where we have made an equal exchange in order to
straighten our fencing & improve our fields - running 14 poles from
P on the line O P, in Lankin's map of his survey in 1825, to a young
a marked line tree, we agreed to consider this one corner - (and
running 14 po. from S on the line S T, we made this the other
corner - I ran a line from each of 14 po. corners N 39° 45' W - there
being about 2 1/2 acres on each side, which we have mutually
exchanged - giving no deed by either party, being satisfied that
our lines will abide by the terms of our exchange, in con-
sideration of the mutual advantages to both - Capt. B.
surveyed also a small lot near my mill attached to the Pop-
-castle Estate, which I desire to own for the purpose of building
my new mill upon it in greater safety than the present mill -
It ploughed, running the bell 3 days - 30 lants

March 11th - rained one day night - started 5 ploughs
yes to day - to day, planted 4 rows of early potatoes & 1 row of
onions - all hands grubbing -

" 8th - shipped 124 1/2 bushels of seed, w^g 110 1/2 - 50 lbs - the
remainder of my seed wheat on board the Sch. Two Sisters,
Capt. Hooper - sold at 45¢ - having finished grubbing, were pursuing
stacking

1832.

Stacks to-day. Started another plough to-day - 2 cores at work in the new ground - 4 (Said in the adjoining cut) - a cow died last night, having been gored by the bull - sowed two beds of asparagus - sowed beets - early Potatoes, cauliflowers & celery (seeds peas coming up) we have had fine weather for a few days -

March 10th - 5 cores ploughed at work yesterday & to-day in the new ground - 1 Said in the next cut - wattleing garden at the Dogue - rained last night & showery to-day - this evening, it is raining heavily - tried 17 warrants at Rossford's School House -

" 13th - rained on the 11th - very hard at night - the 11th & 12th ploughs were filling up in the light land yesterday - & 14 to-day the other two ploughing cotton patch at the Dogue - fencing patch finishing garden wattleing with all the other hands - rain last night and again to-night - ~~sowed~~ 2 rows Macaroon Peas - 2 rows cress - & 1 of the white onion -

" 14th - Therm. was below the freezing point this morning - to-day was very cold - planted grape-cuttings & 2 catalpas from Cedar Grove - the August White Grape in the lowest square - the amber in the middle - & the Moore next the cedar hedge -

" 17th - to-day began our 11th winter since the 27th of November - it has been quite mild until within a few days -

a violent snow storm set in this evening with very high wind & the mercury is down to 24° - finished inclosing the barn yard & garden at the Doque yesterday - ploughing the cotton patch - then began repairing the fence next to Fitchburg's - began to cut the ditch upon the new line between us. I thrashed & myself yesterday - grafted 6 apple trees & 1 flowering peach.

March 27th Tuesday - There was 16° on the morning of the 18th nearly all the fruit is killed - on the 21st & 22nd sowed 14 bl. oats and clover in the orchard - mowing waiting to go until late evening - have finished ploughing the pond - a very small part next the river of the (old mill) field remains to be ploughed - of the half of the middle field, which I have annexed to it in order to form one of the 4 fields into which I have divided the Hop Yard & Doque, about one half is not yet ploughed - upon this I am hauling out a good deal of manure - on the 22nd went to Washburn and returned on the 25th.

" 30th finished the ditch on the 28th - 500 yds. long - and finished ploughing river side - cut this eve - beating out corn to-day.

April 2nd Monday - delivered 123 bl. corn on Saturday

1832.

on board the Sch: *Endeavour*, Capt. Stoddard - planted early sweet corn -

April 7th - beating out & delivering 1200 bush. corn on board Sch. *Br. A. Knave*, Capt. Herwan 3 days of this week finished ploughing yesterday - I began to plant corn that evening near the mill - it has been quite cold for several days past - vegetation is very backward - The wheat looks badly - planted 2 rows snap beans on Tuesday -

" 12th - Tuesday - Mr. Finckh began to prepare the brick yard on Monday - went to Fredg. in the S. Boat on that day and returned yesterday - we have had fine showers to-day - there has been no rain since the 13th ultimo, except a light one on the 26th - the weather began to be moderate yesterday - on Monday morning there was ice 18 in. thick -

" 13th - Sowed one row of early & another of Dwarf American peas - red & yellow tomatoes, borecole, radish, cayenne pepper, kale, and sallify -

" 17th - Several heavy showers fell yesterday - Monday - Polly was delivered of a girl last night - sowed 4 rows of snap beans to-day -

" 18th - began to mould bricks to-day -

" 20th - Friday - finished curing early this evening - I have
nearly

nearly finished planting corn— I have given to-morrow a holiday to the hands— planted 32 hills of Lima beans to-day— 2 rows of marrow-fat peas— 2 rows of carrots— & 5 hills of skin binders, being planted on the 2^d inst— the weather has been very cold for a week— cloudy & raw— have had large fires every day—

April 25th Wednesday— planted yesterday & to-day 800 hills of sweet potatoes— very warm to-day— therm. 74° at 3 P.M.

" 30th Monday— finished planting corn on the 27th previous— raising the cotton patch at the Pogue— rained on Saturday night & last night— corn is coming up— tobacco is improving, & may be restored greatly by gentle rain & warm sun— 38 lambs & 11 old sheep— have had an Association, well attended, at Lamb's creek church the last 3 days— planting cabbage plants— killed 1st lamb.

May 3rd finished planting cotton yesterday— began sowing corn yesterday— the hoe followed to-day— Rose has a male colt— attended Superior Court two last days— corn is coming up finely—

" 5th planted melons yesterday— a fine rain fell last night— sowing corn & hoeing in the new ground—

" 9th rained heavily last night & this morning— ploughed a small lot at the barn for tobacco— began replanting corn—

" 11th Hannah was delivered of a girl to-day— the weather continues

1832.

continues cool - we had fires yesterday - morning and evening - a great deal of the corn is rising, having rotted in the ground -

May 21st - Monday - on the 12th inst. went to Washington in the Potomac Creek & Back Sydney - I returned alone yesterday in the Chamber - a fine rain fell on Saturday night & improved greatly the wheat & corn - finished replanting on Wednesday - the cultivators have nearly covered the whole of the corn field - frost in the upper part of the pond this morning, was cool - Therm. 54° -

" 23rd - Shored sheep yesterday - there are 64 sheep & 38 lambs - rain came on at mid-day - that continued until night - 152 lbs. ^{washed} wool.

" 24th - rained heavily on the night of the 23rd - heavy showers again today - the weather continues very cool - fires morning & evening - Therm. 52° this morning - finished moulding bricks yesterday - ploughed & sowing - tried 14 warrants to day at the Court House - rained greatly.

June 2nd - the (cold) weather continued until yesterday - to day was very warm - to day, succeeded in bringing 4 chal from Mr. N. H. Hoar's milk pond to mine - we had caught some on Wednesday, which died -

" 4th - a fine rain yesterday - now it's warm, corn begins to grow -

" 5th - rain again last night & this morning - too wet to plough - ploughs have finished sowing all the corn & have thrown the dirt to some of it -

" 7th - planted celery yesterday - in the eveg, there was a heavy shower

Shower - this morning was raw & cold - had a fire - attended one
 hay carts to-day - ploughs are ~~throwing~~ dirt to the corn next
 the mill-woods - hoed in the new ground - no cart -

June 18th - on the 8th, went to Maryland, returned yesterday
 with my family - the two last days have been very warm - therm^o
 was 88° yesterday & 90° this day - there were light showers in the eveg
 it rained once or twice during my absence - I corn has grown very much
 wheat is beginning to change color - a cow was killed by some of the
 cattle a few days since - had peas, beets, ^{origins} potatoes, ^{cabbage} & beans to-day -

" 19th - planted 16 rows of potatoes -

" 22nd - 12 ploughs began to lay by corn - giving to it its last
 ploughing - a few days ago - the weather has been cool since the rain of
 the 17th - clearing the machine barn - yard the last two days - hauling out
 the manure & straw from it - set fire to the brick kiln last night -
 it contains 94.375 bricks - being 142 by 27 and 27 1/2 courses high - has
 upon it 20 kiln shells -

25th - Monday - hauled to the barn & trucked out the
 early wheat which 5 catters cut down on Saturday - on that
 day, tried a few warraunts at the coal house - fine weather -

30th - Saturday - 4 catters in the wheat field since
 Thursday - cut only in spots, the wheat ripening very irregularly -
 there

1832

There is green wheat intermixed with ripe heads—began to-day to haul to the barn & stack some of the purple straw from the river side cut—the hoe hands were in the cotton patch & cutting down blue thistle yesterday at the bogies. The ploughs laying by corn next the river—all the corn is laid by north of the turning row the 2 cuts river side cut near the barn—finished burning the kels on Wednesday evening—gave out most of the summer clothing this week—planted beets on Wednesday—pleasant weather this week—but very dry—

July 3rd Tuesday—put up 3 stacks of purple straw (and 2 of bearded wheat yesterday Saturday)—I culled to-day—war, mercury rising to 88°—killed a mutton yesterday for harvest—there are 12 old sheep & 35 lambs, one more having dropped a few days ago—killed 3 to Mr. Morgan killed 2 lately—I ploughs sowing in the cut north of the public road—12 have been going until to-day—

"5th—all hands in the harvest field since yesterday—running 3 carts & 1 wagon occasionally the carriage horse wagon—attended cart to-day—cutters finishing the purple straw near the river—4 cutters—

"5th—this morning were finished 11 stacks of bearded & 6 of purple straw wheat—the cut near the barn, the quarter cut & one cut in the pond yet remain—

"7th—got in the remainder of the purple straw late evening there are

are 11 stacks of it - 8 catters yesterday & 7 to-day - therm. rose to 93° to-day - there is some seed in the meadow wheat of the old quarter cat - & a great deal in the meadow wheat - finished 16 stacks of bearded wheat

July 10th Today - our harvest was interrupted yesterday by a heavy rain on Sunday night - by showers yesterday morning - & another heavy shower in the evening

" 11th It again rained very heavily after mid-day yesterday - began cutting the Dogue wheat - to-day the weather is very cool - planted 5 rows of potatoes in the garden - & 6 in the peach orchard

" 12th finished getting up wheat from the Pop. Yard field and Ray's meadow - there are 20 stacks of bearded & 11 of purple straw wheat from this field, which should yield about 1700 bushels - 5 stacks at the Dogue

September 24th Monday - returned home this evening, having been absent since the 13th July on a visit to the Sta. Springs & to Cloverdale - Mr. Turner began to get out wheat on the 8th August - the machine thrashed as follows, viz: 1st day, 40 bushels - 2nd 106 - 3rd 150 - 4th 150 - 5th 110 - 6th 102 - 7th 119 - 8th 89 - total 866 bushels of purple straw wheat - 9th 170 - 10th 187 - 11th 204 - 12th 50 - total 611 bushels of purple straw wheat - 18 1/2 bushels of early wheat reserved for seed - threshed at the Dogue, 1st day, 59 bushels - 2nd 77 - 3rd 110 - 4th 126 - total 372

1832

370—total 1845½—all wheat shipped to Baltimore 140 bush. early wheat. the entire crop is 3005 bushels. The daily average work of the machine proved to be 108½ of bearded—152¾—of purple straw wheat—and 123 of both kinds—leaving little or no grain in the straw. The product of the bearded wheat was 5.9 for 1—the purple straw 11—the early wheat 7.9—the bearded wheat in the Logie field 3.7—average product 6.3 for 1. The stacks of the bearded wheat averaged 43.3—of purple straw 55½—on the 11th of July, I shipped 80 bush. early wheat to Baltimore (sold at 125¢) & on the 11th, 60 bush. sold at 120¢—on the 9th Sept. delivered 1570 bush. sold at 1.15¢—including 160 bush. of Mr. Shreckley's wheat, weighing 150 bs. 52 lbs., exchanged with me for seed. The first shipment of early wheat weighed 58.40—the second 57.20—the last shipment of bearded wheat—1130 bush.—averaged 58.18—of purple straw—280 bush.—58½ lbs.—The summer has been comparatively healthy—the mite is covered in—

October 1st 23 stacks of blade fodder are secured—it rained heavily yesterday—there are 99 sheep—young and old—

" 4th began sowing early wheat to day on the fallow next the machine barn—fine weather—killed a beef yesterday—and sold one to Mr. Morgan for \$10—

" 6th sowed 18½ bush. early wheat—began to sow purple straw in the upper part of the pond—killed a mutton a few days ago—the weather is

is unusually warm for the season - sowed 5 bush. purple straw wheat -

Oct. 15th Monday - sowed 58 bush. of purple straw wheat
last week in the upper cuts of the pond - and in the adjoining cut -
rained on Wednesday night & Thursday morning - and again, heavily, on Saturday
day - and during the night - It has cleared off cool & pleasant - but
three sheep by theft on that night - the flock is reduced to 37

" 16th - frost last night - 5 carpenters from Windsor began to work
today at the mill -

" 17th - finished sowing wheat in the lower ^{of the pond} piece, and near to the
mill woods last evening - 32 bush. sown between the main ditch & woods -
the weather has been warm for several days - began today to sow the
cut north of the public road, opposite the barn - sowed 31 1/2 bush. in this
cut - making 53 1/2 bush. sown this week -

" 23rd Tuesday - a driving rain began on Sunday afternoon
and continued yesterday - in the evening, commenced sowing the cut north
of the public road opposite the brick kiln - set out strawberry plants
to-day - put up the hogs for fattening -

" 27th - severe frosts for the last two nights - sowed this week
24 bush. wheat - making a total of 181 1/2 bush. of purple straw, sowing
nearly the ^{perimeter} tree-cut - digging sweet potatoes yester-
day & today - the carpenters from Windsor return home - very cool -

October

1832.

October 31st put up 17 fethering hogs— 31 in all—

November 1st finished sowing north of the public road— put up 3 more fethering hogs— Indian summer seems to have begun to-day—

" 3rd sowed 47½ bushels wheat this week—

" 4th— The election of Electors for P. & V. Pres. of the U. S. was held yesterday at the C. H. — The votes were 89 Jackson— 103 anti-Jackson— it rained gently last night—

" 8th— rained moderately all day—

" 10th finished sowing wheat this evening— sowed this week 47½ bushels. whole crop sown is 18½ bushels wheat, 18½ bushels purple straw, and 95 bushels wheat— total 245 bushels— sowed on the same land 3½ bushels in 1827 & 29— Therm. 36° at sunrise—

" 12th Monday— one cart has been hauling in corn since the 1st— three began to-day— and all hands are employed in getting in corn, except four who are ditching—

" 14th— yesterday & today were very cold— there was ice on both days— attended the Cattle Show in Piquette— it was very indifferent—

" 17th— it has rained all day— have put away vegetables during this week— cabbages, turnips, carrots & parsnips—

" 20th Tuesday— 2 ploughs running yesterday— and 3 to-day— ploughing in the pond— it is very cold to-day—

Nov. 26th - rained greatly the whole of the 22nd only 2 ploughs running yesterday & to-day - tried warrants at the C. M. to-day - cold - in the evening, there was a transient snow storm of short duration -

" 27th - put up 3 more dogs to-day - 37 in all - planted out trees - delivered a remnant of wheat - 16 1/2 bush. w. 11 lbs. 11/10 - (sold @ 11 1/2 / bush)

Dec. 3rd - Monday - last week was remarkably mild and pleasant - on Friday I went to Essex & returned next day - the wind was too high to cruise with my horse at Port Royal - yesterday was cold, the thermometer standing all day at 36° - in the evening, it began to rain - & during the night rained heavily - rained also this morning, but cleared toward evening - put up one more dog in the fettering pen - 38 - the last put up - I have been trapped at the Sogae - only one plough going to-day -

" 5th - yesterday was a raw, disagreeable day & some rain fell - it is more pleasant to-day - killed a heaf this morning - a pumpkin of this year's crop weighs 15 lbs - measured 4 ft. round one way & 8 ft. the other - one sheep missing - probably dead - having been caught & injured by a dog a week or two since - one lamb dropped several days ago -

" 8th - put into the fettering pen another dog from the Sogae - making a total of 39 - yesterday, killed 2 - & sold them away to-day

1832.

day - their weight is as follows. viz:

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|-----|----|-----|-----|--|
| 215 | 113. | 103. | 96* | 91 | 87* | 85. | } 20
12091
104 1/2 lbs. average w ^t - |
| 139 | 105* | 103 | 96 | 90 | 87 | 79. | |
| 133 | 104* | 99* | 92 | 88 | 86 | | |

it has rained without intermission since mid-day - * Mrs. Turner's allowance -

December 10th Monday - cleared yesterday morning - we have now delightful weather - the new mill began to grind to-day -

" 11th finished this morning getting in shodding corn - it has rained without intermission since mid-day -

" 12th a fine mid day - removed the stock to the farm-pear to-day -

" 15th 3 ploughs working most of this week - making farm-pear, & feed for milch cows & sheep - yesterday, there was a dense fog all day - to-day it rained gently -

" 22nd after finishing the sheep farm-pear & the hog-pear on Monday, some of the men have been cutting wood - I have been delving - & the rest grubbing & cleaning up next year's food - measuring corn the last hour three days - the ploughs have been stopped by frost to-day - after being mild for a month past, the weather became colder about the middle of this week - & the ground is now frozen hard - The milk pond is covered with ice - at Sunrise yesterday morning, the thermometer was 21° - this morning 19° -

" 31st Monday - spent last week in Fife - on Tuesday, the weather

weather moderated - it rained the day after - the ice melted - and it has
continued very mild - after four days holiday, recommenced work on Satur-
day - retained horses on that day - measuring corn & hauling out manure -
3 ploughs going - there are 4 to-day -

Notes on the

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a description of the general character of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the topography. The second part is devoted to a description of the principal rivers, and to a statement of the principal features of the hydrography. The third part is devoted to a description of the principal cities, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban geography. The fourth part is devoted to a description of the principal occupations, and to a statement of the principal features of the economic geography. The fifth part is devoted to a description of the principal products, and to a statement of the principal features of the agricultural geography. The sixth part is devoted to a description of the principal industries, and to a statement of the principal features of the industrial geography. The seventh part is devoted to a description of the principal means of communication, and to a statement of the principal features of the transportation geography. The eighth part is devoted to a description of the principal social conditions, and to a statement of the principal features of the social geography. The ninth part is devoted to a description of the principal political conditions, and to a statement of the principal features of the political geography. The tenth part is devoted to a description of the principal historical conditions, and to a statement of the principal features of the historical geography.

Conclusion

The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography. The paper is devoted to a description of the principal features of the geography of the country, and to a statement of the principal features of the urban, economic, agricultural, industrial, transportation, social, political, and historical geography.

Inventory for 1833.

| <u>Males.</u> | | <u>age</u> | <u>Males.</u> | | <u>age</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|
| <u>Carpenters</u> | | | 18. Moses | | 70 |
| 1. Joe | | 38 | 19. Spencer | wood cutter | 65 |
| 2. Anthony | | 68 | 20. Conway | | 56 |
| 3. Lewis | | 43 | 21. George | carpenter | 37 |
| 4. Henry | | 23 | 22. Lewis | groom of plough | 36 |
| 5. Tom | | 5. 16 | 23. William | carpenter | 33 |
| <u>Miller</u> | | | 24. Jim | | 32 |
| 6. Sampson | | 1. 61 | 25. Pick | | 31 |
| <u>Shoemakers</u> | | | 26. Barnaby | | 28 |
| 7. Bill | also Gardner | 1. 27 | 27. Saunders | | 27 |
| <u>Blacksmiths</u> | | | 28. Ralph | | 27 |
| 8. Jacob | | 36 | 29. Simon | | 27 |
| 9. Isaac | Stricker | 2. 12 | 30. Jim | | 21 |
| <u>Tobacco</u> | | | 31. Charles | | 19 |
| 10. Moses | | 38 | 32. Gaben | | 17 |
| 11. Henry | | 2. 17 | 33. Billy | serv. to overseer | 16 |
| <u>House Servants</u> | | | 34. John | carb. driver | 15 |
| 12. Sam | | 27 | 35. Frederick | cattle-minder | 20. 12 |
| 13. John | | 12 | <u>Females</u> | | |
| 14. Thaddeus | carriage driver | 27 | <u>House Servants</u> | | |
| 15. Reuben | stabled boy | 8 | 1. Milly | cook & trickster | 55 |
| <u>Cook hands</u> | | | 2. Maria | | 30 |
| 16. Harry | foreman | 56 | 3. Sophy | cooks assistant | 19 |
| 17. George | | 66 | 4. Charlotte | | 16 |
| <u>Moses</u> | | | Mary (Miss Lonax's) | | |
| 18. Harry | foreman | 56 | <u>Weaver</u> | | |
| 19. George | | 66 | 5. Hannah | | 1. 22 |
| <u>Spinners</u> | | | <u>Spinners</u> | | |
| 20. Harry | foreman | 56 | 6. Fanny | | 74 |
| 21. George | | 66 | <u>Lucy</u> | | |

Inventory for 1833.

| <u>Females.</u> | <u>age</u> | <u>Children.</u> | <u>age</u> |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| 7. Lucy— | 62 | 9. Jane— | 5 inf. |
| 8. Anna— | 48 | | |
| 9. Grace— | L. 40 | Mary's—(George's wife) | |
| <u>Crop. hands.</u> | | 10. Judy— | 5 |
| 10. Phyllis—superannuated— | 62 | 11. Rose— | 2 2 |
| 11. Elsie— | 55 | Mannah's—(Isa's wife) | |
| 12. Andy— | 55 | | |
| 240 13. Judy—cook to overseas— | 47 | 12. Ann— | 5 |
| 300 14. Polly—do "crop. hands— | 33 | 13. Joe— | 3 |
| 15. Becky— | 32 | 14. Liddy— | 3 inf. |
| 16. Mary— | 31 | | |
| 17. Molly— | 26 | Maria's—(Lewis' wife) | |
| 18. Nancy— | 24 | | |
| 19. Fanny— | 23 | 15. Millyped— | L 4 |
| 20. Fanny— | 22 | 16. Martha— | 2 inf. |
| 350 21. Maria— | 19 | | |
| 300 22. Elsie— | 13. 13 | Grace's—(Moses' wife) | |
| | | 17. Isabella— | 1 3 |
| <u>Children.</u> | | <u>Females.</u> | |
| <u>Becke's (Isaac's wife)</u> | | 18. Sam— | 3 |
| 240 1. Meredith— | 8 | 19. Eliza— | 2 1 |
| 200 2. Nise— | 6 | 20. Tom—Milly's gr. child— | 6 |
| 200 3. Israel— | 4 | Molly's— | |
| 100 4. Peggy— | L. 1 | | |
| <u>Polly's (Lewis' wife)</u> | | 21. Jerry— | 1 5 |
| 5. Rachel— | 9 | <u>Nancy's (Jim's wife)</u> | |
| 6. Nancy— | 7 | 22. Edward— | 5 |
| 7. Mimy— | 5 | 23. Sarah—Ann— | 3 |
| 8. Betty— | 3 | 24. Jane— | 3 1 |
| | 5 inf. | 25. Ann William—Annies gr. child— | 4 |

Inventories for 1833

Recapitulation

| | |
|----------------|------------|
| Carpenters | 5. |
| Millers | 1. |
| Shoemakers | 1. |
| Blacksmiths | 2. |
| Tobacco | 2. |
| House Servants | |
| Male | 4 |
| Female | 8 |
| Weaver | 1. |
| Spinners | 4. |
| Crop hands | |
| Male | 20. |
| Female | 13. |
| Children | 25 |
| <u>Total</u> | <u>82.</u> |

Births in 1833.

Nancy, of a boy - July 30 -
 Maria (young) of a girl - Aug. 6 -

Deaths

Eliza - Faneys - June 20th - teething worms -
 Faneys - Augt 8th - of cholera -
 Martha - Hore - Maria - of inflammation
 of the throat and a profuse
 ing cough - Oct. 31st -
 Ine - Pollys - Nov. 1st - of whooping cough
 Sam - Faneys - " 7th - of bilious fever
 worms and whooping
 cough

Stock, Farming Implements &c.

| | | |
|------------------|----|------------|
| Wheeler carriage | 2 | 10 yds. 00 |
| Saddle | | |
| Wagon | 10 | " |
| Old Rover | 5 | " |
| Rote | 3 | 4 " |
| Brood mares | | |
| Ackentown | 50 | |
| Thick | 5 | " |
| Blaise | 8 | " |
| Rattle | 4 | 8 " |
| Plough team | | |
| 1 horse | 1 | (old) |
| 5 mares | | co |
| 6 co | 11 | 7 " |
| male colts | 1 | |

Wagon - 16 -

Pen cattle -

1 1/2 Durham Bulls - 1 yd. 00
 1 South Branch cow - 30 yd -
 1 1/2 Durham heifer -
 1 1/2 co calf -
 5 Steers -
 6 heifers -
 13 cows - 28 -

Sheep - 84

7 hants

Hogs - marked 25 -

9 sows & 11 pigs at H. 4th -
 1 co & 7 pigs " (Sogae)
 1 co & 4 pigs in fettering pen -

Forming Steadils-

1 carriage horse wagon-

1 mule ^{for}

1 timber-

3 ox-carts-

3 ox-chains-

5 yoke co-

8 yokes-

Thorghs-

7 Car-cornble-

12 single-

6 Car-cornble-

6 co-single-

1 Wood's Vertical & Horizontal Cornble-

1 Cornble-

single-

17. Setts plough gear-

6 Cultivator-

2 rakes-crow-

3 rakes-

16 weeding hoe-

12 grubbing co-

9 Shovel-

11 Shovel-

2 mataxes-

17 axes-

12 cradles-

14 blades-(th-

12 new-

11 weep-

2 Shovel-fan-

1 cutting box-

1833.Journal &c

January 1st Tuesday - rained until mid-day - & cleared away
 warm - all hands measuring corn - we are without fire this evening -

" 2nd killed 14 hogs to-day - of the following weight, viz;

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-----|----|----|----|----|--------------------------|
| 135 | 107* | 95* | 94 | 91 | 86 | 80 | } $\frac{14}{1340}$ lbs. |
| 137 | 97* | 95 | 94 | 90 | 80 | 69 | |

* Mr. Turner's -

average weight 95 $\frac{2}{3}$ nearly -

whole number killed **34** - total weight **3231** - average w^t 100.9 -

5 ploughs going -

5th 5 ploughs on Thursday - the last two days - all hands
 are beating out corn, 750 bushels having been sold for \$3.50 - we have
 had remarkably fine weather - windows & doors open all day for two days -
 & the therm. rising to 68° - hung up my park yesterday for smoking -

9th Wednesday - delivered 715 bush. corn to Capt. Bates, Sch.

La Grange - Monday was a fine day - snowed the whole of yesterday &
 thence to-day, so that no snow is seen - 5 ploughs going to-day - 1 calf
 fell this morning - 84 sheep & 10 harts - hands grubbing -

" 14th Monday - 5 ploughs on Thursday - on that day, it became
 cold - the mercury fell next morning to 17° - ice formed again - all hands
 cutting wood, making rails & grubbing - to-day the weather is moderate we
 are getting ice about 2 in. thick -

Jan: 18

1933.

Jan: 18- went on Tuesday to Maywood, leaving all hands getting ice - at night, rained heavily - the ice melted - Great day was mild - yesterday it was again very cold - today, it moderated - returned home this morning - finished filling the ice-house to-day - one calf fell a day or two since -

" 20th Tuesday - clearing & clearing up the ice side above Kemp's and sawmilling racks, & occasionally hauling out manure - have employed all hands for the last 10 days - there was a slight rain yesterday evening - the ice has again disappeared - killed a fine beef yesterday - wgt. 555 lbs -

Have omitted to state, that we finished measuring cows on the 3rd the whole crop is 1000 lbs. 1000 lbs.

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Allowance of meal 21 1/2 bush. pr. week - | 223 1/2 lbs. |
| do for 11 males @ 8 lbs. | 88 " |
| do " overseer's horse | 12 " |
| do " 3 mares @ 5 | 15 " |
| do " horse stable | 50 " |
| do " dogs | 30 " |
| add 63 lbs. used before the 1 st Jan: of the present crop | 418 1/2 - 481 1/2 - |
| leaving for sale - of the crop - | 519 1/2 |
| add milk toll - about. | 120 1/2 |
| | 640 lbs. |

inclusive of overseers 1/12th part -

24th - rained last night & the whole of to-day - 5 ploughs were going yesterday -

30th Wednesday - Since the rain of the 24th, it was too wet to plough until Monday - then & yesterday, 5 ploughs were going - to-day, it has rained

rained hard since mid-day—

Feb: 1st—rained all day yesterday—another calf this morning—the carpenters—4—were at Okabwa four days last week, the whole of this week—all hands are at the mill, levelling yard, making road—& including a dog lot—had 9 days ploughing in 1st mile made 89 bush. till since 1st Feb— the 2nd mile made last year 55²/₅ barrels (284 bush.)—of which 48⁴/₅ bbls. were ground for farm allowance—used at my house stable last year 44³/₁₀ bbls. of corn 42 bush. oats & 12 bush. doings—

" 5th—the last two or three days have been cold—a 4th calf on the Red. distal—delivered yesterday 100 bbls. of corn to Capt. Reed dech: Gov: Shelby—83³/₅ bbls. being my overseas part of the crop—cost 23¢

" 9th Saturday—on Wednesday 5 ploughs were running—that night became very cold with high wind—on Thursday & Friday morning the mercury fell to 22°—the mill pond froze over—it moderated during yesterday & today was warm—finished the work at the mill yesterday—for several days. 2 carts have been hauling stalks from the wheat field—all hands clearing—the carpenters getting timber for a shop—& a small house in my yard—31 bush—2 more calves to-day—

" 13th Tuesday—5 ploughs going yesterday & today—it rained hard this evening, with thunder & lightning—

Feb:

1873

Feb. 16th Snowed all day yesterday - the snow is about 2 in. deep.

" 17th Tuesday - the snow disappeared on Sunday, it having rained gently in the morning - I ploughed going yesterday - rained last night & part of to-day very wet -

" 23rd to-day has been as gentle & mild as May-day - the weather generally good since Tuesday - I ploughed going since Wednesday - ploughing the hill side next the house -

" 26th Tuesday - Sunday night was very cold - therm. fell to 26° yesterday morning - there was ice this morning also - the ploughs were stopped several hours each day - an hauling stacks every suitable day for the wheat field - began yesterday, the fence to the north of Kay's run -

March 2nd Saturday - on Thursday evening, snow began falling - it was (cold & drizzly all day yesterday - to-day, the ground is covered with snow - The therm. has stood at 22° all day - ploughed (Wednesday & Thursday) - ploughed 11 days in Feb. There are 41 loads - the mill toll made in Feb. is 13 bushels.

" 6th Wednesday - The weather has continued very cold - on Sunday morning, the therm. was at 10° - some more snow fell last night - to-day, it has thawed - but the ground is still mostly covered - ice on the mill pond was 2 in. thick - getting rails for hog lot at the Dykes on Monday & Tuesday

Tuesday - to-day, clearing for the fence upon the line next 'Mardis' tract - women spreading manure - carpenters framing a shop -

March 9th Saturday - attended court 3 days - the weather has moderated gradually - killed a beef -

" 11th - a charming day - began to sow clover seed - I ploughed started to-day - the whole field is now ploughed, middles excepted, except 'Haggis' run meadow - the point next the grave-yard - a small square near the barn - sowed early peas - ^{planted} 5 rows of potatoes - a little snow is seen in sheltered places -

" 12th - sowed Early York & Drum head cabbage, lettuce & celery seeds - planted 7 rows of onions -

" 15th Saturday - finished the fence on 'Haggis' run - ploughing in the meadow - fine weather - grafted 16 peaches to-day - carpenters raised their shop - rained heavily on Thursday night -

" 20th Wednesday - finished making fence between 'Mardis' & the 'Logue' - sowed 2 1/2 rows beets & 5 of carrots - rained last night - & during to-day gently - it has fallen in Toronto this evening -

" 25th Monday - after finishing the fence next 'Mardis', began a dog-pen around the orchard at the 'Logue' - sowed 4 bushels oats at the 'Logue' on Friday Saturday - put up 22 dogs caught in the road - finished sowing clover seed on Thursday - rained last night - plough are

1833

are bucking the middles - sowed radish seed - grafted peaches & apples on Saturday -

April 1. Monday - began to plant corn on the 28th it has come very cold that night - on Saturday morning, there was ice - we have frosts every night - the weather is moderated - & delightful during the day - sowed beets, carrots & parsnips - milk sold in March 66 bushels.

" 5th - rained all day on Wednesday the 3rd The election was on Thursday - its result was, for Congress, Taliaferro 205 - Chinn 31 - Senate, Dr. Crayton 157 - Beyer 62 - H. of Del. Moore 135 - myself 86 - rained very heavily at night - on Saturday, began delivering corn to Sch. Neptune, Capt. Harephan - 400 bush. @ \$3 -

" 8th Monday - rained all day yesterday - showered to-day - the wheat looks very well - the 7th calf yesterday - carpenter began ^{forming} a house to be built in the pen - 74 sheep & 26 lambs -

" 10th delivered 2110 $\frac{1}{2}$ (422 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels) bushels corn - finished early this morning - sowed peas & turnips - planted cimbrins & Lima beans - & dressed the hop-vines -

" 15th weather has been cool for several days - frost the last few nights - therm. about 45° - sowed red pepper & egg-plant - killed the 1st lamb on Saturday - 13th confirmed yesterday by Bishop - Mondo -

" 17th - rained last night - & most of today - planting sweet potatoes & Peas

I took some cauliflower seed & ghatsia cucumber - planting corn in the
pond -

April 25th - went to M^t day on the 18th & returned yesterday -
rained gently all of to-day - my Mountain corn died last night
of cholic from eating clover - planting corn in meadow -

" 27th - finished planting corn yesterday, except in some new
ground on Kays's run - I & small men cut near the barn - killed a
lamb this morning - 49 remain - 79 old sheep -

May 1st - Saturday - finished planting corn - began riding on
the hill sides early in the week - rained moderately nearly the
whole of to-day - killed 2 lambs this week - will tell in April 55 back.

" 11th - riding corn with 6 double ploughs - I & all hands weeding
etc this week; except to-day, when they had holiday - we have had
warm weather - on the 9th, the therm. was 74° - it has rained moderately
yesterday & to-day - killed 2 lambs this week - 1 sheep died -

" 14th - Tuesday - showers Sunday, yesterday & to-day - have our
first peas & strawberries to-day - Rattle has a colic - killed a lamb -
replanting corn yesterday & part of to-day - marked 57 hogs -

" 17th - heavy showers on Wednesday, yesterday & to-day - the streams
were much swollen yesterday - the meadow on Kays's run was completely
inundated -

1833

May 30th Thursday - went to Washington on the 18th & returned yesterday. it rained every day during our absence except Friday & Sunday last. Ray's run meadow has been twice inundated - the corn there in the pond is hid in grass - too wet for weeding or ploughing - it has rained 20 days of this month - the corn fields are very foul & the wheat is injured materially by the scab - the early wheat especially - the mill dam escaped narrowly - Blair had a colt on the 25th - two more calves - one a quarter Parker - last week - there are now 9 - sowed black-eyed peas & planted tobacco last week -

" 31 - another $\frac{1}{4}$ Parker calf - & the last - 10 calves in all - came yesterday - sheared 78 sheep today - there have been 52 lambs - 9 have been killed - 25 fencibles & 18 males remain - 43 - 121 sheep & lambs - the ploughs are throwing dirt to the corn on the hill sides for the cat - and the mill field - mill toll during this month is 40 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels. 244^{lb} washed wool -

June 3rd Monday - some rain last night with high wind - we had snap beans, beets & onions to-day - planted celery - all hands weeding in the pond - 40 single ploughs throwing dirt to the corn -

" 8th Showery on Thursday - also to-day, more frequent & heavy - ploughed Ray's run meadow the first time - does have been in the pond all this week - another calf - total 11 - the wheat is injured to great extent by scab - the early wheat especially - began to cut closer -

" 15th Saturday - it has been warm & dry for several days - them -
raining

ranging about 76° have ploughed this week the cuts near the barn -
 next the river - and have nearly reached the head of the pond - the
 does finished mowing & throwing from meadow & new ground - planted
 fall potatoes during part of last the present week - cutting
 clover - I put up 3 large stacks of hay - yesterday & part of today
 were occupied in cutting the early wheat near the machine barn -

June 20th Thursday - On Monday put up 3 stacks of the
 early wheat - finished ploughing Hagg's run meadow & this side this morning -
 went thence into the pond - rained all day yesterday, which prevented
 us from cutting wheat - 4 cutters began this morning, but they were
 interrupted towards noon by frequent & very heavy showers - wheat
 is very ripe - the crop promised to be considerably below an average
 one - there are scab stalks - The heads are badly filled - on Tuesday
 put up another stack of clover hay -

"22nd - Jane's youngest child died on Thursday night - rained
 very hard that night, & yesterday showers fell thro' the day - 6 cutters re-
 commenced to-day - The reaper &c. followed a few hours after - put up 40
 shocks - the plough broke on the middle of the river side to-day, &
 began on the north of the public road to run 4 furrows in the middle of
 the rows - killed a lamb yesterday - saw 10 sheep this morning -

"24th - The weather was unpromising this morning, but cleared
 before

1833.

before mid-day - 9 cutters - all hands in the harvest field - put up 1095
 shocks - an old sheep died yesterday -

June 26th - 9 cutters yesterday & to-day - stacking from the south -
 put up 2½ stacks bearded & 1½ purple straw yesterday - to-day ½ stack
 purple straw & 5½ stacks bearded wheat - carts & cutters follow together -

" 27th - stacked 2 of bearded wheat - & 3 of purple straw - 2
 ploughs going in the pond corn, so that the cutters went ahead of the
 carts -

" 29th - put up 6 stacks of purple straw yesterday - about two
 hours before sunset, it began to rain & continued until this morning,
 which prevented our taking up wheat - 5 cutters went into the
 field after breakfast - ^{the} all the ploughs & all hands in the corn
 field -

July 2nd - Tuesday - 5 cutters yesterday & to-day - finished cutting
 before mid-day - put up 5 stacks yesterday, and 5 today - 3½ stacks
 finished harvest this evening - 8 ploughs in the pond yesterday - today,
 6 broke out the middles on the horse hill side - & 2 cultivators
 followed - it is raining gently to-night - the harvest has been very
 cool & pleasant until this week - therm. was 84° yesterday & 86° to-day -
 we made 55½ bbls. toll corn in June - 69½ bbls. from 1st Jan. to 1st July -
 killed 3 sheep during harvest - there remain 73 sheep - 39 lambs -
 the

the 2 yr. 8 quarter Durham Molly had a calf on the 30th

July 8th Monday— Since the rain on Tuesday night, we have had warm weather— yesterday, the therm was at 88°— ploughed & hoes were north of the C. H. road all last week— a sheep was grazed on Saturday— drilled 10 rows of Rube Ridge this evening— light showers—

" 9th several fine showers early this morning— cat the oats at the Dogue— a fine lot but too thin—

" 13th put up 2 stacks of oats on Thursday— killed a lamb yesterday— weather has been very warm all the week— Therm: at 88° & to-day at 92°—

" 15th Monday— we had a gentle rain with high wind last evening— barely sufficient to lay the dust.

" 17th we have had cooler weather for several days— finished ploughing before breakfast this morning— I started 5 more cultivators— then all— north of the public road— the hoes follow closely—

" 24th Wednesday— finished with the cultivators before breakfast to-day— the weather has been oppressively warm for a week— therm. rose to 95° at midday— killed a lamb on the 20th— the corn is suffering for want of

25th we had a very refreshing but not abundant rain yesterday— finished a division fence in the orchard of 125 perches, which the carpenters began before harvest— the hoes finished the corn this morning— I mowed the

1833.

the road to the wharf—

July 30th began threshing wheat yesterday morning—got out 98 bush. & before breakfast this morning, the remainder of 3 stacks of early wheat—in all, 162 bush. of early wheat for 18½ p^{er} bush—being 8¼ for 1—

"31st got out 172 bush. wheat—(64 early & 108 bearded)—yesterday—3 stacks of bearded—Fancy had a cow lost night—there was a slight shower in the night, which layed the dust—killed a lamb on the 29th mile made 52 bush. toll in July—quite cool this morning & evening—

August 1st Thursday—got out only 80 bush. yesterday, a wedge being entered the machine & broke it—9 on sick list—

"2nd 105 bush. yesterday—the machine broke again—

"5th Monday—got out 149 bush. wheat on Saturday, making the week's work 777 bush.—Mr. T. presented me a daughter on Saturday evening at 7¼—4 on sick list—there were slight showers yesterday morning—

"7th 157 bush. on Monday—164 yesterday—155 to-day—

"8th Fanny died this morning after a long illness—

"10th 107 bush. on the 8th—148 yesterday—(and 115 to-day—making the week's work 846 bush.—we have cool mornings—drought is excessive—

"13th Tuesday—162 bush. yesterday—(and 178 to-day—the old grey mare had a colic on the 9th—

Agall

August 14th finished threshing wheat before breakfast this morning.
 The morning was full of gusts of wind - in fact one day was 49 bushels,
 sheaf, with 30 bushels shattered in stacking wheat - mowed the whole
 crop from the machine, once and thro' the fan, to be 1982 deaped
 bushels - viz. 162 bushels early wheat (8 $\frac{1}{2}$ for 1 sheaf) 440 bearded (4.6 for 1) -
 and 1350 purple straw (7.4 for 1) - 430 shattered - whole crop - 6.7 for 1 -
 the machine averaged 141 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels - 43 of the days it worked only half of
 each - There is straw enough for between 30 & 4000 bushels -

" 17th made 15 bbls cider for vinegar during the three best days -
 7 hands are ditching - the rest grubbing - fine showers passed near
 us yesterday - but our corn is burning up - went to Fredj. on the 16th &
 returned in the evening - 8 on the sick list -

" 20th Tuesday - began to pile fodder to-day - 5 sick - none ill -

" 22nd rained gently last night - Several showers to day -
 all hands grubbing except 9 ditching in Coyne meadow -

" 23rd repeated heavy showers after midday - killed a lamb -

" 27th delivered to Messrs. Voss. Ball & Knox 1510 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels wheat
 weighing 1412 bushels average w^t 55 - began to put it aboard after midday
 yesterday finished this w^g at dark - there was a strong earthquake
 this morning about 7 o'clock -

Sept. 3rd killed a old sheep on the 1st we have had very cool weather
 for

1833.

for a week or so - Sunday was a warm day - therm. at 90° - went to
 thej yesterday - pulled fodder with all hands since the 2nd - put up 12
 stacks yesterday - there are 12 on the sick list - ice gave out to-day -
 Sept 5th - therm. 92° to-day - several refreshing showers in the
 evening -

" 7th Maria (young) was delivered of a girl yesterday - put up
 5 stacks of fodder yesterday & 4 to-day -

" 10th put up 2 stacks fodder yesterday finished early to-day pulling
 all except the meadow - began to cut tops -

" 14th cutting tops until to-day - put up 5 stacks of fodder - 20 stacks
 in all - & a considerable quantity ~~is still~~ in the barn left - very dry & cool
 nights - we have fine morning & evening -

" 18th Wednesday - finished cutting tops this eveg - gathered chesnuts after.

Oct 5th Saturday - left home on the 19th ult. - declared this morning -
 especially warm on the 19th -
 there were showers on the 21st (and on the 1st instant - after covering 2
 fam-peas, put up 20 stacks of top fodder - began to sow wheat on
 Monday - 30th sowed 14 bshs. early wheat in Ray's meadow & 10 bshs.
 on the hill sides - there was frost this morning - gathering apples -

" 8th frost again on the 6th - showers yesterday - rained this the night
 very heavily early this morning - the ground is in fine order now for sowing -

" 12th Saturday - it has rained mostly through the day - in
 now

now at night it is raining heavily—sowing in the pond this week
the cut to the north east of the pond—sowed 30 bush. last week & 31
this week—

Oct. 24th went to Maryland on the 14th & returned this evening—
rained on the 16th (and very heavily on the 20th, 21st & part of the 22nd)
sowed last week 16½ bush. of early wheat, 6 bush. of purple straw
& 4 of golden chaff from Cuckabon—(and 16½ bush. of purple straw—
put up 12 hogs in the fattening pen on the 19th the whooping cough
is prevailing among the children—

"25th—put up 8 hogs yesterday—sowed this week 6 bush. of
early wheat (and 20 bush. of purple straw—put up 5 hogs to-day—
the rains have retarded sowing—the ground still remains rather wet.
sowing the river side cut—on one died a day or two since—

"28th Monday—sowed 12½ bush. wheat to-day—8 ploughed, 2
reket & 2 travel hoes running—12 in all—10 only have been at work
until today—killed a mutton yesterday for the out-hands—

"29th the ground was white with snow at day-light it snowed
& rained for an hour or two this morning—the therm. at night is 39°—was 46°
at midday—finished sowing the river-side-cut early—36½ bush. are
sowed in it—sowed 10 bush. to-day—sowing raths of the path road—

"30th there was ice this morning—sowed 15 bush. wheat—

1833

Oct. 31st Maetha, (horse) owner's youngest child 18 months old died this morning, of inflammation of the throat and whooping cough.

Nov. 1st Friday - sowed 15½ bush. yesterday & 17½ to day - Milo toll in Regent 39 bush. - in Sept. 22, & in Oct. 50½ bush. Polly's youngest child - a girl - aged 18 months - died of whooping cough to day -
 - 2nd sowed 13 bush. to day - making 83½ bush. sown this week.
 fine weather yesterday & to day -

"5th Tuesday - rained, hailed & snowed by turns yesterday but not so much as to stop sowing wheat - sowed 15 bush. yesterday & 15 to day - we have nearly reached the bottom of the hill - weather fine & cool to day - killed a mutton for the hands on the 3rd.

"7th Same, 3 years of age, Pance's child, died this morning, after a week's illness, of bilious intermittent & worms, aggravated by whooping cough - this last disease prevails severely among the children -

"8th sowed 13 bush. on the 5th 13½ on the 7th and 8 to day - this fellow off axes from sowing on this land - have now finished all the fields except the hill side - began next the ice house this evening - gathering the corn - running a furrow for the stacks, upon which the sheaf is thrown - it is then sown - ploughed in & harrowed level - this mode of sowing marked the hill side left little to wash - killed a beef to day -

"9th rained greatly most of to day, which prevented the finishing
 of

fixing of our seat down—

Nov^r 12th Tuesday - finished sowing wheat at midday -
the mode of sowing the hill side was slow & detained as long as
then. I expected - sowed $5\frac{1}{2}$ bush. on Saturday - $5\frac{1}{2}$ yesterday and
2 to-day, making the whole crop down $29\frac{1}{2}$ bush. viz: 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
early wheat, 6 of purple straw & 4 of golden chaff from Ackerton,
and $20\frac{1}{2}$ of purple straw - Of the early wheat, 14 bush. were sown
in Hays' new meadow & 32 on the hill side, & ~~24~~ in the 7 pond cuts,
viz: $5\frac{1}{2}$ next Mr. Shredley's fence, $4\frac{1}{2}$ next the stable field - $23\frac{1}{2}$ in
the four middle cuts - & $16\frac{1}{2}$ in the long cut north of the main ditch -
16 bush. from Ackerton & 22 purple straw sowed the adjoining cut &
the cuts near the barn & quarters - $36\frac{1}{2}$ in the river side cut -
18 from the public^{road} to opposite the old quarter stall, the road crossing
the C. M. road to Mr. Shredley's road - 11 thence to the foot of the hill
below the ice-house - 15 north of the C. M. road to the old quarter stall
and 13 on the hill side -

according to the following diagram, viz:

1. 484. 3r. 10 po:
2. 71. 1. 23
3. 63. 2. 25
4. 34. .
5. 13. 1.
6. 23. 2. 07
7. 14. 1. 31
8. 10. 2. 09
9. 11. 2. 12 - 302 acres



1833.

Nov. 22nd Friday the nights of the 20th & 21st were very cold there was much ice & mercury fell to 29° at sunrise - till night there was a fine warm rain the weather is more moderate - have been hauling in corn since the 8th have finished the hill sides, meadow & cut next the river, with the cuts near the barn - 5 hands are ditching in the large meadow - & 2 ploughed following the pond for oats - attended the Agricultural Meeting in Fing on the 14th & 15th removed the stock to the Farm: pen a week ago.

"26th yesterday was a rainy day - mowing corn with all hands - a calf dropped on the 24th

"30th the weather has been remarkably fine and mild since Monday 25th to day, it has rained gently - put up 3 hogs on the 28th making 28 fattening hogs - will kill 43 hogs this month -

(Dec. 4th Wednesday - we have ^{had} gloomy, stormy weather for several days - it rained on Monday after midday - and hard all night - there are 96 sheep & 1 lamb -

"9th Monday - the sun and sky were clear all last week - on Saturday night, it rained very heavily - but the weather cleared about midday yesterday - put 2 more hogs in the pen on Saturday - 30 in all - finished following in the pond on Saturday - making crab cider Friday, Saturday & to day - 5 bbls.

"12th rained again heavily on Monday night - to day, we finished

finished hauling cows from the field - that 2 dogs in the fallowing pen
making 32 - killed a beef - there was much ice on the mill pond
this morning - another calf this morning -

Dec: 14th Saturday - it has snowed hard all day -

" 17th Tuesday - snowed all Saturday night - the wind being high,
it drifted, but it may ^{have} averaged about 8 inches on a level - I snow again
yesterday at intervals - towards evening, began to rain - rained violently with
very high wind all last night - and very little snow was to be seen
this morning - the mill was in great danger from high water - the
low water meadows were overflowed - the freshet in the mill pond and
Logan run was higher than that of last spring - all hands were
working the public road to-day -

" 19th - rained nearly all day yesterday - quite hard at times -
I think hives died - probably, from eating wax, being young & in good order -

" 20th - killed 20 hogs this morning - weighing as follows, viz:

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----|-----|------------------|------------------|------------------|----|--|
| 252 | 179 | 152 | 144 | 118 | 103 | 94 | |
| 193 ^x | 170 | 151 | 127 | 110 ^x | 102 ^x | 93 | |
| 190 | 165 | 144 | 120 ⁺ | 112 | 99 | | |
| | | | | | | | 2824 ^{lbs.} aver. 141 ^{lbs.} 1/5 |

" 23rd Monday - mending cows last week with most of the
hands - the men were cutting wood - the sun has been seen seldom since
the 1st inst - yesterday was a delightful, sunny day - returned from bed,
whether I went on Friday - today has been raw & threatening - and it is
now

1833

snow, at night, raining steadily and quite hard

(Dec. 30. Monday) After five days of holiday, recommenced work with measuring corn & hauling wood - the last three days have been very fine - this day began with snow, which soon changed to rain and it has drizzled the whole day -

" 31 - removed the gate & made a fence in the field toward the creek house. - 3 ploughs began at the Sague - will till 52 bushels this month - making for the whole year $121\frac{1}{2}$ barrels of corn, of which $483\frac{1}{2}$ bushels ($96\frac{3}{4}$ bbls) have been ground for the allowance of the farm - $27\frac{1}{2}$ bushels ground into bran, and $96\frac{1}{2}$ bushels ($19\frac{3}{4}$ bbls) fed to milk hogs -

Inventory for 1834.

Males.

Carpenters.

| | |
|------------|-----|
| 1. Joe | 37 |
| 2. Anthony | 69 |
| 3. Lewis | 111 |
| 4. Mary | 24 |
| 5. Tom | 17 |

Miller.

| | |
|------------|--------|
| 6. Simpson | 1. 12. |
|------------|--------|

Shoemaker & Gardner.

| | |
|---------|-------|
| 7. Bile | 1. 30 |
|---------|-------|

Blacksmiths.

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| 8. Israd | 37 |
| 9. Isaac - striker | 2 13. |

Others.

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| 10. Moses | 39 |
| 11. Mary | 2 18. |

House Servants.

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| 12. Sam | 28. |
| 13. John | 13 |
| 14. Isaac - cook | 18. |
| 15. Thaddeus - carriage driver | 28 |
| 16. Tom - stable-boy | 5. 7. |

Crop hands.

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| 17. Mary foreman | 57. |
| George | |

Males.

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| 18. George | 15. |
| 19. Conway | 57. |
| 20. George - cartman | 38. |
| 21. Lewis - ploughman | 37. |
| 22. William - cartman | 34. |
| 23. Jim - Dozer | 33. |
| 24. Dick | 32. |
| 25. Saunders | 28. |
| 26. Ralph | 28. |
| 27. Simon | 28. |
| 28. Jim | 22. |
| 29. Charles | 20. |
| 30. John - cart driver | 16. |
| 31. Frederick | 15. 13. |
| 32. Reuben | 9. |
| 33. Billy - sent to overseas | 17. |

Invalids.

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| 34. Moses | 71. |
| 35. Spencer | 2 66. |

Females

House Servants.

| | |
|----------------------|----|
| 1. Maria | 31 |
| 2. Charlotte | 18 |
| 3. Fanny - milkmaid | 24 |
| Mary - (Miss Loma's) | |

Weavers.

| | |
|-----------|------|
| 4. Hannah | 1 23 |
| Spencer | |

Inventory for 1834.

| <u>Slaves</u> | age. | <u>Children.</u> | age. |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| <u>Spinners.</u> | | | |
| 5. Henry. | 75 | 7. Henry. | 6. |
| 6. Lucy. nurse | 63 | 8. Betsy | 4. 4. |
| 7. Anne. | 49 | Marj. (George's wife) | |
| 8. Grace. | 41 | 9. Judy | 6 |
| 9. Phyllis. nurse. | 5 13. | 10. Rosa | 2 3 |
| <u>Crop-hands.</u> | | Monck's (Jas's wife) | |
| 10. Milly. cook. | 56 | 11. John. | 6 |
| 11. Eliza | 56 | 12. Joe | 4 |
| 12. Andy. | 56 | 13. Lorry. | 3 1 |
| 13. Judy cook to overseer | 48. | | |
| 14. Polly | 34. | Maries' (Leon's wife) | |
| 15. Becky | 33. | | |
| 16. Mary. | 32. | 14. Mildred. | 1 5 |
| 17. Molly | 27. | Graces' (Moses' wife) | |
| 18. George. | 25. | | |
| 19. Sophia | 20. | | |
| 20. Maria | 20. | 15. Isabella. | 1 4 |
| 21. Eliza | 12. 14. | Molly's | |
| <u>Children.</u> | | 16. Jerry. | 1 6 |
| <u>Backs' (Ard's wife).</u> | | Nancy's (Am's wife) | |
| 1. Meredith. | 9. | 17. Edward. | 6. |
| 2. Eliza | 7. | 18. Sarah Ann. | 4. |
| 3. Israel. | 5. | 19. Lang. | 2 1/2 |
| 4. Peggy. | 4. 2. | 20. Robert | 4. inf. |
| <u>Polly's (Leon's wife)</u> | | Maries' | |
| 5. Rachel. | 10. | 21. Georgiana. | 1 inf. |
| 6. Mary | 8. | 22. John William Maria's | 5. |
| | | 2 child | |

Henry

Inventory for 1834.

Recapitulation

Carpenters. . . 5.
Miller . . . 1.
Shoemaker. . . 1.
Blacksmiths . . . 2.
Tobacco. . . 2.
House-Servants.

Male. . . 5
Female. . . 3. 8.

Wages. . . 1.
Spinners . . . 5.
Crop-hands. Male 17.
Female 12. 29.
Boatmen. . . 2.
Children . . . 22.

Total 78

Births in 1834.

Hamah Jan. 18. of a girl.
Marie-henri Mar. 29. of a girl.

Deaths

Urie aged 56 May 27 of asthma & dropsy.

Stock &c

Horses. carriage 2. 11 yds. 2.
Saddles. . . 6.
Red Cover. . . 5.
Roses. . . 4.

Board & Lodging

Veronica-blinded. 4.
Old Gray. . . 5.
Flint-bay. . . 5.
Blauw-bay. . . 9.
Rattle-chestnut. 9. 5.

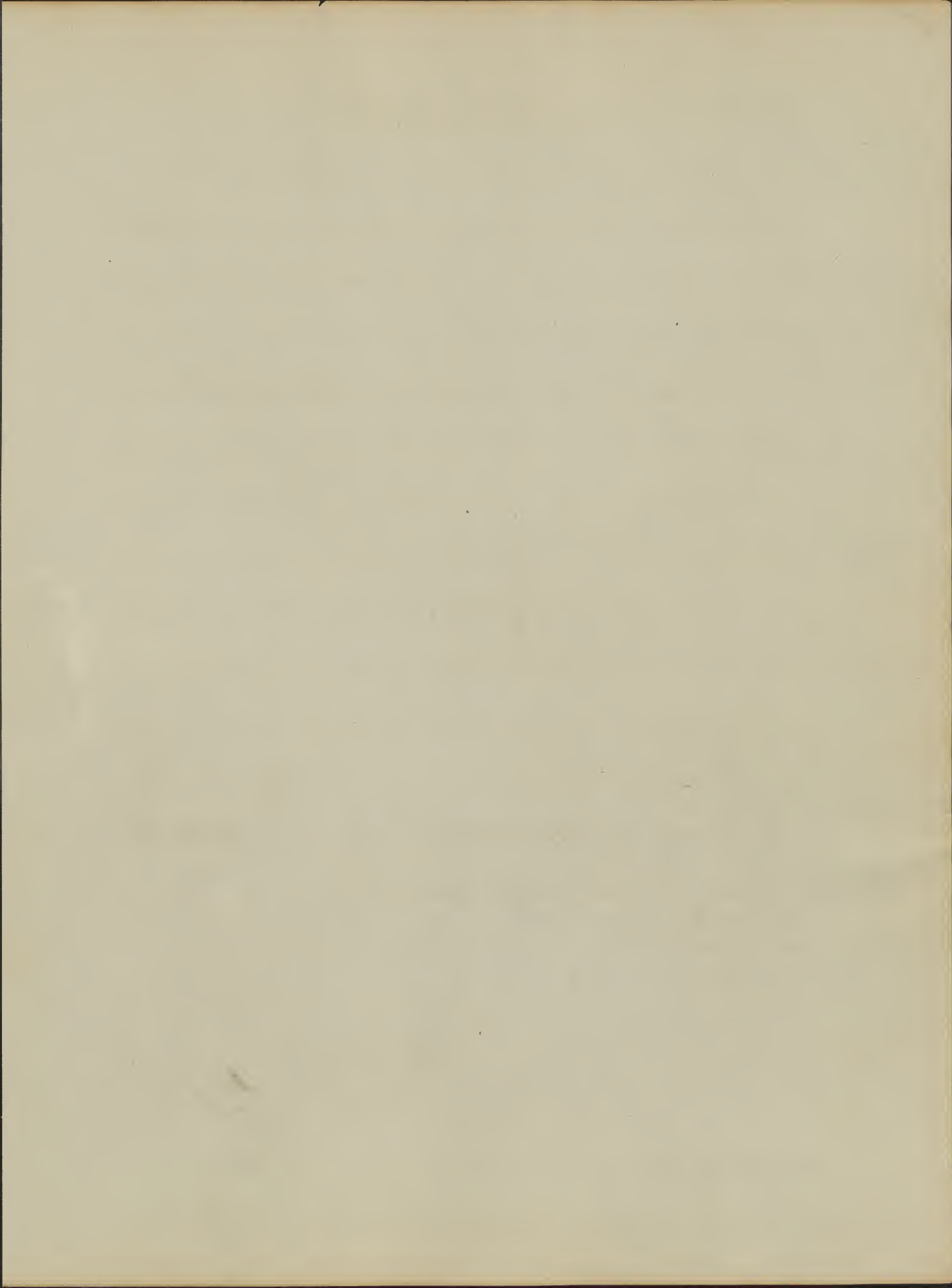
1 Jack. . . 4.
Plough team.
1 male. . . 5.
5 males. . . 8.
6 do. . . 8.

Colts.

1 male. . . 2.
3 colts. . . 1.

Wool oxen 14

1 Bull for Durham 2 yds 2 in 10



1834. Journal &c.

January 1st (Tuesday) - 3 ploughs running at the
Douglas the rest of the hands cutting a ditch in the lower part
of the pond - 93 sheep & 3 lambs -

" 2nd rained hard early this morning - the rain continued thro'
the day gently, which kept me from court - weather very confined -

" 3rd Monday - the weather cleared away at a Friday morning
at dinner the thermometer was 32° at 1 P.M. at 29° on Saturday at 24°
& yesterday 18° at day this morning at 18° getting ready to join the
ice-houses at the ditch Friday & Saturday - Snowed all Sunday -

" 4th Tuesday 9th this morning the rain is fallen over the ice for
the ice-house is now 3 in thick -

Crop of cows of 1833 measured 888½ bbls

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Allowance for meal 20 bush. to make | 208 bbls. |
| " for 11 males & 1 female @ 8 bbls. | 96 " |
| " " overleaves & losses. | 12 " |
| " " 2 plough mares @ 5. | 10 " |
| " " 1 bull mare. | 3 " |
| " " stable at house. | 50 " |
| " " dog. | 30 " |
| Value for allowance, per dog & before 1st Nov. of this crop | 409 bbls. |
| | 73½ " |
| | 482½ " |
| | 408 " |

Full milk sold estimated at 120 "

Leaving for sale, including of overleaves, 1/12th full 526 bbls.

1834.

Am: 7th the weather moderated so much yesterday & to day, that we stopped getting ice, and returned to the pond ditch—hauled 127 loads to the ice house on the 7th & 8th shipped on board the Schooner, Capt. Wacker, to Asper. Vep. Betts & Bros, 44³/₄ bush. wheat 41 bush. by weight, at 55 lbs.—the whole crop of wheat is now ascertained to have been as follows, viz:

| | | |
|---|------------|---------------|
| 1510 ¹ / ₂ bush. shipped Augt 27, av. 56 ¹ / ₄ lbs. | at 55 lbs. | is 1412 bush. |
| 44 ³ / ₄ " " " " " " | av. 55 " " | 41 " " |
| 286 ¹ / ₂ " down. " " " " | av. 57 " " | 272 " " |

1841³/₄ bush. weighing (av. 56¹/₄) 1725 bush., the quantity by measure, being little short of an average crop, but weighing very light in consequence of the injury sustained by the heavy rains in May—the crop of corn was captured about one fifth of an average (for the last 10 years) by the same rains followed by an excessive drought—

" 11th it has rained the whole of yesterday & to day—the ice is broken up and the snow nearly all disappeared—

" 13th cleared away last night—finished the pond ditch to day—

" 18th Saturday—Norman was delivered of a girl this morning—since Monday next Fitchburg's woods the walking was in very bad order, being 10 yds. or more thoroughly mended until now—3 are ditching in various meadows—carpenters getting rails—rained nearly all day yesterday the ice & frost all gone—therm rose to 66° to day—and we are sitting this evening

evening without fire—

Jan 21. Tuesday— it rained on Sunday night— and snowed all last night with high wind— the snow is much drifted and may average 6" on a level— therm. is 24° tonight— all hands getting wood to day— a calf fell last night—

" 25. Saturday— very cold since Tuesday, the therm. being at sunrise generally at 18° and once at 16° — hauling ice on Thursday yesterday & part of to day, when we finished filling the ice boxes— 224 loads of ice have been hauled to it— began on Wednesday to cut brick wood— carpenters getting a frame for a quarter— it has been snowing all the evening.

" 27. therm. 14° this morning— killed 13 hogs weighing as follows:

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|----|-----------|-------------------------------|
| 141 | 115 | 100 | 82 | 43 | |
| 139 | 114 ^x | 91 | 62 | | |
| 128 | 107 | 86 | 33 | 1261 lbs. | average 97 lbs. making in all |

33 hogs weighing 4085— av. $123\frac{1}{2}$ lbs—

Feb. 1st Saturday— rained the latter part of Thursday— and it was very mild yesterday— the snow had thawed very much— to day, it has rained, hailed and snowed— and at night it is snowing very hard with high wind— all hands, except the jobbers, who are cutting wood, have been cutting & measuring rails and clearing in the lower part of the Arques' meadow— the mile made 75 bush. of toll in January—

Feb.

1834.

Feb. 3rd the snow averages between 12 & 18 inches deep. 1 sheep & 6 lambs have died during this inclement weather and another calf fell—

" 8th the weather has been very moderate since the snow, which has melted very rapidly—fencing between the bogue fields & hauling out manure this week—killed a fatted cow on the 11th—wg 325 lbs—

" 10th rained moderately all last night—

" 15th the snow has all melted yesterday & to-day was quite warm—fencing all the week—thunder & lightning this evening—has had no fires—

" 22nd rained all Monday & Wednesday—having finished the outer bogue fence, 6 ploughs were running yesterday & to-day very mild & the wheat looks finely—

March 1st Saturday—rained hard on Monday night—became very windy & cold next night & Wednesday—The weather is now very fine—6 ploughs running all this week—wheat looks well—42 cords of brick wood are cut—hauling out manure with 3 carts all the week—milk toll in Feb. 14 1/2 pence. the bad roads have reduced the toll so much—

" 5th planted to day 7 rows of potatoes & 1 row of peas—ploughed the bogue meadow this week—began to sow clover seed yesterday—There was ice on Monday morning—

" 8th rained hard on the night of the 5th & to-day has been extremely
the

the weather has been like that of spring for several days - the wind
 & carpenter, & came to-day to split in getting lumber for my
 house - wheel begins to look well.

March 11th Tuesday - rained all day -

" 22nd Saturday - went to Washington on the 11th & returned 20th

The weather has been very mild until yesterday - there was ice in the ditched
 this morning & to-day was very cold - finished sowing 7 bush. clover seed on
 the 17th - sowed 21 bush. oats early in this week - for 1 bush. down made 11th for
 a cow mixed a few days since & died - but also a sheep - carpenter finished
 cutting timber on the 20th only 2 carpenters from Windsor this week.

" 25th Tuesday - rained to-day in heavy showers - hands are

fencing - sowed various garden seeds last week -

" 29th rained moderately most of yesterday - ploughing and
 fencing this week - carpenter & sowing timber - weather has been cool.
 today yesterday & to-day - a calf fell to-day -

" 31st Monday - there was ice yesterday morning - the peach
 trees are in full bloom - mile toll for March is 61 bush.

April 1st rained hard last night, & cleared away mild -

" 3rd Shower, yesterday - trimming the cedar hedges to-
 day - another calf on the 1st killed 1st lamb yesterday -

" 5th Saturday - began yesterday to split the beds below
 the

1834

the public road for planting corn finished today a fence about a mile and a half long from Bradens' land, down the Sagas river to the line between the Sagas & Cherry point - and up this line to the first cross fence - weather cold for several days -

"April 7th Monday - we have had a tremendous rain it began on Saturday night continued throughout yesterday & last night and cleared away this morning - the pond & both meadows were overflowed - a fine young steer died this morning - it was badly bruised -

"9th began to plant corn today - lost a fine cow last night with colic - light showers today - cold & wet weather has retarded planting -

"11th Rained all day - the carpenters stopped sawing timber to repair the water-gate at the mill, which was badly washed by the late heavy rains - the pulpet was extremely high - 5 ft. or so above water at Fredericksburg on Monday - sawing slower during this wet weather - the effect upon clover was very obvious of late - it is withered & soon best spring near the mill -

"15th Kate joined the carpenters today - the 2 carpenters from Windsor are returned home in the morning - fine weather - planting corn since Saturday - planted about 500 hills of sweet potatoes in this and sowed parsnips, beets, carrots, radish & peas -

"19th Saturday - finished today the tumbling down of logs which

which I have placed in lieu of a trunk only 2½ ft. wide that proved inefficient - the passage is now 9 ft. 8 in. in front & 11 ft. outside - the weather has been fine this week - the apple trees are in bloom - (and the wheat is growing - there is an unusual quantity of the sheep herding parake or May weed in one wheat -

April 23. Wednesday yesterday was very warm - then. 85° - we had a refreshing shower to-day - began to mould bricks on Monday - one of the young calves died to-day -

"26th - we had a severe frost last night - finished planting corn on the high land early to-day - went into the meadow, which was ploughed fresh before planting - carpenteries strong - had a bale from DeKerlow 5 days last week - and all of this week hauling 20000 ft. of planks from the river -

May 3rd Saturday - on Sunday last, there was some ice & very severe frosts on Monday & Tuesday - the corn was badly killed, & the tender leaves showed its effects, but the vegetables were not killed - planting corn in the Bogie meadow & hill sides - sawing all the week - had Net from DeKerlow - hauling joists &c. from the woods - excessively dry - the dust was nearly laid by a slight shower yesterday - at least the three past days - was a net trap in the cave

1834

case of Washington or B. C. Taylor - my testimony was this - "a few days before last March (cont), I crossed the Windsor mill dam observing that the water was very high in the pond - that it was as full as it could well be - the saw-mill & mill both grinding & water meeting over the flood-gates - after a short time, without dismounting from my horse, proceeded to Mr. Washington's mill the mill was not grinding - there were some workmen employed in repairing the soling of the wheel - the rim of the wheel was not under water by 2 or 3 inches - there was a gutter downward canal for the tail-race -" the jury were discharged without agreeing -

May 6th Tuesday - had a fine rain yesterday - set out cabbage plants to-day - sowing plaster upon last spring's clover - began sowing corn with double ploughs -

"10th had several heavy showers on Thursday & again yesterday weather cool - beating out corn the two last days - finished sawing timber for joists and rafters on Tuesday - removed the wing of the house on Wednesday - planting black-eyed-peas to-day - now is cutting the corn badly -

"14th Wednesday carpenter finished sawing board & sill & some poplar plank yesterday - began to pull up John's house - began to dig foundation for the house - beating out corn until Friday -

The

the weather continued uncomfortably cold & a. Leonable. Some crops of wheat in the neighbourhood are much injured by fly-mine is partially affected - planted potatoes the three last days - and black-eye peas -

May 17 Saturday - severe frost the two last days - there was a thin crust of ice yesterday - finished early yesterday planting 4 or 5 acres of new ground in the lower part of the Dyke meadows - sowing corn with double plough - weeding & thinning - the corn field of the present year consists of the two former horse & quarter fields at the Dyke - the latter has not been in corn since 1829, nor the former since 1830 -

" 19th had our first sick of strawberries to-day warm -

" 24th this week has been warm & dry - delivered over 400 bbls. corn yesterday & to-day on board the Sch. Shamrock. Capt. Currell - it is sold to Mr. Crump for \$19 p - sowing corn behind the Dyke garden -

" 27th Tuesday - rained heavily on Sunday night - finished before mid-day delivering 500 bbls. corn - rained moderately all the afternoon - & last night until to-day at mid-day -

" 29th yesterday was a raw drizzling day - went to Troy & returned in the evening - cleared at mid-day today but clouded up again

1834.

again at night - the following is a statement of my com account -

Crop of com measured in January. 888 1/2 bbls.
 used before 1st Jan. 7 3/4 "
 com on hand January 1, 1834. 815 bbls.

In the barn. 585 bbls.
 " " com holed. 230 " 815 "

Com delivered from the barn, viz:

26 May - shipped on board Sch. Shamrock, Canoe 495 1/2 bbls.
 (200 - kept. Aldham & Tiffey. 4.0
 the Baptists. 3 1/2

22 Feb. Seed to mill for allow. to date. 10.2 1/2
 7 Apr. do. do. do. 21.2 3/4

24 May do. do. do. 12.0. 50.0 1/4

23 " do doate stable. do. 19.2 1/2
 fed to sheep during the winter 1.0
 5 Apr. com for seed. 1.0. 71.2 3/4

26 May. fed to males, mares & colts, & hogs. 20.4 3/4
 598.3 1/2

com in barn by 1st measurement 585.
 overrun 13. 3 1/2

Crop of 1833. bbls. 902. 1

May 30 - cloudy this morning, but cleared at midday marked
 22 ewe & 6 ram lambs - and sheared 79 sheep, whose fleeces weighed
 370 lbs, damp & in the dirt - 2 sheep missing - last year, an ewe lamb
 was sheared of 1 1/2 lbs. wool - the same gave a larger fleece this year
 than either of those selected as the best fleeces of last year's lambs -
 showing an evident advantage in shearing the lambs which are
 well.

well grown—

June 3rd Tuesday—went to a Whig Festival in Fiddg.
on Saturday—it rained all the evening & very hard at night.
cleared on Sunday—retained home yesterday—mowing roads
yesterday—to-day, weeding in Dugan meadow—ploughed in the
cut next the lower gate—

" 5th rained very heavily yesterday after dinner there
was some hail—the day is quite cool—thinning & setting corn.

" 7th the ground is still wet—ploughed & cultivated morning
in the highest & driest places—was again—wheat has improved
very much, but it shows symptoms of the Scab—the fatal disease
of the last year—

" 9th Monday—therm. 88° to day at 2 P.M. and 80° at 9 P.M.

had our first dish of sheep heads today, & of onions yesterday—

" 14th had some heavy showers yesterday & the ploughs
finished doing corn early this morning—began throwing dirt to the
drill corn on the hill side wall of the quarters—two finished work-
ing all except the drill corn between the quarters and Lee's field—
cart hauls 23 cords wood in 38 loads to the brick kiln the 4 last days.

" 16th Monday—cloudy & showery all of yesterday—much
rain last night—had boots a day or two since & potatoes yesterday.

June

1829/11

June 17th drizzle & showers till midday - ploughing & sowing
corn in the (Lough) meadow, which is now in fine (order) for work -

" 18th some more rain last night - a heavy gale & rained
to the north of us - the heavens were in a flame of lightning -

" 19th a shower this evening - I ploughed & sowing drills to the
con. part of the public road - finished weeding (Lough) meadow & hill
side -

" 20th it rained prodigiously hard about half a hour at noon
to-day - began to cut the early wheat with 6 cutters to-day - this
wheat is indifferent & seems unsuited to hill sides, in lots they are
very rich - in the meadow, it is filled with chaff, especially near the
lower gate, where it was flooded in Dec. last -

" 21st another heavy rain fell about 2 o'clock to-day - I cutters
to-day - cut the meadow, but the rain prevented us from finishing the
hill side - wheat thin & much mixed - the grain of the early wheat is
very good -

" 23rd I cutters to-day - finished the hill side & small cuts
rejoining before breakfast - went thence next (Mr. Atkeshill's) gate -
finished the cut below it & (now) nearly a square in the pond - a slight
rain interrupted us this evening - the wheat is better than the hill cut,
but it is thin for the land & has a good deal of chaff in it - fine
was

was put to the brick-kiln on Saturday eveg- 21st have hauled to it
73 cords of wood up to this evening- the wood was very convenient, Mr.
Throckley having permitted me to cut it close by my gate- be-
gan about midday to get up wheat- put up part of our stock-

24th 8 catties to-day- between 3 & 4 P.M. a black cloud drove
in the harvest. It rained about 4 hours-

25th 11 catties to-day- one of de Baatert's brick-ped hands
cut about half the day- still in the pond- the rain of yesterday
prevented taking up wheat until midday- have put up nearly
11 stacks- hauled 5 cords of wood, making 78 in all, to the brick kiln-

26th 8 catties to-day- finished the pond early- began about
midday to take up wheat & soon finished the meadow- thus the tile
dikes & adjoining cuts, done with 36 bush. early wheat, make about 5
large stacks- the ploughs have been running every morning for several
hours- very warm-

27th 7 catties to-day- 8 loads of to-day- have put up 8 stacks
(new loads of two mows- cut the wheat on the light land to-day-
a cold, pleasant day- killed the 2nd crotton this morning-

28th 8 catties to-day- a heavy shower early this morning-
cloudy all day- & a torrent of rain poured down this evening-

30th another hard rain for half an hour or so yesterday evening-

1832

7 cutters to-day - cutting between the public road (and river since 10 o'clock).
all the wheat is cut to the north (and west) of the middle road, except
the horse hill. Did I a part of the pond - there are 10 stacks of early
wheat (and two of purple straw - 'twas too wet to take up before
mid-day -

July 1st. Tuesday - 7 cutters to-day - some were a long time
early in the evening next to the river, a heavy rain fell for about
half an hour - it has now rained 6 days of the 10 since ^{we} began cutting -
finished taking up the early wheat - there are 12 stacks of it (and will
be 13 - 3 of the Baptista's hands cut yesterday & 3 to-day - killed a
mutton this morning -

" 4th 7 cutters on Wednesday - 4 yesterday & 4 to-day - there are
13 stacks of early red wheat - 1 of golden chaff (fine wheat but there is
- damage - in it) - & 8 of purple straw - yesterday was most
appreciably warm - therm. 90° - there was a very heavy rain last
night - it poured - another cloud passed over us to-day & gave us
a heavy shower, keeping us out of the harvest field since dinner -

" 5th 4 cutters this morning - who finished at noon - put up 4
stacks to-day - there are now 27 in all - we had a moderate shower
about 1 P.M. bricklayers began to lay bricks for the new house -

" 7th put up 7 stacks to-day - very warm -

8th

8th July - there are 38 stacks this evening - the exception being of
to-day - them. 9th - distressed the teams & hands - & delayed us very much -

9th - started 7 ploughs in the corn fields to-day - the rain
has thrown us back in cultivating corn, the land having been generally
too wet to plough - the meadows are drowned - & grass is growing rapidly -
put up 4 stacks to-day -

10th - one of the oxen died from the excessive heat of yesterday - to-
day, there has been a favourable change in the weather, and we finished early
in the evening the most tedious harvest I have ever had - put up 3
stacks, making the whole number of stacks 45 - which ought to
average 50 bushels - making the crop of wheat about 2250 bushels.

12th - 6 ploughs & 3 cultivators yesterday - we are laying by the
corn back of the shop & doghouse garden, which is very fine - cut down
the oats with 5 cutters to-day - the lower part of the pod root the
wheat was in oats, which promises a good crop -

14th a Sunday - yesterday was a drizzling day, so that the oats
were too wet to take up this morning - 7 ploughs & 3 cultivators working - the
ploughs etc in the cat root the water gate -

16th 5 ploughs & 2 cultivators yesterday - the other hands were taking
up oats - finished before breakfast this morning - put up 4 stacks - 10
ploughs to-day - is all over - we had a fine, moderate rain this evening,
which

1834.

1834. which must be of much benefit to the cow, especially where it has been
previously worked—

July 18th we had a fine rain yesterday evening -

" 19th - yesterday was a rainy day - 10 ploughs going to-day - the ground is in fine order for work - the corn is improving rapidly & promises well -

24th Thursday - finished ploughing the Bogue meadow early this morning. We had also the ploughs - 3 cultivators going yesterday - 5 to-day, followed by the hoes on the hill sides above Bogue ran - we had a gentle rain on Monday night - drain is again delectable - yesterday was extremely warm - therm. 89° & no breeze - therm. to-day was 90° a gale with high wind passed close to the North of us this evening - below is a diagram of the corn field of the present

149.1.00
 33.0.00
 24.2.00
23.0.00 129.3.00
 12.0.00 8.2.20
5.3.00 17.3.00
 2.2.00
 4.3.00
 17.3.15
 19.3.34
 7.1.18
 5.0.00
acres - 214.0.07

were 7 cultivated going to day - the best are on the hill-sides west of the public road.

29th July. Friday - therm. was 91° on Sunday - this evening there was a slight shower -

1st August. Friday - the heat had moderated for several days. The cultivators finished yesterday - the best also in the meadow, but to-day, they are engaged in cutting the bushes in the back part of the field - the other hands are engaged in clearing up & preparing to start the wheat machine - to-morrow all have holiday -

2nd " we had several refreshing showers in the early part of to-day - but they were partial - in the corn field all the wheat, the dill and not laid -

4th - Night began to thresh wheat to-day - (and commenced following near the machine with the one plough - got out 114 bush. When the machine broke out 3 bars of the round - 2 1/2 stacks -

6th " got out 124 bush. - 2 1/2 stacks - yesterday - and 136 bush. 3 stacks - to-day - very warm -

11th - Monday - got out 141 bush. on the 7th 178 on the 8th and 185 on the 9th, making for the week 878 bush! - the stacks got out 29 - 3 on the 7th & 4 on the 8th & 9th - therm. 91° to-day - we had a fine shower yesterday evening, which continued about 20 minutes -

1831.

12th Augt - a cloud passed over at half night - some rain fell
 this day has been the warmest we have had this summer - the therm
 stood at 94° for 2 or 3 hours -

14th - very warm - therm 92° yesterday - the wheat machine broke
 yesterday morning but nearly the whole day - a cloud came over
 early in the night - some more rain fell - at noon to day we
 had a severe gale of wind (and rain) - it poured in torrents for half an
 hour or more - the vegetation here is shaled very much - there was
 some hail - a great deal of corn is laid prostrate & much broken off;
 the fodder is materially injured -

18th - Monday - the work of the machine last week, was as follows,
 viz. 11th 154 bsh. 4 stacks - 12th 166 bsh. 3 stks 13th 244 bsh. 1/2 st. (machine broke) 14th
 180 bsh. 1 st. (rain) - 15th 130 bsh. 2 stks 16th 119 bsh. 1/2 st. total 671 bsh. 12 stacks -
 the average pr. day was 149 bsh., allowing 4 1/2 days work & 1 1/2 bsh. by breeke
 drain - to-day, threshed a stack of golden chaff wheat, which yielded
 61 bsh. from 4 bsh. down on about four acres or less of corn land, part
 of which was poor - the rest had been manured & grown in cotton some years
 ago - 2 sheaves following last week -

23rd finished threshing wheat yesterday - on the 18th 144 bsh. &
 4 stacks - 19th 174 bsh. 3 stks 20th 144 bsh. 2 stks 21st 123 bsh. 2 1/2 stks 22^d 165 bsh.
 2 1/2 stks total 750 bsh. 14 stacks - average pr. day 150 bsh. - total
 crops

crop, run once thro' the fan 2299 bush. The average work of the machine 15th day was 14.8 bushels—The produce of the whole crop was 7.7 for 1 fow—278th having been down—2 ploughs following all the week—6 at work today—

30th Aug^t—Shipped this week on board the ship Geo. Wall: by the Capt. Broughton, to Richmond, 1700 bushels of wheat, avg on an average, by my balances, about 57th lbs—weather very dry & cool—2 ploughs following this week—began yesterday to pull fodder—

3rd Sept. Wednesday—rained hard on Tuesday night—was showery on Monday—rained hard all night—& continued showery and much wind today—grubbing—

5th after raining hard 24 hours, cleared off fresh at midday—

8th several heavy showers fell at noon to-day—too wet to plough since noon on Thursday until today—2 ploughs following—

13th Saturday—Securing fodder this week—put up 8 stacks of blades—2 ploughs following—cool weather since the rain—we have fine morning & evening—

19th—rained moderately nearly all day yesterday—& this has been a damp dreary day—put up 5 more stacks of blade fodder before the rain set in—4 ploughs following—

27th Saturday—went to Mr. Ains with my family on Saturday
 28th

1834

Well, I returned alone today - cutting to, & pulling, & gathering apples during the week 4 ploughs, following & finished. by mistake, followed a week longer than I intended - rained on Wednesday, 24th

29th September - rained moderately all day yesterday - to day
was clear and cool - pulling fodder -

4th October Saturday - went down to Mr. Reid in the L.B. Raffle
on Wednesday I returned home with my family this morning - it was
showery on Wednesday - we had a very heavy shower this evening at Dundee
6 stacks of blade fodder were put up this week, making 14 in all - the
farm-pens covered with tops, and 15 stacks of tops put up - began to do
sheat on the 2nd have done most the machine (was 18 bush. of d. & c. chaff),
and 17 bush. purple straw sheat - 35 bush. in all - in the cool near the brick
kiln - all fellows down - put in the first with 4 ploughs & 2 reapers - the
last with 2 harvesters with a pair of mules to each - weather very warm -
have fear of the fly in Sept if grows cooler soon -

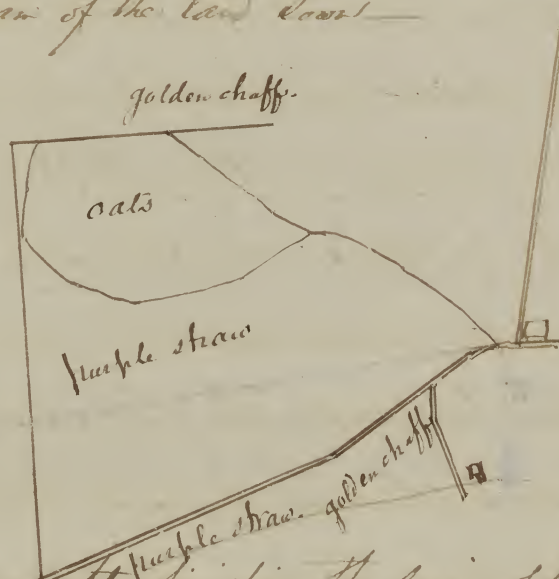
5th the last rain has produced a delightful change - we had frost this morning - the second frost this fall - the first was on the 30th Sept. - it has been very healthy with us - generally in the neighborhood - only 2 or 3 slight bilious attacks, & as many cases of ague & fever - some 5 both yellow & spotted & both purple & scarlet to-day - finished early in the day south of the public road.

11th Saturday - sowed 11 bush. wheat on the 7th 11th on the 8th - raised none:
: totally

: vataly

partly part of today - 10 bush. on the 17th 10 " on the 18th (and 6 " on the 11th being 55 bush. sown this week - 90 in all - yesterday morning finished the 15th stack of top-fodder - part of the hands are getting timber for hay. per. part cutting round stacking corn.

Oct. 15. Wednesday - finished before breakfast sowing the fallow land 33 bush. of golden chaff; & 75 $\frac{1}{2}$ bush. purple straw - 108 $\frac{1}{2}$ bush. sown - having sown nearly all the land which was sown in clover in the spring of 1833 - the following is a diagram of the land sown -



21st Monday - after finishing the sowing of the fallow in the field next the mill, proceeded to sow cut No. 2 (O. p. 20) in the corn field at the Lodge, beginning next the public road - the corn being first cut & laid off; ploughed it with the double ploughs. Sowed - & sowed - sowed 30 bush. on the three last days of the week, making 38 $\frac{1}{2}$ bush. sown last week. rained very hard on Sunday - cleared off oats, & sowed the two last rows - put up 11 bags in the fattening pen - 7 had been put up done

1831

Some time before—

Oct. 23rd Thursday—finishing the process of sowing after the double ploughs too slow & tedious, we started the single ploughs after midday yesterday in cuts Nos 3 & 4, which we sowed at one time. weather is moderate—we are hauling in corn & stacking the stalks—for cut No 2, we hauled off the stalks down together, piling them on supported bushes about the middle of the field—

" 28th Monday—sowed 33 bush. wheat in cut No 2—sowed 41 bush. last week—rained very hard Saturday night & part of yesterday—it being too wet to sow in cuts 3 & 4, began to sow this morning in cut No 1, sowing early red wheat, which I obtained in exchange from Mr. Standard Carter for some golden chaff—put up 15 bags in the following pen on Saturday—

31st Sowed on Wednesday 12½ bush. in cuts Nos 3 & 4—finished her, having sowed in these two cuts 41 bush.—there remained to cut No 1, where the corn is said to be the dearest crop ever seen on the land—indeed, the best there ever seen on any land—not being able to haul off the corn, we have piled it upon rows which have been just sown—for cut No 4, hauled the corn to the barn & piled the stalks one cart is hauling corn every day to the stables barn—have hauled 2 cart loads & a wagon load to the Shop Yard barn every evening—

3rd November—Monday—sowed 50½ bush. last week—117 bush. are now down at the Copse—225½ in all—finished about midday sowing cut No 1, in which were sown 50 bush. put up 4 more bags on Saturday—37 in all—

10th
Nov

10th & 11th Nov. - went with my family on Friday left to cutting
 in the "Chance creek" but - returned to-day alone - sowed 55 1/2 bush. wheat
 left work on the hill side -

18th - rained hard on the morning of the 11th - went in the eveg. to London
 returned home next morning - went to Fenny after dinner - sent my wife
 to market - saw, but took no premises at the Agricultural Show - rained
 gently on Friday morning - rained moderately on Saturday - towards night it
 hailed and snowed - on Sunday morning the ground was covered with snow &
 it was freezing - on Monday, rained hard all day - today, returned home
 the river at Fenny very high - Mr. Turner finished sowing wheat on
 Wednesday - 12th having sown 10 1/2 bush. on the three days of the week - making
 40 1/2 bush. sown as follows - 18 1/2 bush. sown at the Logans - total 29 1/2 bush. -
 some of the hands are ditching - some making rails for farm fences - the
 all gathering com - have hoisted about 400 bbls -

Dec. 23 - went to a Mass. Fair on the 20th ultimo, & returned home
 with my family to-day - the weather has been fine for the time of year -

27th - Mr. Turner finished sowing com on the 4th Dec. on the
 11th killed 25 hogs, which weighed as follows viz:

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|----|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 102 | 135 | 126* | 107 | 105 | 104* | 103 | 96 | 85 | — 2024 lbs. |
| 175 | 121 | 116 | 106 | 105 | 104* | 101 | 93 | | |
| 124* | 126 | 107* | 106 | 105* | 103 | 101 | 88 | average w ^t 113 lbs. | |

commenced a snow on 'Frost night' & continued thro' part of yesterday -

1834.

Dec. 29th Monday The crop of corn from field & 1st 1/2 (10. p. 20) measured 775 bbls.

Allowances of meal 20 bush. for week 200 bbls

" for 11 mules @ 8 bbls. . . 88 "

" " overcast meal . . . 12 "

" " 2 plough mares @ 5 . . . 10 "

" " 2 hind mares @ 3 . . . 6 "

" " stable at house . . . 50 "

" " hogs . . . 30 " 404 bbls

Balance of this crop for stables & hogs 70 p. bbls.

" allowances . . . 40 "

" 1/2 to hands . . . 2 1/2 119 "

523 "

250 "

Add mill toll, estimated at

120 "

Leaving for sale, inclusive of overcast meal . . . 370 bbls.

a snow storm began last night & continued most of today - its average depth, with the snow which fell on Thurs night, exceeds a foot - began today to beat cows to be shipped this week, having sold my crop for 50¢ per bush. -

Inventory for 1835.

| <u>Names.</u> | <u>ages</u> | <u>Names</u> | <u>age</u> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|------------|
| <u>Carpenters.</u> | | <u>Carp. hands</u> | |
| 1. Joe | 40 | 18. Mary - foreman | 58 |
| 2. Sphons | 70 | 19. George | 16 |
| 3. Lewis | 15 | 20. Conway | 58 |
| 4. Henry | 25 | 21. George - cartman | 39 |
| 5. Tom | 5 18 | 22. Elias - slayman | 38 |
| | | 23. William - cartman | 35 |
| <u>Miller</u> | | 24. Jim | 34 |
| 6. Sampson | 1 13 | 25. Dick | 33 |
| <u>Shoemaker & Saddlers</u> | | 26. Saunders | 29 |
| 7. Bile | 1 31 | 27. Ralph | 29 |
| | | 28. Simon | 29 |
| <u>Blacksmiths.</u> | | 29. Charles | 21 |
| 8. Jared | 38 | 30. John - cart driver | 17 |
| 9. Isaac | 2 14 | 31. Frederick | 14 14 |
| | | 32. Billy - sent to overseas | 18 |
| | | 33. Gawn | 15 19 |
| <u>Toolers.</u> | | <u>Invalids.</u> | |
| 10. Moses | 40 | 34. Moses | 72 |
| 11. Henry | 19 | 35. Spence | 2 07 |
| 12. Reuben | 10 | <u>Menials.</u> | |
| 13. Tom | 4 8 | <u>House Servants.</u> | |
| <u>House Servants.</u> | | Mary M. R. S. Jones - cook | |
| 14. Sam | 29 | 1. Maria | 32 |
| 15. John | 14 | 2. Charlotte | 12 |
| 16. Thaddeus - coachman | 29 | 3. Mary - dairy woman | 4 25 |
| 17. Meredith - stable boy | 4 10 | <u>Weaver.</u> | |
| | | 4. Hannah | 1 24 |
| | | <u>Spicew.</u> | |

Inventory for 1835.

| <u>Maids.</u> | <u>age</u> | <u>Children.</u> | <u>age</u> |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| <u>Spinners.</u> | | <u>Mary's - (George's wife)</u> | |
| 5. Fanny. | 70 | 7. Andy. | 7 |
| 6. Anne. | 50 | 8. Rosa. | 2 4 |
| 7. Grace. | 42 | <u>Martha's - (Joe's wife)</u> | |
| 8. Lucy - married. | 64 | 9. John. | 7 |
| 9. Phyllis. | 5 44 | 10. Joe. | 5 |
| <u>Crop-hands</u> | | 11. Lizzy. | 2 |
| 10. Milly - cook. | 57 | 12. Catherine. | 4 1 |
| 11. Andy. | 57 | <u>Maria's - (Lewis' wife)</u> | |
| 12. Andy - cook to overseas. | 49 | 13. Mildred. | 6 |
| 13. Polly. | 35 | 14. Louisa. | 2 0 |
| 14. Becky. | 34 | <u>Grace's - (Moses' wife)</u> | |
| 15. Mary. | 33 | 15. Isabella. | 1 5 |
| 16. Molly. | 28 | <u>John's - (Jim's wife)</u> | |
| 17. Mary. | 26 | 17. Edward. | 7 |
| 18. Sophy. | 21 | 18. Sarah - Ann. | 5 |
| 19. Maria. | 21 | 19. Jane. | 3 |
| 20. Eldia. | 11 15 | 20. Robert. | 4 1 |
| 21. Rachel - son's daughter. | 11 | <u>Maria's -</u> | |
| <u>Children.</u> | | 21. Georgiana. | 1 1 |
| <u>Bookers - (Sarah's wife)</u> | | 22. John William - Ann's | 6 |
| 1. Hira. | 8 | grandchild. | |
| 2. Israel. | 6 | | |
| 3. Peggy. | 3 3 | | |
| <u>Polly's - (Lewis' wife)</u> | | | |
| 4. Mary. | 9 | | |
| 5. Winny. | 7 | | |
| 6. Betty. | 5 | | |

Inventory for 1835.

Accapitalia

| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| Carpenters. | 5 |
| Miller. | 1 |
| Shoemaker. | 1 |
| Blacksmiths. | 2 |
| Tobacco. | 4 |
| House Servants Male | 4 |
| Female | 4 |
| Weavers. | 1 |
| Spinners. | 5 |
| Cup-bearers Male | 15 |
| Female | 10 |
| Cook & Servants to waiters. | 3 |
| Invalids. | 2 |
| Children. | 22 |

79

Acc. L. Becky H. A. Towles - 2

Total - 81

Stock &c

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Horses | carriage | 2 | 11 yrs old root spring |
| | saddle | | |
| | Red Rover | 7 | " " " |
| | Rose | 2 | 6 " " " |
| S. Broadmaced | | | |
| Veronica | fast bred | 5 | " " " |
| Old Grey | | old | |
| Flirt | bay | 7 | " " " |
| Blaise | dark | 10 | " " " |
| Rattle | chestnut | 5 | 10 " " " |
| 8 Colts | Oakley | fast bred by | |
| | broken dam Veronica | 1 | " " " |
| | no out of Rattle | filley | 2 " " " |
| | " " " Blaise | colt | 2 " " " |
| | " " " Old Grey | " | 2 " " " |
| | filley | " Rattle by Red Rover | 1 " " " |
| | co " " Blaise | co | 1 " " " |
| | all " " Old Grey | co | 1 " " " |
| | 1 males colt | | 1 " " " |

Births in 1835.

Ulie Jan 8. of a girl -

Mary - " 26 " " boy -

Maria young July 27 " " girl -

Nancy Sept 26 " " co -

Martha Oct 19 " " boy -

Sally Dec 17 " " girl -

1 Jack.

4 males

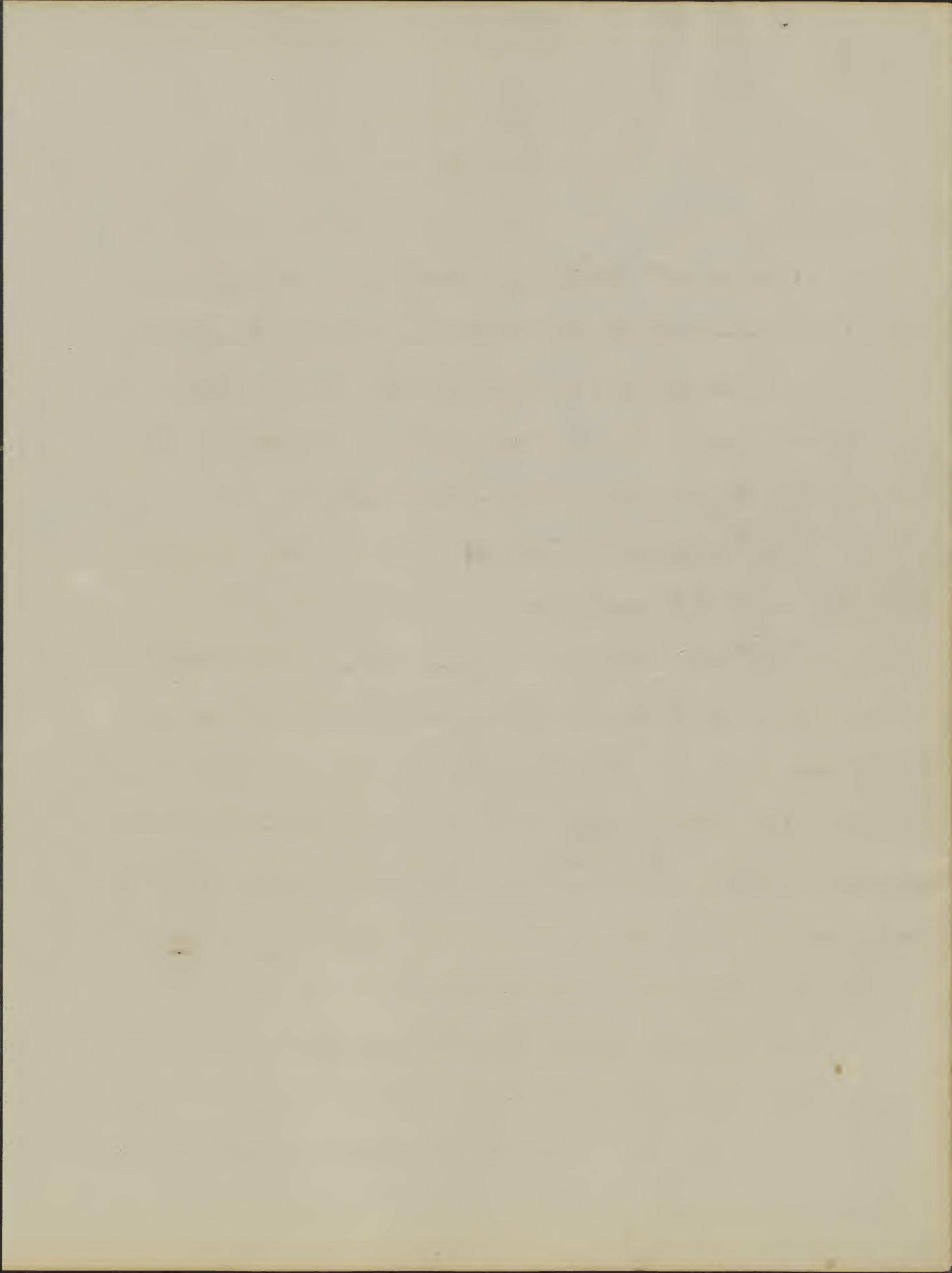
6 co

1 co

(old)

7 " " "

3 " " "



Journal de

1835.

January 3rd Saturday — beating out & delivering corn all this week — delivered 126 bbls for Top Land barn & 98 for the Sugar barn, in all 224 barrels, (to the two Grange & Co @ \$3 — the weather seriously impaired work — about an inch of snow fell last night — today has been very cold — heretofore, it has been mild — roads very bad —

" 5th extremely cold — therm 9° at 7 A.M. freezing all day, the river froze across last night — all hands getting used —

" 10th the extreme cold continues — therm. was 6° yesterday morning — began hauling ice 7 in. thick to an ice house which we are digging near the house — There had a girl on the 8th —

" 14th it rained last night — I was home a gradual thaw — we hauled today some ice 8 1/2 in. thick — we should have finished filling, but had to stop hauling, as had used the road — we covered in the ice house, which has been dug, filled & covered in about one week —

" 15th Thursday — Killed 13 hogs today, weighing

| | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 237 | 207 | 111 | 63 | 37 |
|-----|-----|-----|----|----|

| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 235 | 195 | 104 | 62 |
|-----|-----|-----|----|

| | | | |
|-----|-----|----|----|
| 221 | 121 | 98 | 46 |
|-----|-----|----|----|

1737 lbs. aver. 133 1/2 lbs. making a total of

38 hogs killed, weighing 4561 lbs. aver. 120 lbs. — weather mild as spring —

1835. Jan: 16th last night we had rain, thunder & lightning - to-day has been clear & mild - hung up 120 pieces of meat in the smoke house & salted 90 pieces - the ice is floating in the river & a good deal of it is gone -
 " 26th the weather has been remarkably mild for 10 days - the thaw very gradual - the wind setting rapidly - it rained here last night - very little of snow is gone -

" 27th - Mary had a boy last night - a spring day - promising -
 " 31st the weather mild all the week - it has rained very hard the two last nights - wind shivery yesterday - cleared off with a heavy blow - freezing on - Mary saw this last week - should I plough on the 24th -

Feb. 4. Wednesday - yesterday was very cold - it snowed the whole day - there was 13° this morning -

" 9th the cold has been intense for several days - the therm. was at zero yesterday & this morning - lower than I have ever seen it before in Virginia - the river is frozen across - the mill for the first time is frozen tight - we are clearing in the upper part of the Dogue meadow -

" 19th the weather having moderated, I went to Mount Airy on the 12th & returned yesterday - Monday & Tuesday - 16th & 17th were rainy days - the rain was heavy but not deep, being still frozen - the river is again free of ice - Virginia had her Auroral cold on the night of the 11th -

" 21st fine weather - removed the gate to the C. H. - fencing & grubbing -

one of the Dodge cows had a calf on the 19th killed a deer on the 10th of

394th—

Feb. 24th—rained early yesterday— it then snowed this morning the snow is nearly 7 in. deep— we had begun to plough yesterday—

" 28th Saturday— began to snow about 2 P.M. on Thursday and continued about 24 hours— snow much drifted this morning about sundown, the therm. was at 5° beating at com. yesterday & today—

March 2nd Monday— yesterday morning was the coldest we have had this winter— therm. was 2° below zero— this morning, my Autocrat colt froze to death in the stable, altho last night was much milder than the night preceding— I had used the precaution of shutting it with its door on both nights in the stable— it was in very fine order— there is much ice floating in the river—

" 3rd Shipped yesterday & part of today from the Dodge barn 141 blk. com. on board the Sch. Lillian, Capt. Roman— continues cold

" 7th Saturday night— we have had rain, hail & snow during the last 24 hours— the weather has continued very cold, the therm. varying from 8° to 18° at sunrise— the river has been closed above and below us, at one day opposite to this place, for the third time this winter— we have lost many sheep & lambs during this severe weather—

" 11th Wednesday— Monday & part of yesterday were rainy— the snow has

10.35 has nearly disappeared, now some prospects of fine weather began to mend the orchard waiting to day. - there are 83 sheep & 440 lambs -

• March 14th Saturday - being close seed the three last days finished at noon yesterday the sowing work Mr. Ethelby's and a Mr. & Smith & ploughs began to list to-day - it is raining moderately to-night -

" 19th sowed on Tuesday & yesterday 6 1/2 bush. oats with clover seed a fellow ploughed last fall adjoining the sheep fallow - finished yesterday being 7 bush. clover seed on head in the Dogue horse field, a 1/2 11. - rained hard last night - sowed 5 half rows of peas - cabbages, lettuce & ~~carrots~~

" 21st 6 ploughs running all the week - hands grubbing - planted 7 rows of potatoes - sowed, celery, beet, carrots, kale, and cauliflower - our crop of oats made last year measures 350 bush. for 21 bu. stow -

" 23rd rained heavily on Saturday night and again yesterday, it shows

" 27th rained hard last night -

" 30th rained hard yesterday afternoon & last night - cold - fencing on Dogue meadow & hog lots all last week -

April 2 - our Election day - Mr. Saliferus rec'd 145 votes - Mr. Chinn 24 votes for Congress - None re-elected without opposition - a lovely day -

" 4 returned home this morn. from Oklahoma, where my family has been visiting since the 23rd ult. We have rain with much thunder & lightning to night - Saturday - began to plough King's run meadow yesterday -

my corn field for this year for this year is field No. 2, comprising the open land between Kay's and Logue meads with both meadows - the field next Mr. Arnold's was a standing pasture a few years since - it was in corn in 1830 - the rest of the field was in corn in 1831 - Logue meadow in corn last year - Kay's meadow in 1833 - sowing plaster this evening on both spring's clover -

April 6th Monday - we have cold, disagreeable weather - it rained hard all Saturday night, and continued at intervals until midday yesterday - it cleared for a little while in the morning -

" 9th There was frost this morning - cherry trees are in bloom - there is no bloom of the peach trees - fine mild weather -

" 10th peach trees are in bloom - began splitting beds to plant corn yesterday - the carts have been busily engaged for a fortnight in hauling manure for the farm from the corn field near the public road on the hill next Kay's mead - we have manured 12 or 15 acres -

" 11th began to plant corn to-day, below the public road near Kay's mead here - the wheat looks very badly -

" 16th Thursday - Monday was warm & showery - Tuesday was cool - there was ice yesterday morning - (and this morning the ground was covered with snow) - the summer apple trees are in bloom -

" 20th yesterday was showery till midday - to-day has been all showery both morning & evening -

April

1857

April 23rd frost this morning. - marked 27 cows and castrated & marked 18 ram lambs. I killed a ram lamb - there are 81 sheep. - planted sweet potatoes yesterday -

" 27th - Heavy rain yesterday till midday - weather cool all last week - it has warmed today standing since 2 P.M. - finished early this morning planting the leas land - planted cabbages - planted - filled dish of asparagus today - the branches are dead of grape vines which I pruned early in the winter. Some which I pruned later are alive - this proves the advantage of early spring over winter pruning -

" 28th - rained very hard all night - wind and high - mowing & making wattle between the Logee & Cherry Point -

May 2nd Saturday - yesterday forenoon was showery - planting Logee meadow North side - planted sweet potatoes, corn, peas, radishes, early turnips, lettuce &c this week -

" 5th we had a most refreshing rain last night - it is now warm and seasonable weather - wheat still looks very badly -

" 7th several heavy showers yesterday afternoon with some hail - finished planting the meadows yesterday -

" 9th - several showers yesterday morning - rained again last night, and this has been a rainy day - there is a great deal of fly in the wheat -
there

there is a prospect of an uncommonly short crop - we are now logging
 in the new ground in the upper end of the Doque meadow - feed is blown
 planted melons, cabbage plants, snap beans, bush beans, & dried apples
 stacked this week - some done platted on last year's clover -
 carpenters laying railing & inclosing truck patch -

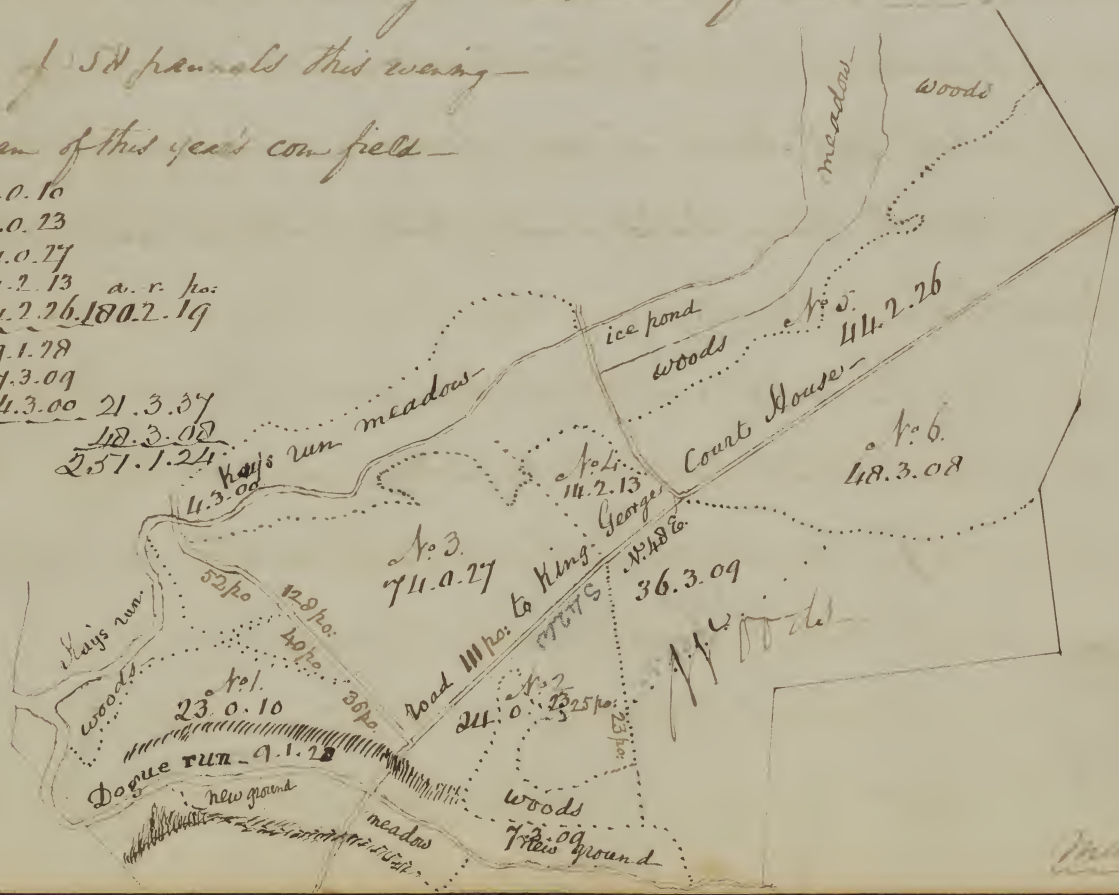
May 11th Monday - there was frost this morning -

" 14th - last night was showery - finished logging in the Doque
 meadow yesterday evening - the 1st plough is ~~up to~~ breaking out middle
 land & planting corn, which is cut very much by the warm weather
 and - the ravages of the fly seem to continue, as the wheat looks worse
 than it did a week or two ago - carpenters finished truck patch
 fence of 50 panels this evening -

Diagram of this year's corn field -

23.0.10
 24.0.13
 74.0.27
 14.2.13 a. r. ho.
 44.2.26 180.2.19
 9.1.78
 7.3.09
 4.3.00

21.3.37
 18.3.02
 257.1.24



May

1835

May 20. finished planting yesterday - being late at the middle of Saturday evening, began sowing corn tomorrow it was expected - being in the Cogue meadow - weather was fine and days past Mon. & Tue.

" 21. working days today - there are 9 marked & 4 unmarked hedges, sows & 1 box in the house by 10 - also 21 shoats of hogs & 16 fresh sows, and 33 pigs - 7 small shoats in the following pen - 1 sow & 5 shoats in the Drill (and 2 sows and 13 shoats in the Cogue pen - a fine shower fell this evening -

" 22nd sheared 79 sheep today, whose fleeces weighed 350 lbs - there are 74 ewes, 3 rams and 3 wethers 1 year old - 20 ewe & 17 ram lambs.

" 23rd there was a shower this evening - we are in want of a good rain - the ground is too dry to transplant vegetables - wheat begins to improve on the best land - we may make one third of a crop under the most favorable circumstances - the strongest land provides not more than a half crop - many farmers expect to make no more than their seed - some will hardly do this - there was a severe hail storm Friday above and at Ely on the 21st it broke a great number of grass off - corn is selling on the river at 4 s 4 d per bush.

" 24th Friday - finished planting the new ground in the Cogue meadow at midday yesterday - I began sowing the corn contiguous thereto - 3 double ploughs are sowing corn in at No 5 - 2 single ploughs in the Cogue meadow

meadow and 2 double cultivators are raking a sub. sp. 1
cuts 1, 2, 3 & 4, are done with the furrows - cut a p. 2. The dry meadow &
hillsides are done - had our first dishes of peas & straw-berries
yesterday - the latter are fine and abundant.

June 6. Saturday - we had a fine rain Thursday afternoon &
night - every thing was suffering for the want of it - have finished weeding
the dry meadow, new ground excepted, & hill sides, the cuts south of the
public road & the chop part of Kay's meadow. The ploughs have nearly
finished doing corn - only a small part of cut a p. 1 remains - the harrows
having done cut No 1 & Kay's meadow, all in cut No 3 - first dish of
onions on Tuesday & of early turnip beets to-day - hot day to-day & Monday -

" 11th Had a light shower at midday - finished doing corn in
cut, No 6, early this morning, & started 4 cultivators in same cut, cradling it -
2 harrows went into cut, No 5, at the same time with the cultivators - have
all in cut No 3, having finished Kay's meadow & hill pond early yesterday.

" 13th Saturday - had a fine shower on Thursday night - have
finished cut, No 3, to-day - there was a great deal of mowing corn between the
two roads - had our first dish of snap beans on Thursday - Therm. 85°.

15th There were several slight showers yesterday, & all
right - harrows & cultivators finished this evening - have finished cut,
No 4, & began No 2 - 3 ploughs began to throw dirt to the corn on the
hill.

1835

Side side with of the (Sage) meadow.

June 17th - rained very hard last night - the ploughs, which were in Kings meadows, were compelled to stop - all hands to work - thinking of transplanting corn in cut. to b.

"20th Saturday. - at midday on Thursday, the 4th of June, ploughed first had ploughing Kings meadows - I cut thence in to the (Sage) meadow. - then finished weeding cut. to b., I went to work in the new ground of the (Sage) meadow, breaking up the middles with grubbing hoes & weeding & thinning the corn which is very much grown - planted 3 bush. of late corn within the last ten days - had a cut of 10 bush. yesterday - the scab is appearing in the sheaf - the head or base part of it assumes a dead yellow color, & the grain dries up - this disease has caused a ^{partial} failure of the wheat crop in 1833 & 34 - I have known to happen materially the very short crop of the present year - the cause of this disease is not known - the weather had been fine for wheat since the 4th of this month - it was too dry before that time - the rains have been frequent and moderate, except that of the 16th which was heavy with very high wind - before this, however, the floor had fallen - weather cool this week -

"22nd the ploughs have ploughed out the (Sage) meadow & side - cut & cut not - I began early to-day to sow 12 bush. in cut. to b. & 3 bush. in the

The weather has been very cool for several days - cool enough for fire -
 them - 50° -

June 24th - The hay finished the Copee readers early to day
 (and went into cal. No 5, which remains to be skimmed - 10 & 12 also line,
 12 hays in the field -

" 30th Tuesday - we went to Bay on Friday till the train
 yesterday - the hay finished cal. No. 5 on Friday evening, & cal. No. 6
 this evening - the ploughs began No 5 on Saturday morning - half of this
 day was given to old hands - the ploughs will finish this cal. early
 tomorrow morning - weather exceedingly dry (and cool - Since Thomas
 mowed the corn of the carpenter on the 15th day, they have removed
 old horse to the barn to make a blacksmith shop - have made a
 post standing 4' high near the pump - removed & filled up for the same
 wing of the old house - repaired the paling at the house - built a
 shed to the carpenter's shop - (and have seen a birding fence of 31
 pounds & 2 bars from near the stable to the house, near?)

July 6 - Monday - on Wednesday morning, the 4 carpenters cut
 a little cord, which is the Copee, which was put into a stock on
 Friday - on Thursday & Friday, they cut the golden-chaff wheel on the
 fellow in field No 1 - a p. 25 - it was put into a stock on Saturday
 to-day, & callers began hawking regularly - the wheel is very bad -
 this

1835

There is a decided advantage, I believe, on the side of wheat when the clover hay was good (and platted) - the plough finished in Oct. 1st - 60 midday on Friday - they ploughed the meadow areas on that day, & later today, they are (I) breaking up the middles in cult. No. 2. The trees are exceeding the Dugue meadow & that, I fear - the corn is suffering from deep rain. The dust had not been laid since the night of the 11th - all this - the weather is even today. It has been very cool for the effect of frost had shown in various sections of the country.

July 8. 8 caters yesterday & 9 part of today - finished early the fellow wheat (and oats) rejoicing - I went there to the Dugue field - put up 3 stacks of wheat yesterday & 2 today - 7 in all, which will probably yield about 400 bush. for excellent land where 108 bush. were done - it is a remarkable circumstance that oats should be ripe as early as the wheat - some of the wheat at the Dugue, near the barn of J. Dugue, is cult. No. 1, (i.e. p. 20 of harvest of last year) is very fine - the greater part very indifferent - it is good a marked spots - while it is cutting, some stalks, there is a large portion of wheat perfectly ripe - it looks very green where it is bad this part is almost too ripe to leave them. 8th today - a fine rain passed around us this evening - it barely laid the dust with us.

" 9. 9 caters today & 10 part of today - There being so much green mixed with the ripe wheat, it was deemed prudent to let it

M. A.

remain exposed to a day's sun — on the hill side above the Pogue. The wheat is scarcely worth cutting — The same in cat. No 2, — or the better in cat. 3 & 4, — (v. p. 20) — I thought of letting in cat. No 3 — 2 cuts: & was about mowing before the frost below the hill side of cat. No 1. — we had a fine rain this evening which continued about $\frac{3}{4}$ of an hour — both runs overflowed their banks —

July 11th Saturday — I called yesterday & to-day they finished this evening — we cut very little in No 2, next the Pogue, or in yet — it did not bring its seed — the wheat was not dry enough to stack — after mowing yesterday — put up 2 stacks yesterday & 3 today —

" 11th finished stacking wheat early to-day — there are 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ stacks at the Pogue — 16 stacks in all, which may yield 900 bush. we had a fine rain for 15 minutes on Sunday evening — another this evening, accompanied by high wind, which injured very much the locust trees in the yard — the young clover is cut No 1, of field No 4, and on the hill side it is remarkably promising — Therm. 85° to-day —

" 11th 10 ploughs were at work yesterday in cat. No 5, having broken out all the middles in cats 3 & 4 — they are ploughing No 5, & after the last ploughing, the corn being yet low & the field stiff — they were interrupted early in the day by rain, which fell in moderate showers, but it afterwards fell in torrents — it was like a

continues

1835.

with slow - it cleared off a lot of shadows - both meadows presented a desolate appearance this morning - they were both overflowed - small corn in flower down & washed up - & ponds of water are lying in the corn field in cult. No. 1 - all hands are mending roads today - towards evening, 8 ploughs broke out the middles of some drice corn in cult.

20th July - all hands were employed in Friday & Saturday setting up corn & repairing damages in the two meadows - and laying by the corn in the new ground of the 2nd meadow - the ploughs started again this morning - about 3 or 4 o'clock, it rained hard a shower of a hour - the ploughs left the corn field & ploughed the turnip patch, near the old quarter's spring in field No. 2. Killed a 2 p. old goat hog & skinned it - it was in fine order and weighed 225 lbs -

27th Monday - it rained yesterday finally for half an hour - the ploughs finished early this morning - & cultivators are now mowing - this has been a stirring, disagreeable day - the hoes have finished No. 3 & are in No. 2 - the cultivators just before them - corn improves rapidly -

29th yesterday was cloudy & showery - it has been stormy, moist weather & warm for three days cleared away this morning - the cultivators began cutting after dinner yesterday - began yesterday evening to collect the pumpe & apples to make cider -

1st August. Saturday - the cultivators went into No. 3 on Thursday morning

morning on Thursday made 218 galls. cider yesterday 188 galls. to day
all hands and John made 198 galls. - I finished her,
making in all 504 galls. of cider for vinegar - Therm. was 40° yesterday
to day, showers have fallen around us & cooled the air.

August 6th made 264 galls. cider at the Spring. on the 3rd & 4th
& 5th the cultivators went into the meadows on the exp. of the 3rd I finished
early yesterday - the hoes finished to day - Thos. had the meadows
nicely cleared for sowing grass seed - 3 hands began to day to clean
out the main pond ditch - preparing this evening to start the
wheat machine - a slight shower passed over last night.

" 8th the machine got out 118 bush. wheats yesterday
and 128 to day - 4 1/2 stacks - 2 carts are hauling out the old
straw upon next year's corn field near the head of the pond
barns - the golden chaff wheats yielded 118 bush. from 30 stows -
about 3 1/2 for 1.

" 11th Tuesday - the machine got out 158 bush. yesterday, finish-
ing the proceeds of the fallow - in all, 1402 bush. - the purple straw
yielded 3 1/2 for 1 - average work of the machine 13 1/2 bu. per day - the early
part of to day was showery - sowed a turnip patch near the old garden
branch - after midday, a violent S. E. storm set in & is now raging -

" 13th the weather cleared away about 11 A. M. but it

1835.

21.

has continued showery until night. It is now raining - a heavy rain has fallen, but it has not overflowed the meadows. The ploughs began to follow the horse lots today - the hands are grabbing them the carpenters have, since harvest, built a pigeon-house and a large chicken coop, and have made a new fence for the cottage to the dairy with staved rails & posts - and have removed the old pickets to enclose the garden - they are doing some work at the mill, & are to repair the old quarters at the barn.

14th August - Friday - the 4 ploughs were about 2 1/2 days following lot 1, behind the garden - they are now following lots 2 & 3 behind the old stable - hands grabbing in the pond - & are ditching - it is raining moderately to night.

16th September - Wednesday - we left home on the 10th August, and returned yesterday - we took a tour for the benefit of Mr. To beech, going as far as Bolton, & back only, after staying there three days - we left on the 11th inst. and reached Bolton on the 7th night, 1 1/2 days & 20 m. short a day, in Philadelphia. This rapid travel is accomplished without fatigue in steam boats & the rail roads. The weather has been very cool & dry - no rain except light showers on Saturday last - we have five more in evening - after following the lots behind the stable, the ploughs went into the cedar tree cut west of the road & then the pond, & the

about one half of the cut - on the 22nd Aug^r, Mr. Turner began to thresh the wheat at the Dyke with Mrs. Davis' machine - made by Amos, of Troy, by Davis' patent - on the 1st day, it threshed 8 1/2 bu. 2nd day, 12 1/2 - 3rd day, 80 - 4th day, 95 - 5th 48 - in all, 133 1/2 bush. - an average of about 94 bush. per day - the small stack of early wheat, (Dunk of) 5 bush. yielded 2 1/2 bu. - the rest of the feed feeding only 2 1/2 bu. for 1000 - sowed Timothy, & clover seeds in the two meadows yesterday & Monday - pulling fodder & cutting tops - the ditchers have cleared all the feed ditches to the road - & are now erecting the fence between Mr. Stewart's & my farm - carpenters are putting a post & rail fence for the machine house & the barn - gathering apples to day.

18th September - shipped on board the sch. Angelina, Capt. Lovell, 521 bush. wheat, weighing 502 3/4 bu. average at 35 1/2. sold to Mr. J. B. Tinkler, of Talmadge for \$1 payable on delivery, the price to be fixed, according to sales of river crops in Troy, before the 1st of January - 10 stacks of blade fodder are put up in the meadows and cuts 1 to 11 inclusive - cutting tops to day - finished gathering apples - 14th filled, & as much more in heaps -

17th October, - it had rained all day - in cutting clover -

18th weather clear and cool all this week - pulling fodder and cutting tops - put up 1 stack of blades in the Dyke meadow

1835

meadow, and 2 in cut No 5. 14 stacks in all. 10 D. the wheat to
Mr. Meyer. 2 ad. ears, 2 ad. ears No 2 higher, made heads, a 15. 11
10 D. each. Delcher began a new ditch to-day, and to the mill
roads.

29th Sept. del. hatched 7 hands, viz: Tom, Charles, Dick, Charles, Mary,
John, Grace, and Sophy, to be sent to Alabam.

1st Oct. Thursday - the ground was white with frost this morning -
finished cutting tops yesterday - covering farm-pens today.

5th Monday - finished stacking fodder. There are 24 stacks of
Hads & 21 of top fodder.

6th - rain began about midnight, fell evening - continued thro' the
night - at times, very heavily with high wind - it came in good lines.
The ground was very hard & streams almost dry - we began to sow wheat
this morning in the lot around the garden, No 1, sowing with two harrows early
red wheat.

8th - sowed 5 bush. wheat in lot No 1, and 9 bush. in lots 2 & 3 - finished
this evening - began this morning to sow with 6 ploughs (next the Rygo run below
the public road) - sowing golden chaff wheat - carpenters began work with Mr. Carter.

13th - sowed 28 bush. wheat in cut No 1, below the public road, which we
finished yesterday - went into cut No 3, & sowed 1 bush. early wheat in the point
next Kays run - still sowing golden chaff wheat - fine weather - there

was

was a very white frost on the morning of the 9th put the 2nd row with the sheep on the 10th gathered the crab apples at the house early last week. There were a great many, the trees were loaded.

19th Oct. Monday - yesterday, & last night and this morning were the whole week was cloudy & threatening rain. After having a cut No. 3, 24½ bush. of golden chaff wheat, began to sow bearded wheats, a half bush. of James Lee jr. 32 bush. of this finished this cut, which the sheep left early this morning & went to cut No. 3, beginning with the dryer row - sowed a cut No. 3, 57½ bush. total sown 99½ bush.

21st finished at midday sowing No. 3 in which are sown 16½ bush. bearded wheats and 8 bush. purple straw - 23½ bush. - went to hence to cut No. 4.

24th sowed in cut No. 4 about 9 bush., I began to sow yesterday morning - 152 bush. sown - the corn has been very good thro' the field but far - it is, however, very bad where we are now sowing - we have been without fire for a fortnight - it has been warm & damp. The wheats has come up very quickly.

29th finished cut No. 5 early this morning - in sowing this cut, in order to finish the land most liable to be wet, we sowed with it a part of cut No. 6 to the first water furrow - which took 42 bushels - began No. 6 next.

30th had a fine shower last night - 12 bags were put up today

1835.

to day at the barn-see there are 10 fattening at the Cypres. 10 Swells were
marked and castrated. 4 were spayed. a young horse was marked.

31st Dec: Today we had a light shower in the night, and the
weather is cooler and more seasonable. Sowed 48 bush. wheat this week, of
which 24 bu. are sown in cut No. 5. The corn in this S & D, this out fine, is
better than the land usually brings.

4th Nov: Wednesday finished sowing wheat at midday. Sowed
45 bush. in cut No. 5, exclusive of the part to the 1st water fence, which
is embraced in No. 5. Total quantity sown is 220 bush. viz. 15 bu.
early wheat, 52 1/2 golden chaff, 47 1/2 bearded and 105 fragments of straw wheat.
we have sown our whole crop without being interrupted one moment
by rain. The ground was in remarkably fine order. we have had
a great many, and deep strong water furrows to cut, as especially in
cut 5 & D. Sowed cut No. 1 in 3 1/2 days 20 bu. No 2, 20 1/2 bu. in 3 1/2 days.
No 3, 37 1/2 bu. in 5 1/2 days. No 4, 40 bu. in 5 1/2 days. No 5, 42 bu. in 5 days.
and a 10 bu. 45 bush. in 5 1/2. total 233 1/2 days. 8 ploughs and 10 horses have
been generally at work. began to place the corn in the mow as I had it to
the barn to day.

7th yesterday sowed in King's meadow a balance of 5 bush. of early
wheat. making the whole quantity sown 225 bush. given today
to the hands to day. the early corn should bring very good. the
weather

calm in the evening, but in the morning we were to fear the gale—
 then was 87° to day—now to day 30 tons plaster in barrel—

9th Nov. Monday—had a fine rain last night—

14th—rained heavily on Tuesday night & at on Wednesday
 eve. to Friday to attend the cattle show—(Perhaps rec^d the premiums
 offered for the best milk cows—Mrs T. did not succeed with her cow
 returned last evening—having cows & plaster all this week the trees
 last day making crab cider— we have had no frost since 9th
 October until this morning, when it was very white—and there was
 ice—

14th Thursday—Monday was a rainy day—have been close, damp,
 foggy weather—finished the cider to-day—we have 10½ bl. good cider &
 3 of the second running—

23rd This has been a raw, rainy day—the bad weather set in
 yesterday—put away cabbages last week—

1st (Dec^r Tuesday)—we went to Mt. Airy on the 24th and
 returned last evening—on Friday last, 27th it snowed all day—and
 the weather became very cold—a great deal of ice formed—the change
 is very favorable for the farmers, the wheat having suffered from frost
 during the late warm weather—and the corn being very damp to
 throw into large heaps in the barn—we hear of a great deal
 injured

1835.

injured in the field & in consequence of this it was found—

2^d Dec. Separated the Pines and 10 young wolves from the
wolves killed over, & put up two to fatten—

3rd Saturday went to Pease yesterday — the evening was rainy—

12th Snowed yesterday evening & last night — (and it has rained
moderately the greater part of to-day — the removal to Caroline of
Mr. Tanna has prevented getting in much corn this week — we have
cut 2 or 3 chiefly to fatten — it is raining quite hard to-night—

19th The weather has been very cold this week until to-day —
Thursday May 17th the therm. in the bell was 42° — it is now mild — going
getting in corn this evening — discovered a few days ago two extensive depo-
sits of marble — one about 100 yards below the wharf the other a little
above the old landing — both very out of a crack — Dr. Patterson made on the 14th

21st Monday rained here last night — killed 16 hogs at the stage
to-day this weighed & explored as follows:

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------------------------------|
| 203 | 177 | 166 | 164 | 163 | 156 | 143* | 116 | * Mr Patterson's |
| 198 | 175 | 164 | 163* | 157 | 153 | 117 | 98* | 2317 lbs. aver. w. 157 lbs — |

24th weather moderated very much yesterday was remarkably mild — a
heavy rain set in during the night & this has been a wet, drizzling day —
began to heat out corn on the 24th yesterday, all this holiday — to-day we
are again at work, a vessel having come for our corn, which is sold to Messrs.
Forbes & Kemp for \$3½ per lb. to be all delivered before the last of Jan.
(Dec. 24th)

Lieut. Wm. Whiting, brother to one killed by Sgt. Smith, in 1862,
 came to the Sch. May. Capt. Pittman gave the rest of the week to the
 school, when military had been interrupted last week. It began to
 rain last evening but we have a fine day - killed a fine sheep -

Inventory for 1836.

Males.

Females.

Creepants.

1. Joe - 111
2. Anthony - 71
3. Lewis - 46
4. Henry - 4

Milker

5. Thompson. 1. 64

Blacksmiths.

6. Bill - 1. 37
7. Jared. 39
8. Frederick. 2. 16

Tobacco.

9. Moses. 41
10. Reuben. 11
11. Tom. 3. 9

House Servants.

12. Sam. 30
13. Thaddeus. 30
14. Meredith. 3. 11

Crook hands.

15. Henry. 59
16. George. 59
17. Conway. 59
18. George. 41
19. Lewis. 40
20. William. 37
21. Sam. 30
22. Silas. 31
23. John. 31
24. Simon. 30
25. John. 21
26. John. 18
27. John. 18

Boards.

28. Moses. 74
29. Spencer. 2. 69

House Servants.

1. Hannah. 26
2. Maria. 37
3. Charlotte. 13
4. Fanny. 26
5. Mary. 1. 25
6. Fanny. 77
7. Anne. 51
8. Grace. 43
9. Lucy. 4
10. Phyllis. 65
11. Milly. 59
12. Andy. 59
13. Polly. 37
14. Becky. 35
15. Mary. 30
16. Molly. 30
17. Mary. 27
18. Maria. 23
19. Eliza. 9
20. Judy. 53
21. Rachel. 13
22. Nancy. 11

Children.

- Becky. 9
2. Sarah. 7
3. Peggy. 4
4. Judy. 8
5. Rosa. 5
6. Aaron. 3. 1

Children.

- Polly. 9
8. Betty. 6
9. Sophy. 3 inf.
10. Hannah. 8
11. Joe. 6
12. Liza. 3
13. Catherine. 2
14. William. inf.
15. Maria. 7
16. Louisa. 2
17. Elizabeth. 1
18. Mary. 1
19. Edward. 8
20. Sarah. 6
21. Jane. 4
22. Robert. 2
23. Fanny. inf.
24. Georgiana. 2
25. Martha. inf.
26. Grace. 1
27. John. 7
28. George. 6

Inventory for 1836.

Recapitulation.

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| Caricatures. | 4 |
| Males | 1 |
| Severer Housekeepers. | 1 |
| Blacksmiths. | 2 |
| Salters. | 3 |
| Amusement-Makers. | 3 |
| Female | 4 |
| Wives. | 1 |
| Spinners | 5 |
| Copied Males | 13 |
| Females efficient | 19 |
| " inefficient. | 0 |
| Invalids. | 2 |
| Children | 27 |
| | 78 |
| Old Inc. & Backs, V.A.B. | 12 |
| Killy - B.P.B. | 1 |
| Total | 81 |

Births—

Becky - La Hay - 18th April

David (hears) of a boy - 26th Oct -

Stock &c

Horses carriage 2 12 yr. old in the spring.
saddle 2
Red Rover 8 "
Roses. 7 " " "

5 Mars.

Veronica filiformis 11 " "
Old Gray — 11 " "
Fleab. bag — 8 " "
Blaise. sword 11 " "
Rattle. ch. snail 11 " "

15 Colls.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----|----|
| Oakley Thompson | 2 | 00 |
| by Lindem, d. c. r. n. c. | 2 | 00 |
| Maria Rattles. | 3 | 00 |
| coll - Blaize's | 3 | 00 |
| filly - old traps | 3 | 00 |
| do - Rattles by Red Rover | 2 | 00 |
| do - Blaize's do | 2 | 00 |
| coll. old traps do | 2 | 00 |
| filly - Rosier by Autocrat | 1 | 00 |
| do - Rattles " Red Rover | 1 | 00 |
| coll - J. J. Romulep's | 3 | 00 |
| 2 do - J. J. Lonses | 2 | 00 |
| 1 do. do | 1 | 00 |
| 1 mule coll | 2 | 00 |
| 1 do | 1 | 00 |
| 1 Jack | 6 | 00 |
| 1 Jenny - Charles Taylor - old | | |
| 11 mules - 4 - | | |
| 6 - | 10 | 00 |
| 1 - | 1 | 00 |

Inventory for 1836.

Stocks &c.

1 Bull - 1/2 Durham 4 yrs. old
 10 cows - old -
 2 do - 4 " "
 1 do - broke 3 " "
 2 do - unbroke 3 " "
 10 cows - very 3 very old
 Duchess - 8 " "
 Lady Morgan 8 " "
 2 black cows - 9 " "
 Celia - 8 " "
 Kate 1/2 Durham 3 " "
 Sarah 1/2 do 2 " "
 7 heifers & yearlings -
 9 calves -
47
 83 sheep - very 2 rams -
 9 wethers - 7 of 1835
 60 ewes -
 12 lambs of 1835

Implements

8 grubbing hoes -
 2 mattocks
 8 spades
 4 shovels
 9 ox-yokes
 1 ox-chain
 15 axes
 3 sets of dogas -
 2 wheel fawns
 11 cradles
 4 half bush. measures
 1 pr. stoolseeds -
 7 hogshears
 18 fish barrels
 2 grind stones
 5 manure forks -
 a still - copper plate

Farming Implements.

1 wagon
 3 carts
 2 tumbrils
 12 sets of gear -
 23 ploughs - viz. 6 pairs double
 6 " single
 1 Foulton - double
 7 " single
 3 M^cCrick - double
 2 cultivated harrows
 1 large double harrow
 8 cultivators -
 2 harrows - single with wooden teeth
 2 " " " iron "
 24 weeding hoes -

1836.

Journal

Jan. 4th Monday - went with Mr. T. to bridge on the 1st of Nov. as
the 2nd a moderate rain set in yesterday, & now this is a rainy day.

" 8th rain recommenced on the night of the 5th & rained with
cefsation all day yesterday, the greater part of today, cleared away
towards sundown.

" 13th Wednesday - mild, clear weather - Killed 17 hogs yesterday,
which weighed

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| 190 | 159 | 150 | 130 | 106 | 99 | 95 | 90 |
| 173 | 153 | 140 | 119 | 103 | 98 | 94 | 87 |

 - total 2077 lbs
averages wt. 122 lbs. 10 killed on the 21st all of which 2517 lbs - whole
number killed 33 - total weight 4594 lbs - aver. 139 lbs - including
Timothy meadow on Hay's run - carpenters setting poles in ice house -
& grinding plaster in bad weather.

" 18th - 4 ploughs began yesterday in the pond - the weather is clear
that it has been for a fortnight past - there was ice on the ponds today.

" 20th - Snowed a little on Saturday - rained moderately on Sunday - and
there was a frost - yesterday & today, made a road to the meat back below
the wharf - Moses is ditching around the quarters lot - carpenters are
erecting a post & rail fence for the gun - comes to Mr. Shrubbs & myself -
to the pond - some grassing - mending the ice-pond meadow.

Nov. 22^d Windy - rain all night. The ice is melting rapidly. I could haul my mail yesterday & today to the ice opposite the new store house.

23^d Windy - snow all day, at midday yesterday - rain, hailed & snow all last night - a thick coat of snow with grains. The ice has been loaded with ice - cleared away early today.

24th Therm. 20° this morning - all hands cutting & hauling wood, except two coats mending.

" 27th Therm. 15° this morning - getting ice (nearly 3 ft. thick).

" 30th Saturday - then on Sunday & today morning & all

of the ice melted yesterday was 4 ft. thick. Started pulling the ice house last evening - hauled about 140 loads out. 1 wagon, 2 men, 2 carts & 2 teams - hauling mail again today, over a good way - mail cutting road - today is quite mild - it is now a 8 night still thawing - the river is gone across.

Feb. 1st Rain & snow half of yesterday - became again very cold at night - Therm. was 10° this morning.

" 2nd Therm. 4° - cutting stake timber on river side.

" 5th The weather has been exceedingly cold all that week -

the Therm. being a few degrees only above zero in the morning - not rising above 20° during the day - hauling mail all the week - a sheet of ice across the

1830.

7.

The ground

Feb. 15th Monday - went to Richmond on the 8th mile. to attend the
Selling Convention of the 10th - The weather had moderated and rain on
the nights of the 11th 12th & 13th caused a thaw on going, we crossed at
Port Royal by a path cut thru ice 8 inches thick - on our return on
the 14th it was broken in many places - hauling most all the last
week - & getting rails in the mill woods - carpenters getting timbers
for horse stable -

" 20th - big an inch of snow fell yesterday morning - hauling rails
repairing in mill woods & at the creek - the corn field fence - river is now open

" 24th Wednesday - rain fell moderately last night - a severe
thunder gust passed over this evening - roads are very bad - the first
wheels went up yesterday morning -

" 27th - yesterday morning, the ground was covered with snow from
noon to eight inches deep on a level - therm. was 20° this morning -
we are beating out corn in bad weather -

" 29th Monday - There was two inches more of snow fell this
morning -

" 2nd March - rained steadily for 8 hours last night -

" 5th There is little snow except in sheltered spots - we have
been making a wall to the lot below the quarters for the last three
days

days - The weather has been moderate - roads almost impassable.
my lands are now dropping -

March 11th Friday - rained most of yesterday - at times
very hard - & again at night with tremendous wind - delivered
to-day on board the Sch. Spruce 1135 bush. corn -

" 12th - delivered 364 bs. to-day, making 1500 bush.
which, with 315 barrels delivered at Times, make 515 bbls. sold.
Ther. was at 20° this morning - fencing around the lower part of
the Doge meadow this week -

" 22nd Tuesday - left home on the 14th with my family for Troy -
Went thence to Washington - we returned this eveg. - Mr. Patterson began
to plough on the 15th - during my absence, he sowed 15 bush. oats near
the Doge barn & in Kay's run meadow - did now sowing a part of the cut
next the pond north of the road leading from the barn to Mr. Etheridge's
gate - the weather has been very variable for a week past - raw & clear,
pleasant, snowing a little several times & raining occasionally - the ground
has, however, dried very much - Mr. Patterson sowed 2 bush. clover mixed
with 2 bush. orchard grass in the lots behind the stable & garden & 12
bush. clover seed in cut No 3 of the wheat field next the public road - Ther.
this morning (23rd) 29° - ice in the ditches -

" 26th - sowed 28 bush. oats in the above mentioned cuts -

making

1836

making a total of 443 bushels. Sowing clover seed again to-day—
have nearly finished ploughing the pond west of the main ditch—
planted potatoes sowed peas, beets & carrots within a day or two
therm 28° this morning at 7—

March 28th—my last years crop of corn amounted to 87 bushels.
corn contained before 1st Jan: 1830. 54 bushels 3 lbs.

" put away in the Cogue barn for meadow . . . 13 "

" for allowance to 5 March 14 " 2

" fed to stock to 10 March 19 " 2 1/2

" shipped in Dec. & on the 11th & 12th March . . . 15 "

" in Hop-Med ground 12th March 130 "

" 30th a fine shower last night—to day has been raw & misty—
the weather has been fine for 3 or 4 days—ground is fine (now) for plough-
ing—

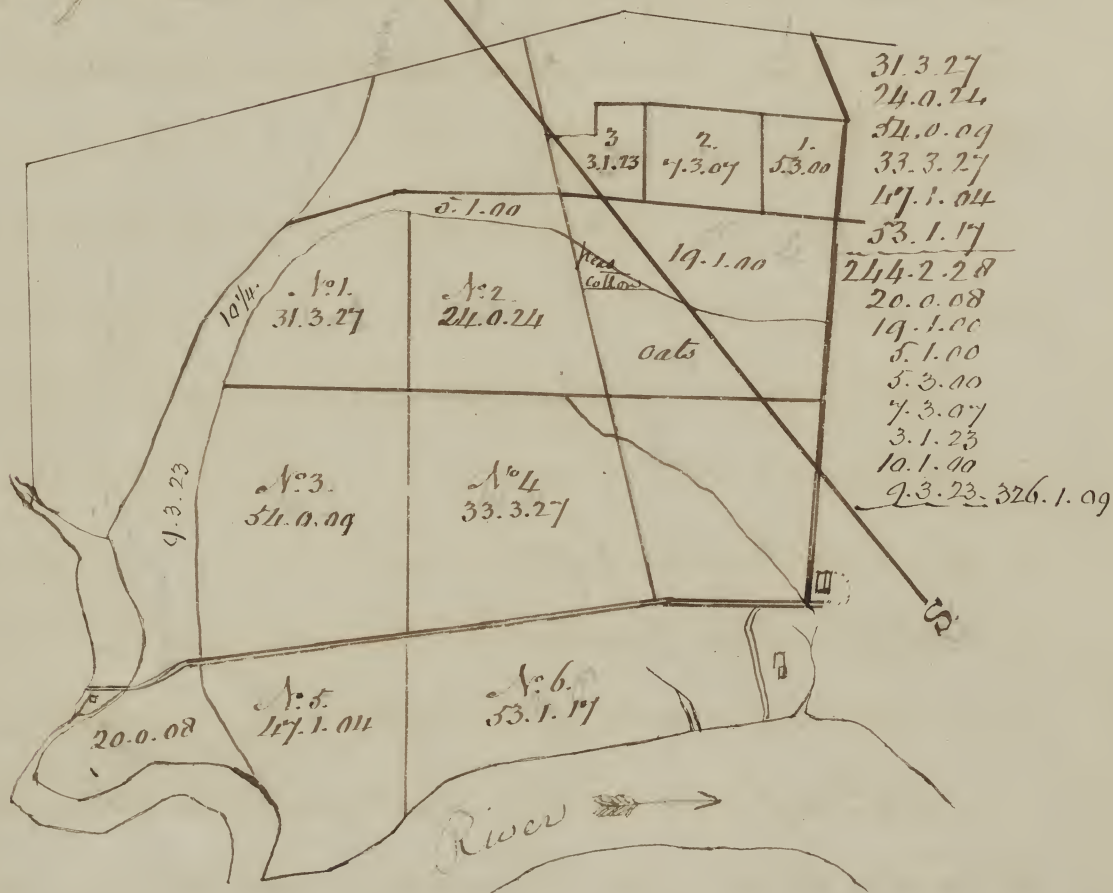
5th April Tuesday—The 1st (being Good Friday) and 2nd were holidays.
we have had cloudy & misty weather for several days—yesterday it
rained moderately all day & part of the preceding night—we finished
ploughing out the pond on Thursday morning—and proceeded to till
from the middle of the field towards the public road—

6th rained last night—scarcely this morning, snowed in hour or two—

7th there was ice this morning—we are ploughing west of the river—

(over)

my cornfield of this year is field No. 1 next the mill pond. The following is a diagram of it.



12th April Tuesday - There was ice of yesterday morning has planted corn in consequence of continued cold weather the therm. this morning was 34° my field is not yet listed entirely - we are now ploughing the cut except the machine horse river, on which I had hauled during the process 520 loads of manure, which cover according to my estimate, about 10 1/2 acres - planted to day about 24 doz. chestnuts on the hill sides above Kay's corn & near the horse spring -

14th - rained steadily all day yesterday - ploughing last year's clover

1836.

clover in the dryer's clover field—also the clover from this spring in my house lots—hauling out manure to-day—two acts to plough—

16th April—recommenced ploughing yesterday. Finished listing to-day all my fields except a small corner near the wharf reserve for manure—began to crop this evening cut No 1—

18th Monday—rained moderately all day, yesterday & part of this morning—two acts to plant corn—we have been hauling out manure during the last week & to-day—Becky had a boy last night—

20th rained again nearly all day, yesterday—two ploughs were going at home & two in the morning—cloudy to-day. Weather unsettled—

22nd began to plant corn about midday, yesterday—stop for in the evening by very heavy rain, after which the weather cleared away, & now promises to be fine—recommenced planting to-day, at 6 o'clock in a. m. (No 1)—cherry & peach trees are now blooming—

23rd then set this morning—planted cut No 2 to-day—planted sweet potatoes—only 6 hands planting to-day—8 yesterday—

25th planted yesterday, & to-day, the slope north of nos 1 & 3, & part of No 3—this evening planting south of the public road next the mill—9 hands planting yesterday—11 to-day—Ther. 70° to-day—peach trees in full bloom—

28th finished this evening planting No 5, & proceeded to the remaining portion

notice of No 3 - the fine weather continued a pple trees are in bloom - until this week, we had March weather in April - now we are in the middle of spring, & the foliage is barely into leaf from the dormant buds.

30th April - Saturday - planting yesterday & today in Nos 4 & 5 - the stiff low spots in these cuts are in fine order for planting - 12 hands at the hoe the three last days - therm. was 82° yesterday, in a cool, refreshing - and while machinery seed this morning - carpenters planted corn up to today -

1st May - finished planting this morning etc except the pond - we began adjoining cut, No 1, harrowing the beds first & then splitting them, which put the ground in fine order - went to Paddy yesterday - the road has been worse than I have ever known than & we got very rough - therm. 84° yesterday, and 86° to day - very dry - some showers passed over at this evening - strawberries are in full bloom -

7th May - Saturday - light showers yesterday afternoon - starting the night - began to rain again early this evening - from all night it is raining steadily - we have planted nearly all the pond, except a part of the cut adjoining the cuts, between the cedar & sycamore trees & the road - this was ploughed on the 10 & 11th January - we are compelled to plough, sow, harrow & then lay it off - set out cabbage plants to day - planted black eyed peas in the back patch - planted pumpkins in the pond - peas are just

1836.

13.

just beginning to bloom. The carpenters, after finishing the fence across the pond to the barn, are sawing timber for horse stable.

9th May - Monday - The rain cleared up yesterday morning, leaving it too wet today to plant corn in the pond. The ploughs went over the landing, where the land was in fine order - a small piece had been left out here to be manured.

11th - finished planting corn early today - planted cotton & peas in a front between the sets & corn in the pond & replanting corn - ploughs yesterday & today have cut two more furrows in each row in cuts 2, 4, and 6.

12th - clearing early this morning.

14th - have finished breaking up cuts 1, 2, 3, 4 & 6 - & are now in cut No. 5 - have begun weeding corn today & cut the ditch near cuts 2 & 3. cool weather - sowed 1/4 lb. mangel turnip seed, soaking the seed in water one night - ground is becoming hard.

18th Wednesday - rained fresh for an hour yesterday - it was very warm before the rain - today has been warm also - have just fixed the blacksmith shop at the barn - carpenters have been sawing timber for horse stable - Moses recommenced line ditch near the mill woods.

19th - sheared this morning 73 sheep, whose fleeces in the scale weighed 3 1/4 lbs. 4 ploughs began sowing corn in cut No. 1 - 2 cultivators have rows in No. 2 but the land is very fine order - have now replanted cuts 1, 2, 5 & 6, and

And are now in No 3

May 24th Tuesday - Most of Saturday & yesterday were holidays.

The hoes are weeding corn in the field, following the cultivator harvest. A plough has dug out No 3. There was a fine shower this evening - had our first sick of strawberries.

" 28th Saturday - There was a fine rain on Wednesday evening - since then, there has been drizzling, disagreeable weather, which has not yet cleared away. 'tis the long season in May - ploughs have sowed No 4, except the drill now next the barn, & are in No 5 - cultivator harvest following in 3 & 4. - the fly has destroyed a great deal of wheat - the hares have eaten a portion of cut No 3 (See Journal of 1835, p. 12) are promising forward - the remainder of the wheat field looks badly - hoes have weeded thinned No 2 & 3 are in No 2 - had our first frost on Thursday - the carpenters, after finishing the Blacksmith shop, have removed & put up for a quarter at the bar the old Blacksmith shop.

June 4th Saturday - Since Wednesday, 25th ulto, the sun has not shone until to day - we have had by turns every day drizzle, shower and drenching rain - the river & runs have been swollen greatly - the freshet at Bridg. has been higher than any since 1826 - we have done no work in the corn field all this week, until this evening, when we thinned some corn - we have been mending roads, weeding the meadows, cutting weeds & fires

1830.

pieces have been required for carts every day - But I procured none with another box on the 25th May at 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ A.M.

June 8th Wednesday - the sun has neither risen nor set clear, & there is not a shadow more than two or three lines for 15 days - The wind has blown steadily from the West - Sunday evening & night were showery - yesterday (mild) - to day, there is some signs of clearing away, the sun showing itself occasionally - our vegetables are perishing without mending - I have here lost large quantities of strawberries, which were much abundant - we have selected spots in cult. S & O for ploughing, & sowing & weeding corn &c. Monday

" 11th - we have finished all of cult S & O, except a small wet spot - I was to to-day in cult 4, all of which had been sowed & part of it harrowed before the late incessant rains - we are now splitting the seed & sowing & weeding it - planted potatoes this week in three patches - then so at 3 P.M. yesterday - several showers fell this evening -

" 13th Monday - we had a heavy shower before breakfast - & several lighter showers to-day - wind again from the East - an old male died this morning - its stomach was destroyed by bots - Lewis & Henry began work for Mr. Fitchell - the wheat - golden chaff in cult 1st (See p. 12. of Nov. vol. of 1835) is very indifferent, having been cut by both field & spring fly - part of the 3, which was mowed - golden chaff - is very good, but the seed is now appearing in most of it - the bearded wheat in the rest of the 3. is tolerably

tolerably good - headed wheat & purple straw in No 2 very indifferent - purple straw in No 4 indifferent, & in No 5 & 6, very bad - cut by the spring fly - the early wheat in the lots near the ponds is pretty good, tho' injured by the fly, but pale - the clover is very fine in the Bogus field - it is thick, & tall, & looks beautifully - the garden was supplied with beets, snap beans & onions.

15th June - We began work at Mr. Thresh's to-day - 3 double ploughs began last evening to lay the dirt in the middle of the rows in the pond, beginning at the gate in cut No 1, where the weeds have grown very tall - the 2 single ploughs followed them this evening & did the com. - the cultivator-harrows, after working both ways the row & spot rows had left in No 3, went into the adjoining cut near the mile creek - the last team nearly finished weeding No 4.

17th - Therm. 86° at 3 P.M. the double ploughs having finished in the pond, they were laid aside, & 3 single ploughs began throwing dirt to the com in the drill rows along the lower part of the pond ditch - the harrows finished this evg. the slope adjoining the mile pond - the doers began to weed in the pond after mid-day yesterday, & have weeded No 1 & part of No 2.

20th Monday - 5 single ploughs running on Saturday - 7 to-day - they began the lower end of the west side of the pond this morning, throwing two furrows to the com on each side - the doers finished No 2 on Saturday - and are now

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in the 3rd we had a gentle storm yesterday - it rained freely for about an hour - 1st dish of potatoes to day - the wheat has more scab than I have yet known, leaving it doubtful whether I shall make any seed. There is at 8th for several days fell at 3 P.M. 85° to day -

21st June - 9 ploughs to day in the pond - we had two fine showers to day, which drove the weeds from the field -

22nd - rained again last night - has finished the call side of the pond ditch - 5 cutters cut the early wheat in the house lots -

25th Saturday - rained several hours on Thursday evening, moderately - yesterday was a new, drizzling day, & to day was cloudy, the wind being again East - there fell to 62° - the ploughs left the pond & went into call 1 & 2, which they finished this evening, cutting 4 furrows - the does thinning & weeding corn - it has been too damp to take up the wheat which was cut on the 22nd & 23rd - the carpenters, after cutting the wheel, have been excavating foundation for stable -

28th Tuesday - rained hard on Saturday night - Sunday was a rainy day - yesterday was a drizzling one - it cleared to day, but we had several light showers - the ploughs went to work to day a bit to break the does cutting down blue thistle at the dykes - the carpenters went to work yesterday for Mr. Murrells -

30th - planted potatoes along the fence in the pond call 1 & 2 - put the wheat we had cut in shocks yesterday & to day - has weed in the same
call

cut—plough in cut No 5, having finished the adjacent cut towards the
mile—

July 2nd. Saturday— we had several light showers about
mid-day—ploughed, having finished cut 5 & a large portion of No 0 & are
now in cuts 3 & 4— the ground is in fine order— corn is low for the season—
the wind has cut it badly during the late heavy rain—

" 4th— a heavy rain fell for about an hour this evening—

" 5th— began harvest with 0 cutters to-day— cutting the head
of wheat, which may yield rather more than its seed— 9 ploughs ran
after mid-day, but had to go next the river in cut No 0 to find the land
sufficiently dry after the heavy rain of yesterday evening— we are
pulling the wheat into shocks as we cut it— corn grows rapidly,
& looks healthy & vigorous—

" 6th— Saturday— finished harvest early to-day— cut the oats
in the meadows— there was no grain at all in cuts 5 & 6, and very little straw
we cut in shots only— the ploughs finished cut No 0 on Wednesday & cuts 3 & 4
before mid-day yesterday— the slopes adjoining No 3 early this evening they are
now in the lower part of the pond—

" 10th— Saturday— left home for Dr. Day on Monday last & returned
on Tuesday evening— we had fine weather until yesterday, which was showery—
a night rain fell in towns & both meadows were partly overflowed—
had

1836.

had to mend the public road today - the plough began on Thursday morning, after finishing the pond, to break out the middles of the drill corn adjoining cuts 1 & 3, cuts 1 & 2, and began No 3 - last night's rain stopped them - after mid-day, they began next the river in cut 5 - the hoes have finished the west side of the pond, & began to next the gate, having been preceded by 3 cultivators - the pond being too wet today, they went into the drill corn west cut 1 & 3, where the corn is far better than I have ever seen it - indeed, my whole field is very promising - the effect of the more spread last winter is very obvious in the corn -

23rd July - Saturday - finished breaking out middles on the 20th & cultivating them have been at work, having finished cuts 1 & 2, & part of 3, & the adjoining drill rows - the hoes have finished all the pond, except the small cedar tree cut, & cut No 2, & are now in No 1 - a fine rain came over below us yesterday - there was a good sprinkle at the house, but the salt was not laid in the corn field - we are not suffering for want of rain -

26th Sunday - we had a moderate rain yesterday evening, preceded by very high wind - today has been showery - corn looks finely - cultivated in cut No 5 - hoes in cut 4, having finished No 3 -

30th Saturday - finished laying by corn yesterday with cultivators & hoes - there was a light rain last night - all hands had holiday today - the carpenter has been framing house stable since harvest, finishing it yesterday -

2nd

2nd August - Tuesday - hauled the oats for the cat and the cornfield to the machine barn. There are 5 large stacks. Hauling wheat to-day - & preparing to sow turnips in the truck patch, when the corn & sheltered stood. Had a refreshing rain yesterday evening - the caterpillars began to eat hay in the improved meadow yesterday -

6th Saturday - began to thresh wheat on Thursday - got out 100 bushels in the eveg, there was a slight sprinkle. - we had a very fine rain last night - today but heavy cloudy - & at night, it is again raining freely - hauling out manure to-day - got out 86 bushels of wheat on Friday -

8th we had a fine rain on Saturday night - corn is improved prodigiously - we have the promise of a very heavy crop - Moses, Hannah and Reuben recommenced the line ditch next Mr. Atterbury on the 1st ult. having left it about the 20th June for the fortnight -

10th the weather became very cool yesterday - & continued so to-day - therm 65°

13th finished threshing wheat and oats yesterday - the crop of wheat is 420 bushels - the oats yielded 450 bushels - from 10 1/4 acres, 28 bushels down being 24 b. pr. acre, & 10 for 1 down - the oats in the meadow was indifferent - this & what was sown at the Lodge we are feeding in the straw - 3 stacks of timothy are put up - finished to-day cutting Ray's new meadow - one slash

1836.

plough began to-day to till the clover at the Spring. The weather was quite cool - too cool for the corn - & the ground is becoming harder.

15th May - Monday - 3 ploughs following - part of the hay & stacking hay - the other part cutting up blue muck in the clover - we had a fine breeze for about half an hour to-day.

17th - 3 ploughs following from yesterday - our fellow is called Bot in the corn field of 1834 - see journal of 1834, p. 20 - Moses finished near line ditch yesterday - clearing out mile wide to-day - finished cutting hay to-day - we have four stacks from the Timothy meadow - began grubbing next year's corn field.

24th - Wednesday - yesterday, today, and here cloudy, drizzling weather with occasional light showers - we put up for about 3 stacks of hay from the League meadow.

27th - rained moderately all day - yesterday, beginning about day - broke finished to-day the fence on the new line ditch, which was begun yesterday - we have been grubbing - Moses clearing from ditch from the mill woods since the 18th carpenter's sawing for stable since they finished cutting hay - separated rain & weather from the flock.

30th - rained parts of yesterday - & today the very heavily & all the fire the mill-pond - after firing the cattle-shed, some of the men went to grubbing, & 2 joined Moses at ditching - hauling manure also - cool.

2nd Sept. Friday - finished following yesterday - 2 carts began to-day

to haul round to the cut behind the cow house, on the right of the road
to Dr. Stickley's gate, making the loads 30 ft. apart each way -
we are manuring the same cut, & spreading the manure as it is
hailed, which experience proved to be the most efficacious mode
of improving the land and equalizing the manure as delivered
yesterday 253 bushels, weighing 223½ lbs (average 3.6) on board the
Sch. Bayard, Capt. George, sold to James Hoff for 1.57 pr. bush:

30th Sept. Friday - my journal has been suspended nearly
a month in consequence of my being ill of a bilious fever, which
lasted 21 days - I rode out in the carriage yesterday for the first time -
the farm-hands have been healthy, while all the horse & cow hands have
been more or less sick - finished pulling fodder - having begun on the 5th
and cutting tops early to-day - there are 40 stacks of fodder viz: 11
well off public road - 11 in cuts 3 & 4 (and 18 in cuts 1 & 2 & the pond) -
the weather was exceptionally warm until a few days past, then rising
generally to 80° & once to 84° - two or three mornings ago, it was 53° - we
had rain on the 5th at night - on the 9th & pretty heavily on the 24th at
night - but this month has been a dry one - suspended hauling manure
the 5th & resumed it again to-day with two carts -

3rd Oct. Wednesday - rained all day yesterday & last night &
part of to-day with very high wind - therm. at 40° this morning - covered
the

1836.

the farm from Monday—

7th Oct. The ground was white with frost yesterday morning—last night, more rain fell. To-day has been raw and disagreeable—digging sweet & Irish potatoes—

10th Oct. Monday—yesterday & the preceding night were rainy—

12th " we had another tremendous storm yesterday—It rained & we had most of the day and last night—having finished stacking the top fodder 30 stacks—on Monday, the hands have been gathering apples at the Doque, when the weather (or rather, since Friday last—began to day to cut down ^{corn} near the machine-barn—there 115th this morning at 7—

17th Monday—rained hard on Saturday night—began sowing wheat on the fallow at the Doque with 3 harrows—the land was harrowed across last week—

20th finished early to-day sowing the fallow at the Doque—sowed 140 bush. early wheat & 19 bush. bearded—went thence to the corn field in the cut opposite the machine barn, beginning where we mowed last winter—despatched David & family & Rebecca & all else—to all along on their way to Alabama—

24th sowed 33½ bush. in the cut west of the public road, which was finished early to-day, and 8½ bush. in the opposite cut next the barn—finished sowing this evening, having sown 101 bush.—all the wheat sown was brined

One

and lined this process separated ~~about~~ one bushel of wheat, light wheat to in eight parts into the bins, of the bearded wheat. There was much left in the early wheat. Killed a fat grasshopper to day, weighing 144 lbs. — my crop of corn promises well. It is very heavy, where we have cut it off — the weather has been variable for a week, partly we have had several very white frosts — to night it is raining moderately —

25th Oct. Tuesday — 4 ploughs began to list, and to break up in the wet places, near the pond gate — began to pull 1 horse corn —

3rd Nov. Thursday — rained all day yesterday — at times very hard — until now it has been so dry, that the wheat has not come up —

5th — " then 30° this morning — 2 ploughs breaking up this week, except on Wednesday & Thursday — 2 carts returned hauling manure to day — lost by theft 5 sheep at one time last week — the flock is now reduced to 50 —

7th. Monday — the day of the Presidential Election — fine weather — There were given 144 votes for the Union ticket of White and Harrison — 52 votes for Martin Van Buren — I voted for Harrison for Pres^t, for Tyler for Vice Pres^t —

18th Friday — went with my family to Indy on the 8th — returned last evening — Friday last — day of the Cattle Show — was showery — it had rained hard on the preceding night — the Show was indifferent — I went to work: on Saturday I returned on (previous) morning — rained steadily all day on Monday

1836.

25.

Monday—this rain stopped the ploughs 3 days of this week—finished this morning gathering corn in the pond— we have got in about 700 barrels— the weather has been generally fine— it is the Indian summer— nights frosty— therm. 29° this morning—

24th Nov: Monday— yesterday was a rainy day— cleared in the night—

29th Friday & Saturday last were windy & very cold— therm. was 23° on Sunday morning— the ice was about an inch and a half thick on the ice-pond— it snowed nearly all day yesterday— cleared in the night— and the therm. was 20° this morning— have gathered nearly all the corn north of the public road, in all estimated at 900 bbls— killed 5 hogs on the 25th—

30th Dec: Saturday— this week has been very cold, the therm. falling to 21° or 22° every morning— the ground was too hard to plough except yesterday & the day before— hauling most corn of the week with two carts— pulling corn next the mill—

10th finished hauling in corn yesterday & hauling to-day— the ground has been so hard frozen, that we have ploughed only 3 days this week, in the pond below the house— therm. 22° on Thursday morning— moderated yesterday— rained quite hard last night— was very mild to-day— hauling man—

12th Monday— 4 ploughs running to-day— a part of the hands are fixing the winter farm pen— the other portion are grubbing— Francis Fitzhugh executed a deed to me to-day for 132 acres of land, being parts

parts of Manders' and Middleton tracts, bounded as follows, viz: Beginning at a young red oak in the line of the Hop Yard and Manders' tracts $S 13^{\circ} E$ 29 poles to the large oak, corner of said line—thence $S 75^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} W$ 120.8 po: to B—thence $S 47^{\circ} \frac{1}{4} E$ 81.5 po: to C, a marked gun on bog run—thence with the meanders of said run to D, a marked gun, corner to Manders & Bog tracts—thence $S 25^{\circ} E$ 336 po: on the line of Bog and Middleton tracts, to H, corner of Middleton and Skin Keis—thence $N 10^{\circ} \frac{1}{4} E$ 34.2 po: to G, a stake, corner to Middleton, Skin Keis and Greenlaw's lands—thence $N 29^{\circ} \frac{3}{4} W$ 321 poles to I, in the line of Middleton and Greenlaw's land—thence by the marked gun at D to the beginning—for which land I have given \$5 per acre—

14th Dec^r Wednesday—yesterday was showery, and towards night it rained hard—today was clear, with very high wind—mending roads—

17th—rained very hard last night—the ice pond gave way—began to beat out corn yesterday—have finished ploughing the pond and nearly all the wet land of my next year's corn-field—mild weather this week—killed a very fine beef yesterday, w^g. 497—

22nd Thursday—Tuesday night was very rainy—sometimes it fell in torrents—cleared yesterday morning with high winds and became very cold—the therm. this morning was 14° —finished a new gate to the ice-pond and stopped the water, diverting the springs above into the pond—

1836.

27.

pond—

24th Dec^r Saturday killed yesterday 35 hogs, which weighed as follows,

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-------|------------------|
| 112 | 154 | 140 × | 131 | 120 | 113 × | 109 | 105 | 104 | 95 | 90 | 75 | Mr. Patterson's. |
| 137 | 127 | 140 | 130 | 118 | 112 | 107 | 105 | 102 | 90 | 90 | 88 | |
| 156 | 144 × | 135 | 120 | 118 | 110 | 107 | 105 | 95 | 90 | 87 | ===== | |

total 4033 lbs— average weight 115 lbs. To these add 5 killed on the 25th ult^o, making a total of 4013 lbs. Three more remain to be killed, which have been fattened at the mill— to-day is very mild—

26th rained gently (snow) of yesterday— and last night & Fall of to day, at times very hard— cleared away cold about dusk—

31st Saturday— commenced getting ice 2½ in. thick on Thursday— it was about 3 in. thick yesterday— we finished filling the ice-houses last evening— the road was very good— & the weather mild— so we were enabled to fill the houses quickly with 6 teams— cutting wood to day— there is a great deal of ice in the river, so as to impede the navigation—

Inventory for 1st January, 1857.

Males.

Carpenters.

| | |
|-------------|----|
| 1. Isaac. | 42 |
| 2. Anthony. | 72 |
| 3. Lewis. | 47 |
| 4. Henry. | 27 |

Mills.

| | |
|-------------|------|
| 5. Sampson. | 1 65 |
|-------------|------|

Gardeners & Shoemakers.

| | |
|----------|------|
| 6. Bill. | 1 33 |
|----------|------|

Others.

| | |
|-----------|------|
| 7. Moses. | 42 |
| 8. Tom. | 2 10 |

House Servants.

| | |
|---------------------------|------|
| 9. Sam. | 31 |
| 10. Thaddeus, coachman. | 31 |
| 11. Meredith, stable-boy. | 3 12 |

Crop-hands.

| | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 12. Harry, freeman. | 60 |
| 13. George. | 60 |
| 14. Charles. | 60 |
| 15. George, cartman. | 42 |
| 16. Lewis, wagoner. | 41 |
| 17. William, cartman. | 38 |
| 18. Jim, ploughman. | 37 |
| 19. Saunders. | 32 |
| 20. Ralph. | 32 |
| 21. Simon. | 31 |
| 22. Gaven. | 22 |
| 23. Billy. | 19 |
| 24. John, cartman. | 13 19 |

Boys at work.

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 25. John, carpenter. | 9 |
| 26. Perry, crop. | 9 |
| 27. Edward. | 9 |
| 28. George. | 7 |
| 29. John William, at the mill. | 8 |

Females.

House Servants.

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| 1. Hannah, cook. | 27 |
| 2. Maria. | 38 |
| 3. Charlotte. | 16 |
| 4. Fanny, dairy. | 27 |
| Kitty, B.C.B. laundry. | 32 |

Weavers.

| | |
|------------|------|
| 5. Hannah. | 1 26 |
|------------|------|

Spinners.

| | |
|-----------------|------|
| 6. Fanny. | 78 |
| 7. Anne. | 52 |
| 8. Grace. | 44 |
| 9. Lucy, nurse. | 66 |
| 10. Milly. | 5 60 |
| Becky, N.A.T. | 76 |

Crop Hands.

| | |
|------------------------|------|
| 11. Andy. | 60 |
| 12. Polly. | 38 |
| 13. Mary. | 31 |
| 14. Molly. | 31 |
| 15. Nancy. | 28 |
| 16. Maria. | 24 |
| 17. Eliza. | 18 |
| 18. Rachel. | 14 |
| 19. Nancy. | 9 12 |
| 20. Andy, at overseed. | 54 |

Ironists.

| | |
|--------------|------|
| 21. a Mosas. | 75 |
| 22. Spencer. | 70 |
| 23. Phyllis. | 3 66 |
| Joe, N.A.T. | 80 |

Children.

Children.

| <u>Pollys.</u> | <u>age</u> |
|----------------|------------|
| 4. Mary. | 10 |
| 5. Betty. | 7 1 |
| 6. Sophy. | 3 1 |
| Hannah's | |
| 7. Joe. | 7 |
| 8. Lizzy. | 4 |
| 9. Catherine. | 3 |
| 10. William. | 4 1 |
| Maria's | |
| 11. Mildred. | 8 |
| 12. Louisa. | 3 |
| 13. Lewis. | 3 1/2 |
| Grace's | |
| 14. Isabella. | 1 7 |
| Nancy's | |
| 15. Sarah Ann. | 7 |
| 16. Jane. | 5 |
| 17. Robert. | 3 |
| 18. Fanny. | 4 1 |
| Maria's | |
| 19. Georgiana. | 3 |
| 20. Martha. | 2 1 |
| Eliza's | |
| 21. Grace. | 1 2 |
| 22. Kitty. | 31 |
| 23. Polly. | 8 |
| 24. Francis. | 6 |
| 25. Emily. | 4 |
| Thaddeus | 2 |

Inventory for 1837.

Recapitulation—

Stock &c.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Carpenters | 4 |
| Miller | 1 |
| Gardeners | 1 |
| Others | 2 |
| House-Servants . Male 3. | |
| Female 4. | 7 |
| Boys at Work | 5 |
| Men | 1 |
| Spinners | 5 |
| Crop-hands . Male 13. | 8 |
| Female 4. | 22 |
| Invalids | 3 |
| Children | 21 |
| Overseer's cook | 1 |
| <u> 73</u> | |
| A. & S. Isabe & Becky | 2 |
| B. O. Is Kitty | 1 |
| <u>Total—</u> | <u>76</u> |

Horses

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2 carriage horses— | 13 yds. old next year. |
| 3. Red Rover | 9 " " " |
| 4. Rose | 8 " " " |

Mares

| | |
|---|----------|
| 5. Veronica—full bred | 7 " " " |
| 6. Old Grey | old |
| 7. Mint—bay at the plough | 9 " " " |
| 8. Blaise—sord—do | 12 " " " |
| 9. Rattle—chestnut | 12 " " " |
| 10. (Mr. Patterson's) Old Grey's colt . 6 | 4 " " " |

Plough team—

| | |
|--|-------------|
| 11. Blaise's bay colt | 4 " " " |
| 12. Old—sord with white feet | 4 " " " |
| 14. 2 old mules— | |
| 20. 6 mules | 11 " " " |
| 21. 1 do bay d. Rose | 5 " " " |
| 22. 1 do—doles | 12. 3 " " " |

Colts

| | |
|--|---------|
| 1. Cat Pley, by Timoleon d. Veronica | 3 " " " |
| 2. Rattle's d. f. by Red Rover | 3 " " " |
| 3. Blaise's d. f. " do | 3 " " " |
| 4. Old Grey's b. c. " do | 3 " " " |
| 5. Rosalie by Autocrat, d. Rose | 2 " " " |
| 6. Rattle's d. f. by Red Rover | 2 " " " |
| 7. Judge Torax's b. f. by Roanoke | 3 " " " |
| 8. " " d. f. | 2 " " " |
| 9. Old Grey's b. c. by Red Rover | 1 " " " |
| 10. 1 mare colt female | 2 " " " |
| 11. 1 do do | 1 " " " |

Deaths

Lucy—aged 66—Feb. 6th

Births

Charlotte, of girl—1st May—
Hannah, " do—2nd "—
Kitty, " boy—5th June—

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 Jack | 7 " " " |
| 1 Sonny Chis Snylos | old |
| 3. 1 Jack colt | not weaned— |

Inventory for 1837.

Stock &c.

1 Bull - $\frac{1}{2}$ Durham - 5 yrs old.
 16 Cows - 5 over - 4 " "
 " 2 - - 4 " "
 " 8 - - 3 " "
 " 1 - - 2 " "

12 Cows: viz: 3 very old -
 Buckeye 9 " "
 Lady Morgan 9 " "
 2 Black cows 10 " "
 Lollia. 7 " "
 Kate & Durham 4 " "
 Sarah, $\frac{1}{4}$ do 3 " "
 Conlepp, $\frac{1}{4}$ do 3 " "
 Sally, $\frac{3}{4}$ do 3 " "

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ Durham bull calf, 2 yrs old in May

7 - 2 yrs: olds -

11 - 1 " " -

1 calf -

49

53 Sheep - 1 old ram -
 49 ewes -
 3 wethers -
 17 young lambs -

13 Hens -

30 Pheasants -

Implements

1 wagon -

3 carts -

3 turnbills -

12 sets gear -

25 ploughs; viz: 6 Sais - doubles -

1 do large fellowing -

6 do single -

2 Furrows - Nos 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ and 2 -

7 do - single -

3 M. Cornish - doubles -

2 cultivator-harrows -

3 large double iron tooth harrows -

8 cultivators -

2 small iron tooth harrows -

2 do wooden " do -

24 weeding hoes -

gutting hoes -

mattocks -

spades -

shovels -

ox-rakes -

ox-chains -

axes -

setts, wedges -

4 wheat fans -

1 cradles -

4 half bushel measures -

1 pair steel yards -

7 hog heads -

18 fish barrels -

2 grind-stones -

1 manure fork -

a stile - complete -

1837.

Journal &c

January 2nd Monday—The New Year began with rain—cleared at noon—but rained again at night—a heavy northwest wind dispersed the clouds, and it became very cold—the therm. was at 13° this morning—rose to 16° during the day—I was at 12° at dark.—we are beating out corn, the vessel being before us, at Ldce, which is engaged to take it off, the wind & ice preventing her arrival to-day as we expected—

3rd therm. at 10° this morning—river hard frozen—

5th Lady Morgan—a mountain cow—died last night of hollow horn—this is the 2nd case of this disease within my experience—It is remarkable, that both cows were bought—the 1st case was cured—

7th men cutting wood & hauling it. since Monday—women grabbing—cold—

14th Saturday—this week we have been fencing on the line between Mr. John Arnold & myself on Marders' tract, lately bought by us of Francis Fitzhugh and cutting and nailing rails—hauling mail occasionally—the weather had been fine, until yesterday, when it began snowing after midday—there was an inch of snow on the ground this morning, and we have been threatened with more all-day—

21st the weather has been variable this week—for the most part cloudy and mild, but on Tuesday morning (17th) the therm. was 13° —yesterday was

was a drizzling day - last night, it rained very hard - and to day, it has been snowing nearly all day - it is nearly 2 inches deep - plowing and getting rails all the week, except to day - 2 carts hauling mail 4 days - killed 3 hogs at the mill to day - weighing 132, 141, and 91 lbs. - whole No. of hogs killed 43 - wgt 4937 lbs. - average wt 115 lbs.

28th Jan. - Saturday - weather mild this week - the snow has nearly disappeared from the open grounds - mowing rails &c. all the week - and mowing as usual -

31st we had some rain on Sunday night, and it has been thawing since then - the ice is ~~afloat~~ in the river -

1st Feb. Saturday - the weather has continued mild - the river became navigable on Wednesday, having been frozen one month precisely - on Wednesday & Thursday, beat our crab apples, & made 6 1/2 bbls. of cider - the Sch. Mary reached the wharf on Thursday morning & discharged 50 tons of plaster - we put on board of her yesterday 757 1/2 bush. com. and to day 1042 1/2 - in all, 1800 bushels -

9th Thursday - put on board the Mary on Monday 1155 bush. and 740 bs. on Tuesday - 40 more yesterday morning, making a total of 3735 bush. com. shipped on my account - (747 bbls.) - (Mr. Sturges) shipped 305 bbls. - we had some rain on Monday night - a hard rain on Tuesday night - several very heavy showers yesterday - there was some snow this morning

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7.

morning - it has cleared away cold - I went to Tring yesterday & returned this evening -

11th Feb: finished on Thursday the fence from the upper corner of Marders' tract to the Dogue run - about 1340 yards in length - began then to make rails in the Dogue woods for a fence in a direct line from the bend at the lower end of the Dogue field to Mr. Greenleaf's fence at Yellow Hill, so as to make Marders' tract and a part of the Dogue woods a standing pasture and range for my cattle - cutting a ditch on the line between Mr. Wood's portion of Marders' and mine - weather moderate -

15th Wednesday - Monday was very cold, with a brisk S.W. wind - therm 22° yesterday morning 18° but the weather moderated towards evening - and last night, there was a good deal of rain - to-day is very pleasant -

16th it is raining to-day - my estimate of allowance of corn to serve the plantation the present year, is as follows, viz:

18½ bush. for week for meal. 166. 192. 2

hay & hayster &c. as in 1836. . . 140. 0

house stable - as in 1836 . . . 31. 0½ — 364 bbls — of which the mill will furnish about 100 " 264 bbls.

The crop of 1836 is estimated at. . . 1150 bbls.

from which, deducting the allowance of 264 bbls, leaves for sale 886 bbls.

Shipped on the 9th February to Portland.

747
to that

so that 139 bbls. of the crop of 1836, remain for sale - to which add
54 1/2 " bbl of the Lees, rent &c - there are on hand for sale 193 1/2
 barrels - if the estimate of the crop be correct - assumed to be 1150 bbls -

Feb: 18 - Saturday - finished at noon the fence thro' the boggy woods,
 begun on the 10th 500 yds. long from Mr. Breckin's fence (about 50 yds beyond the line) to
 the edge of the old field now grown up in cedars & pine - thence about 100 yds to the field
 rented & cleared by the Lees - 214 pannels in all - finished yesterday evening the
 line ditch begun on the same day - the weather had become very cold again - the
 therm. yesterday morning, was 22° & it was freezing all day - this morning it was
 16°

" 20 - the weather is again moderate - we put up to day the line
 fence thro' the 'meadow' along the new ditch - 74 pannels - & along the old ditch 43
 pannels -

" 25th - On Tuesday & Wednesday, 3 & 4 ploughs began in the cut ad-
 joining last year's corn field - Thursday was a rainy day - yesterday & to-day
 the ploughmen were cutting wood - the other hands grubbing - the weather cleared
 away mild - began to sow clover seed on Wednesday on the wheat next
 the machine-houses - re-commenced hauling mael to-day - one cart is
 steadily engaged hauling stalks to the cattle in the standing corn -
 sowed 11 galls. clover seed in the cut opposite the machine-houses -

" 28th - Tuesday - began to sow oats yesterday morning in the
 field in front of the

1837.

perdunn-tee cat - but was soon stopped by rain, which continued until in the night, when it cleared away with a cold N. wester, which sunk the mercury to 24° this morning - it was 52° on Sunday -

4th March - Saturday - snow fall for several hours on Thursday - it was an inch or two deep - and the weather is again very cold - therm. 18° this morning - fencing near the mouth of Dogue & Hay's runs - ploughed 2 days this week - hauling manure most of the week - sowed 3 galls. clover seed on the wheel near the barn -

9th Thursday - ploughing on Monday - recommenced sowing oats with 4 harrows on Tuesday - stopped by rain yesterday, which continued all day - ploughing a hill-side this morning - but rain again set in about noon -

14th Tuesday - continued to plough latter part of last week - recommenced sowing oats yesterday - finished about mid day cat. no 1 (N. Journal of 1836, p. 10) in which are sown 30 bush. of oats and $1\frac{3}{4}$ bush. clover seed - it rained hard last night, so that to day we were ploughing the light land in the middle of the field - sowed pease & planted potatoes on Saturday - 11th - fine weather for March -

18th Saturday - finished marling yesterday, having hauled 670 loads - which, at the rate of 50 loads to the acre, cover about $13\frac{1}{2}$ acres - to day has been showery - fine weather this week - sowing oats to day in cat. no 3, which we are ploughing & harrowing -

22nd Wednesday - went to Fredericksburg on Monday - detained there

threw yesterday by rain, which fell moderately all day & during last night - cleared away this morning -

23th March - the last day or two have been very cool - today had, however, been warm - finished sowing oats in cuts 3, 5 & 4 - a small corner of No 2 remains to be sown -

28th Thursday - yesterday and today have been holidays - we had lightning with some rain last evening - again in the night - and this evening we have had another gust with sharp lightning - therm. 70° to day.

29th what a variable climate! it snowed several minutes this morning - finished sowing oats early to day - the quantity sown is as follows, viz: 30 bush. in cut No 1, 22 in No 2, 62 in No 3, 22 in No 4, and 53 in No 5 - Total 189 bush. of clover seed, sowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ bu. on the wheel in cuts 6 & 4, $1\frac{3}{4}$ bu. in No 1, $1\frac{1}{4}$ bu. in No 2, $2\frac{1}{2}$ bu. in No 3 - Total $7\frac{1}{4}$ bush. - cuts 2 & 3 were not sown completely -

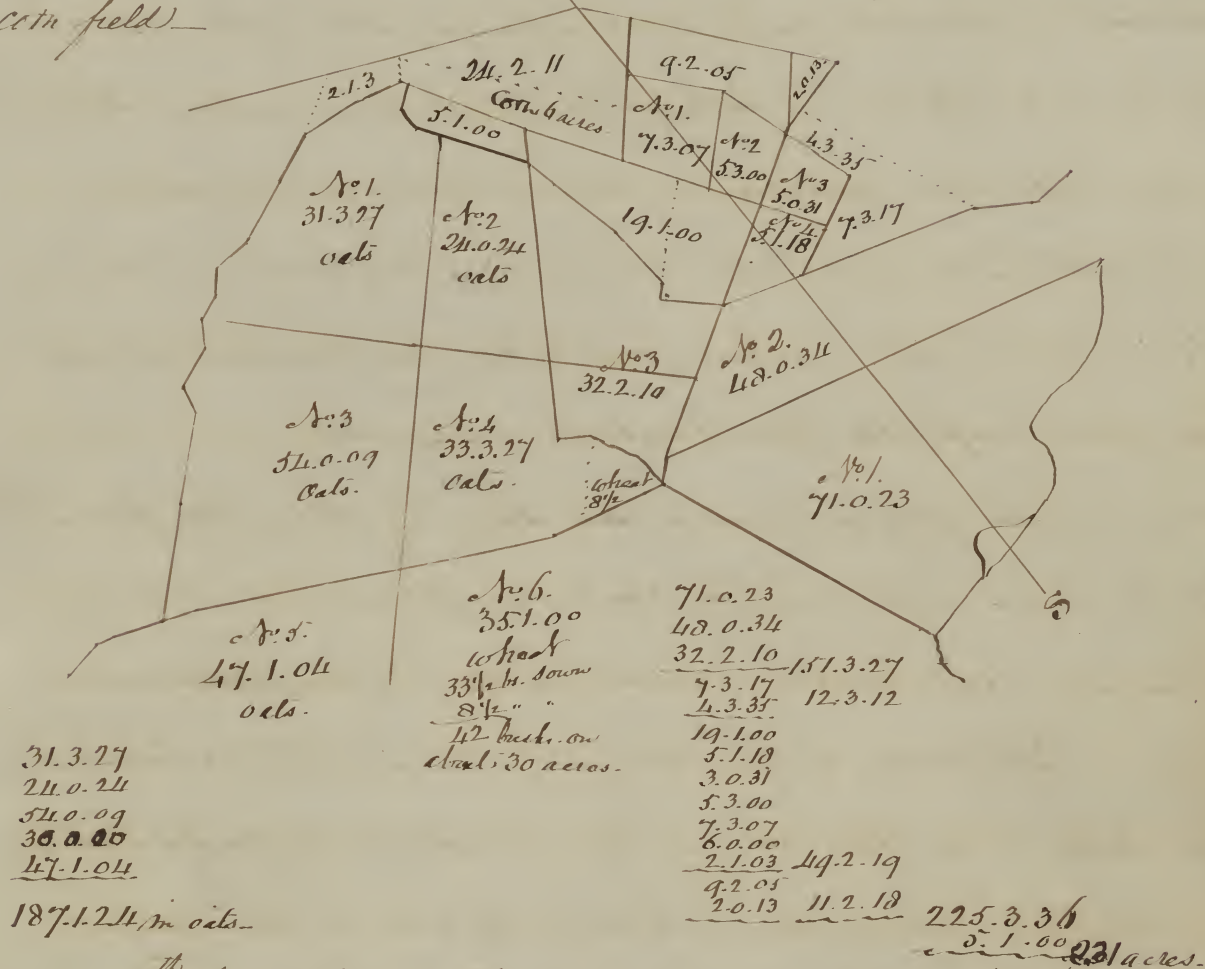
1st April - Saturday - rained hard last night - ploughing all the week & hauling off stalks to farm yard -

6th rained moderately on Monday - Tuesday was a raw drizzly day, and yesterday it snowed all day - the ground was covered about 2 inches deep - it froze last night - therm 29° at 7 A.M. cherry trees have been in bloom for several days - Some of the peach trees are in bloom -

8th we had a gale last night - it rained very hard, and

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we had some hard showers to day - the following is a diagram of this years corn field -



11th April Tuesday - there was a severe frost last night, but to day has been mild, there is a prospect of good weather - the peach trees are in full bloom. 2 ploughs began splitting the hill sides after midday yesterday - 3 are ploughing in the pond, where we cultivated in corn last year - a very large portion of the fruit seems to be destroyed by the cold weather of the 6th

13th began to plant corn to day on the hill sides - there 70° to day yesterday sowed beets carrots &c

18th Tuesday - there was much frost last night - the weather for several days

days has been cold, dry and windy—sowed yesterday & to-day $2\frac{1}{4}$ bush. clover seed in cut No 3—making $4\frac{3}{4}$ bu. in said cut, which contains $52\frac{1}{2}$ acres— $2\frac{1}{4}$ bu. in cut No 5 and $\frac{1}{2}$ bu. in part of cut No 4—making a total of $12\frac{1}{4}$ bush. clover seed sown in parts of last year's corn field—

22nd April—Saturday—there was frost this morning—it has continued dry and cool—we have fires all day—we have planted all the corn-field, except the pond & next the mill woods—

24th—yesterday was a rainy day—it is too wet to plant—but the pond is in fine order to break up—set out early York plants, lettuce and heads—The summer apple-trees are in bloom—also, strawberries.

26th—Wednesday—there were very severe frosts the two last nights—yesterday morning there was ice—began to plant the pond mid day, yesterday.

27th—This was our Election day—the vote was, for Congress, John Talliferro 173, John Gibson 59—for the State, Robert W. Carter 168, Wm Bayse 66—for H. of Del. C. T. Taylor 143, R. O. Crapson 88.

1st May—Monday—yesterday was very warm—to day very cool—we have had constant fires until within a day or two—planted sweet potatoes last week—we expect to finish planting corn to-morrow—the carpenters, after finishing the horse stable early in the winter, built a quarter for Gideon & Hannah—divided the lot behind the old stable by a pole fence—removed the old railings from the horse-yard to inclose the garden—fitted the ice—

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ice-horse with a frame to hold stalks do as to protect the ice from the heat of the roof—did various jobs at the mill, besides putting new cog to the cog-wheel—have ground plaster occasionally—removed the gate in Mr. Atchley's line of walling, I drove the stakes from the garden to the gate for a new walling—have removed and rebuilt one of the Loge quarters— and on the 27th April, began to work for Mr. Atchley—

23rd May—Friday—on the 2nd instant, we all went to Drayland— whence we returned yesterday—during my absence, the weather had been very cool and dry—there has been no rain sufficient to set out plants until Friday last—14th—when it rained hard & hailed—there was a light rain on the preceding Monday—the wheel has improved very much—sals looks very badly—the corn has stood pretty well—the cultivators—single—have been over nearly all the field—the hoes have weeded the upper ends of the pond & all ends of the main ditch—we had fire nearly every morning while we were from home—

24th—it has rained very hard to-day—Kay's run was unusually high—sheared 44 sheep yesterday—

25th Friday—yesterday was showery all day—we have had abundant rain—it is cloudy to-day—but looks like clearing off—mending roads—

26th Monday—we are running 2 cultivator-harrows in cat no 1—3 single cultivators in cat no 3—hoes on the W. side of pond ditch, weeding & thinning—75°

3rd June - Saturday - the weather has been warm & pleasant for several days, the therm. rising to 82° to day to 85° the cultivation has now finished this evening cult 1 & 2 - & the small cultivation have gone over four of the pond cuts & next Mr. Shuck's fence, I am now in the long cut east of the ditch - the hoas are thinning in No 2, having begun it yesterday morning - Corn is growing very rapidly - My field is in fine order -

9th part of yesterday was drizzly - I had the promise of a good rain, which would be very acceptable, but it cleared away to-day - began this morning to throw dirt to the corn on the hill-sides - the hoas have finished thinning all the corn south of the pond road - we had a deck of beets on the 5th & off potatoes to-day - the wheel carts have improved much since the rains of the 24 & 25th - the fellows at the bridge is very promising -

12th Monday - we have had this evening a most welcome and abundant rain, falling in the most acceptable way, very gently - it continued with but little intermission for several hours - 7 single ploughs are now running, having commenced next the barn in No 2 just before the rain -

14th the ground was so wet that the ploughs were running only a part of the day yesterday - we had more heavy rain last night, so that we could only thin & cut corn in cut No 3, where the corn has cut very badly within the last few cool days - it has again rained for three hours this evening - and is now raining hard at bed-time -

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17th June - Saturday - Thawing, being too wet to plough, we beat out corn - I delivered 133 barrels yesterday on board the Sch: *Eggsom*, Capt. Edman. - 5 ploughs were running yesterday in the light land of calc. No 1 - to day, all hands had holiday - weather cool since the late rains. - 62° to 66°

19th - 10 ploughs started to day - but were compelled to stop early in the evening by rain, which began about midday with light showers, but it became a steady rain towards night & continued until late in the night.

21st Saturday - On Wednesday we had more rain - we were unable to plough on that day - all this week, we have been obliged to work the highest & driest parts of the field, being able to plough very little of the pond until to-day - since 11 A.M. it has been showery - and now at 4 P.M. it is raining quite hard - went to Kingston on Thursday -

26th yesterday was showery all day - in the early part of the day, the ploughs cut out the middles on the hill sides - & after noon, ploughed the lower part of the pond next No 1 of last year's field - does thinning & huckering - & afterwards weeding in pond cult. No 1 -

30th began harvest to-day at the bogee with 7 cutters - the early wheat, tho' not thick, is very good - the grain excellent - 7 ploughs continue at work in the pond cult - rains have passed near us for several days - but we have had only slight showers, so that our work has not been interrupted -

July 3rd Monday - we finished cutting the early wheat on Saturday, but

but all was not put in shocks - this morning was showery but we were soon able to go on cutting the bearded wheat, which is remarkably fine.

July 5th Wednesday began yesterday to cut the wheat adjoining the machine house - where it was marked, it was excellent - and it is generally good - finished cutting early this morning - put up 3 stacks to-day - Therm. $88\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ to-day - the ploughs are in the cut next the mill woods.

8th finished the wheat harvest early on Thursday - there are 213 stacks at the bog and 11 stacks and 1 large shock at the machine house - breaking the middles the last two days - finished cuts Nos 142 - a part only of No 3 remains to be ploughed - the hoes have laid by the hill sides - there are many tefel & some shovels in the field - we never had so promising a field of corn - we had a slight shower yesterday - it has been showery most of to-day.

11th Friday - finished with the ploughs early yesterday evening - 4 cultivators started in the morning - 2 more in the evening in cut No 1 - the hoes following - raked the marked land to-day & weeded it - the corn is very fine there -

19th we have had no rain since the 8th until to-day - we had a very fine shower for half an hour - we cut oats 2 days last week in spots, having ripened very irregularly - began again to cut on Monday and early to-day, finished all that was ripe - the cultivators are in the pond - they have been followed closely by the hoes - Therm. 82° to-day -

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17.

22nd July—cultivated & sowed & work in the pond—rain would be of great service—but the corn is not suffering much—weather pleasant—

24th cutting the remainder of the oats to day—finished nearly all except the ruffled oats—a new kind, of which I sowed to baskets—it looked extremely well—fine showers fell before us & very near to the boges this evening (a Monday)—it is very dry—therm 82°—

2nd October—on the day following the last entry—25th July—we left home for the Via Springs, visiting the Warm, Hot, White Sulphur, Blue, and Salt Sulphur, and the Sweet Springs, also the Black's Hall and Tales of Kinnashee—On the 8th Sept. we reached Cloverdale—left there on Monday, 25th & returned via the Natural Bridge, Lynnhury & Carlisle to Keely, where we arrived early yesterday morning—and got home this evening—A severe drought continued nearly thro' the month of August—and the corn crop was in great jeopardy—and tho' no doubt much curtailed by the dry weather, my crop seems as good as that of last year—perhaps better—There was more rain in September—on the night of the 29th, it rained very hard—Our crop of wheat was about 720 bush. 520 b., @ 510³/₄ (being 24th to the bushel) were sold at 150¢—we made about 3000* bush. oats—there was frost on the 24th August—

7th Saturday—began to sow wheat yesterday upon the hill-side, which was followed—sowed yesterday & to-day 24 bush. of early wheat—
*2400—
and

and then sowed the land which had been marked near the barn with
bearded wheat yesterday was very warm therm 82°

14th October Saturday - have sowed wheat all the week without
interruption 12 bush. sown on the marked land - 43 bush. on the
opposite side on the public road thence towards the old quarter branch-
begin yesterday to sow cut No 3. have sown in all about 100 bush.
the weather has been very variable. Thursday was extremely warm -
yesterday was a raw drizzly day. this morning the therm. was 38°

15th finished No 3 early today having sown in all 31½ bush. -
this cut is about 31 acres - proceeded thence to cut No 4. of the pond - con-
taining 5½ acres - sowed in this cut 9½ bush. I went thence this evening
into the adjoining cut at the head of the pond -

18th sowed 9½ bush. at the head of the pond - and 8 bush. in cut
No 3. of the pond - very warm today - we are without fire to night -

24th Tuesday - sowed 18 bush. in pond cut No 1 - and 21 bush. on the
N.E. side of the pond ditch - returned thence to cut No 1. of this field, and
sowed 34 bush. more in this cut (in all 77 bush.) finishing early this evening
we have some more seed remaining, I am sowing it adjoining the marked
land - The weather has been very warm for a week past - therm today 80°
went to Ball. with Mrs J. & Helen on Thursday last returned today -

25th finished sowing wheat at midday, having sown 11 bush.
more

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more in cut No. 2. The whole quantity down, as above, is $221\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, measured after the wheel was brined. The actual quantity is $191\frac{1}{2}$ bushels. We were sowing $16\frac{1}{2}$ days, with 7 ploughs & 1 single harness—

27th a very heavy rain fell about noon yesterday—some rain fell during last night—it was very windy—thence this morning 42° —it is clear & cold tonight—clearing mail back & a road to it, near the old landing, yesterday & today—
Diagram of the wheat field of 1837-8—



1st Nov: Wednesday—ditching, mending roads & doing other little jobs until today, when we began to haul corn for the lower end of the pond—started 2 ploughs in Kay's run meadow—Have omitted to state that we have 39 stacks of blade and 36 stacks of top fodder—13 blade stacks are in cut No. 1—12 in No. 2 & 14 in No. 3—8 in No. 3 near the main ditch—2 in pond cut 1—1 in cut 2 & 3 between the ditch & line fence, & 1 on the opposite side of the ditch—
next the mill & pond.

11th Nov: Saturday - 2 carts have been hauling meal this week, 2 ploughs going - the other hands gathering corn - early on Friday morning we had moderate rain - we have had fine weather - yesterday & today the Agricultural Show took place in Freetown - 360 bbls. corn in the lane.

14th a N.E. storm began yesterday evening & continued till this night - there was some snow -

23rd Thursday - at the end of last week we had hoaxed, by estimate, 474 bbls. corn - the weather has been remarkably fine and mild until today - yesterday seems to have been the close of the Indian summer - therm. was 70° about sundown, it became showery - there was thunder & lightning - and towards night, rained quite hard - it cleared away with a very cold S.W. wind - the therm. was 32° this morning - killed a fine grass beef a few days ago wth 493 lbs. the ploughs having finished the meadows, are lying in field N. 2 south of the road to the C. House -

25th Saturday - therm. 26° this morning - 744 bbls. corn secured.

2nd December - Saturday - it was freezing on Monday - ground too hard to plough - yesterday, the therm. was 72° - today 68° - we have had the most delightful weather this fall - probably unparalleled -

6th .. finished securing one crop of corn yesterday - we have estimated it (by number of loads) to be about 1070 bbls. Last night a little snow & some rain fell - this has been a raw foggy day - therm. at

1837.

21

32° this morning—

8th December Friday—killed 19 hogs to day they weighed as follows:
 282 140 134 133* 128 119 114 110 105 89 *overcast
 161 933* 133* 131 122 116 112 108 96 Total 2448 lbs. the
 raised at the mill—

average wt. 128.8 lbs. Two jockies at the Quays are reserved to be killed
 hereafter—the rogues have reduced our killing to the small number of 21.

There state the remarkable fact, that the water is so low in the mill-
 pond, that we cannot supply our regular customers with meal.

9th it has been raining, freezing, & hailing, at times to day—the sun shows
 up at one time—weather looks threatening this evening—then a freezing point.

10th weather cold this week—therm. 21° & 25°, yesterday & this morning—
 4 ploughs at work this week, next the river in field No 2, which we shall
 cultivate in corn with a No 3, having omitted it this year—hands grubbing
 2 carts hauling meal steadily—carpenters are repairing quarters—having
 removed one & rebuilt another—

18th Monday—rained moderately all day yesterday, and very heavily
 last night and this morning—cleared at mid day—began to beat out corn—

23rd Saturday—beating out corn 3 days this week the 3 last days the
 women have been grubbing—most of the men cutting wood—2 carts hauling
 stalks to farm pen—marketing as usual—weather cold this week therm.
 24° this morning—began to snow early this evening—

25th Monday—The snow was 8 or 10 inches deep yesterday morning
 the

The weather cleared before mid day - Therm: 22° this morning - we went to Lonto's creek church - but found the church closed thro' congestion.

Logan Barn.

Center part - 31 ft 2 in. by 19 ft - $13\frac{1}{2}$ ft. high } measured on
 2 sheds each " " 12 " $8\frac{7}{12}$ " " } the insides
 shed roof - " " $5\frac{1}{3}$ " " }

each shed estimated to contain $246\frac{1}{2}$ bbls. corn in the roof $\div 6\frac{1}{2} =$
 373 bbl. each - center 611 bbl. = 1254 bbls. of shelled corn.

$$31.2 \times 19 \times 13.3 = 13558248 \text{ in.} \div 2218 = 6112 \text{ Bush. } \frac{1}{2} \text{ off for cob} = 611 \text{ Bbls.}$$

$$\text{another mode. } 13558248 \div 1728 = 7846 \times 8 (\text{cutting off } 6) = 6276 \text{ Bbl. } 1255 \text{ Bbl. } \frac{1}{2} = 627 "$$

• Allowance corn horse 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft \times 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ - 7 ft 9 in. high - roof 7 ft high -
 $16.6 \times 12.3 \times 7.9 = 1566.4 - 7 \times \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 12.3 \times 12 \text{ in.} = 514.$

$$\frac{514.}{2080.4 \times 1728} = 3594931 \div 10890 = 330 \text{ bbls in ears.}$$

165 " shelled.

or 2080×8 (cut off right hand figure) = 1664 Bush. 332 Bbls in ear

166 Bbl. shelled.

Inventory, 1st January, 1838.

Males.

Females.

Children.

| <u>Carpenters.</u> | age | <u>Housewives.</u> | age | <u>Polys.</u> | age |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|------|--------------------|---------|
| 1. Joe. | 43 | 1. Maria. | 39 | 1. Winny. | 11 |
| 2. Symons. | 73 | 2. Kitty. | 32 | 2. Betty. | 8 |
| 3. Lewis. | 48 | 3. Hannah, cook. | 28 | 3. Sophy. | 3 2) |
| 4. Henry. | 28 | 4. Fanny, dairy. | 28 | Mary's. | |
| 5. John. | 5 10 | 5. Kitty, B.O.B. laundry. | 33 | 4. Judy. | 10 |
| <u>Miller.</u> | | 5. Isabella, scullion. | 8 | 5. Rosa. | 7 |
| 6. Sampson. | 1 66 | <u>Weaver.</u> | | 6. Aaron. | 3 3 |
| <u>Gardener & Shoemaker.</u> | | 6. Hannah. | 1 27 | <u>Womans.</u> | |
| 7. Bile. <u>Officer.</u> | 1 34 | <u>Spinners.</u> | | 7. Joe. | 8 |
| 8. Moses. | 43 | 7. Fanny. | 79 | 8. Lizz. | 5 |
| 9. Jerry. | 2 10 | 8. Milly. | 11 | 9. Catherine. | 4 |
| <u>House & Boarding.</u> | | 9. Annie. | 53 | 10. William. | 2 |
| 10. Sam. | 32 | 10. Grace, maid. | 45 | 11. Becky. | 5. inf. |
| 11. Thaddeus, coachman. | 2 32 | 11. Becky, H.A.B. 5. | 77 | <u>Maids.</u> | |
| <u>Carp. hands.</u> | | <u>Crop Hands.</u> | | 12. Mildred. | 9 |
| 12. Henry, foreman. | 61 | 11. Polly. | 39 | 13. Louisa. | 4 |
| 13. Conway. | 61 | 12. Mary. | 32 | 14. Lewis. | 3 1 |
| 14. George, cartman. | 43 | 13. Molly. | 32 | <u>Kittys.</u> | |
| 15. Lewis, waggon. | 42 | 14. Nancy. | 29 | 15. Polly. | 9 |
| 16. William, cartman. | 39 | 15. Elsie. | 19 | 16. Frances. | 7 |
| 17. Jim, ploughman. | 38 | 16. Charlotte. | 17 | 17. Emily. | 5 |
| 18. Saunders. | 33 | 17. Nancy. | 7 13 | 18. Thaddeus. | 3 |
| 19. Ralph. | 33 | 18. Judy, overland cook. | 55 | 19. Cornelius. | 5. inf. |
| 20. Simon. | 32 | 19. Rachel. | 15 | <u>Namys.</u> | |
| 21. Gaven. | 23 | <u>Womans.</u> | | 20. Sarah Ann. | 8 |
| 22. Billy. | 20 | 1. Moses. | 76 | 21. Jane. | 6 |
| 23. John, cartman. | 20 | 2. Spencer. | 71 | 22. Robert. | 4 |
| 24. Meredith. | 13 13 | 3. Phyllis. | 67 | 23. Fanny. | 4 2 |
| 25. Edward. | 10 | 4. George. | 61 | <u>Ellis.</u> | |
| | | 5. Andy. | 61 | 24. Grace. | 3 |
| | | Joe, H.A.B. | 6 81 | <u>Cherbert's.</u> | |
| 26. John William. | 9 | | | 25. Becky. | inf. |
| 27. George. | 8 | | | | |

Inventory for 1838.

Recapitulation.

Stock &c.

Carpenters - 5.
 Miller . . . 1.
 Gardeners . . 1.
 Others . . . 2.
 House Servants.
 Male . . . 2.
 Female . . 5.
 Crop Hands.
 Male . . 14.
 Female . . 7.
 Boys at House . 2.
 Weaver . . . 1.
 Spinners . . . 4.
 Overseers & cart Mgt. 2.
 Invalids . . . 5.
 Children . . . 25.
 70.
 In & Backs . 2.
 Kitty . . . 1. 3.
Total 79

2. Carriage horses - 5 & 6 years old next graft.
 3. Red Rover . . . 10 " " "
 4. Rose . . . 9 " " "
 5. Veronica - thoroughbred 8 " " "
 6. Fleet - bay - 10 " " " at the plough -
 7. Plains Sorel . . 13 " " " do - sold J. Staples
 8. Rattle chestnut 8. 13 " " "

Plough team.

9. Red - bay horse 5 " " " out of Blaise -
 10. Ellen - Sorel w. white ft. 5 " " " lot of J. T. Lomas in 1837.
 11. Gophy - " - Rattle - 4 " " " by Red Rover -
 12. Kitty - bay - Blaise - 4 " " " do -
 13. " - Old Gray - 4 " " " do -
 14. Lomelea " by Rosamoke - 4 " " " lot of J. T. Lomas " "
 15. Charlotte Sorel - 7. 3 " " " do - "

Hules

16. Sam . . . very old
 17. Charles . . . "
 18. Jerry . . . 12 " "
 19. Jerry . . . 12 " "
 20. Polly . . . 12 " "
 21. Peggy - out of Rose - 6 " "
 22. Bruiser . . . 4 " " lot of J. S. Bromley in 1834.
 23. mare male . . 3 " " " J. Owens " 1835.
 24. do . . . 9. 2 " " " The Cliff " 1830.

Colts.

25. Rosalie. grey. 3 " " " out of Rose by Antocrac -
 26. Sorel . . . 3 " " " " Rattle " Red Rover.
 27. bay colt . . 2 " " " " Old Gray " do -
 28. Blue Bell - do . 1 " " " " Veronica " Robin Brown
 29. Sorel " f. 1 " " " " Rattle " do -
 30. do " d. 1 " " " " Rose " do -
 31. Jack . . . 8 " "
 32. Jerry . . . old - Chs. Taylor's -
 33. Young Jack - 3. 1 -

Deaths.

29 May - Conway - aged 61 -
 of diarrhoea -
 26 June - Spencer - 71 - suddenly -
 17 Sept - Moses - 76 - do -

Births.

24 Jan. Polly, of a boy -
 1 Mar. Nancy, " do -
 1 Sept. Mary, " do -
 15 Nov. Alice, " do -
 6 Dec. Kitty, " girl -
 25 " - Hannah, " do -

1838.

Journal

April 12th Tuesday After an absence of more than three months in Richmond, I resume the agreeable task of recording agricultural memoranda &c. I returned home on Saturday last on the preceding Wednesday 11th Mr. Patterson had just finished sowing 100 bush. of oats, in the corn field of last year. The ground was frozen during the month of February and March was a very wet month hence the delay in sowing oats, the ground not being in order until the 26th March. Towards the last of Feb'y, 680 bbls. of corn were shipped to Portland for Sch. Mary, Capt. Smith. 200 bbls. had previously been shipped for Sch. Rachel Ann, Capt. Knight. 12 bush. of clover seed were sown this spring. On Monday last, plastered a part of last year's clover began to plant corn yesterday evening next the Dague row.

"14th to-day the hands had holiday. The peach trees & the cherry are in full bloom. The weather is cold & dry. Last Sunday was a rainy day but the cold, high winds have hardened the ground.

"15th It snowed, hailed & rained yesterday & to-day. Therm. down to 36°. to-day holidays continue to-day.

April

April 17th Tuesday - we commenced planting corn to-day north of the public road - weather continues raw & cold - wind S.E. to-day - during the winter, hauled out 1014 loads of manure, covering about 20 acres from the river above the meadow banks to the public road - about half of the cut with farm manure -

" 19th - rained very hard last night - to-day has been again very cold & windy, threatening snow & rain -

" 21st Saturday - it snowed most of the day yesterday - at times, very hard - last night, ice made over an eighth of an inch thick & the ground froze hard - today has been clear and cold -

" 24th - finished early this morning planting in field No. 3, excepting the meadows & new ground - & proceeded to plant in No. 2, between the public road and river - wind east - raw & disagreeable weather - drizzling to night -

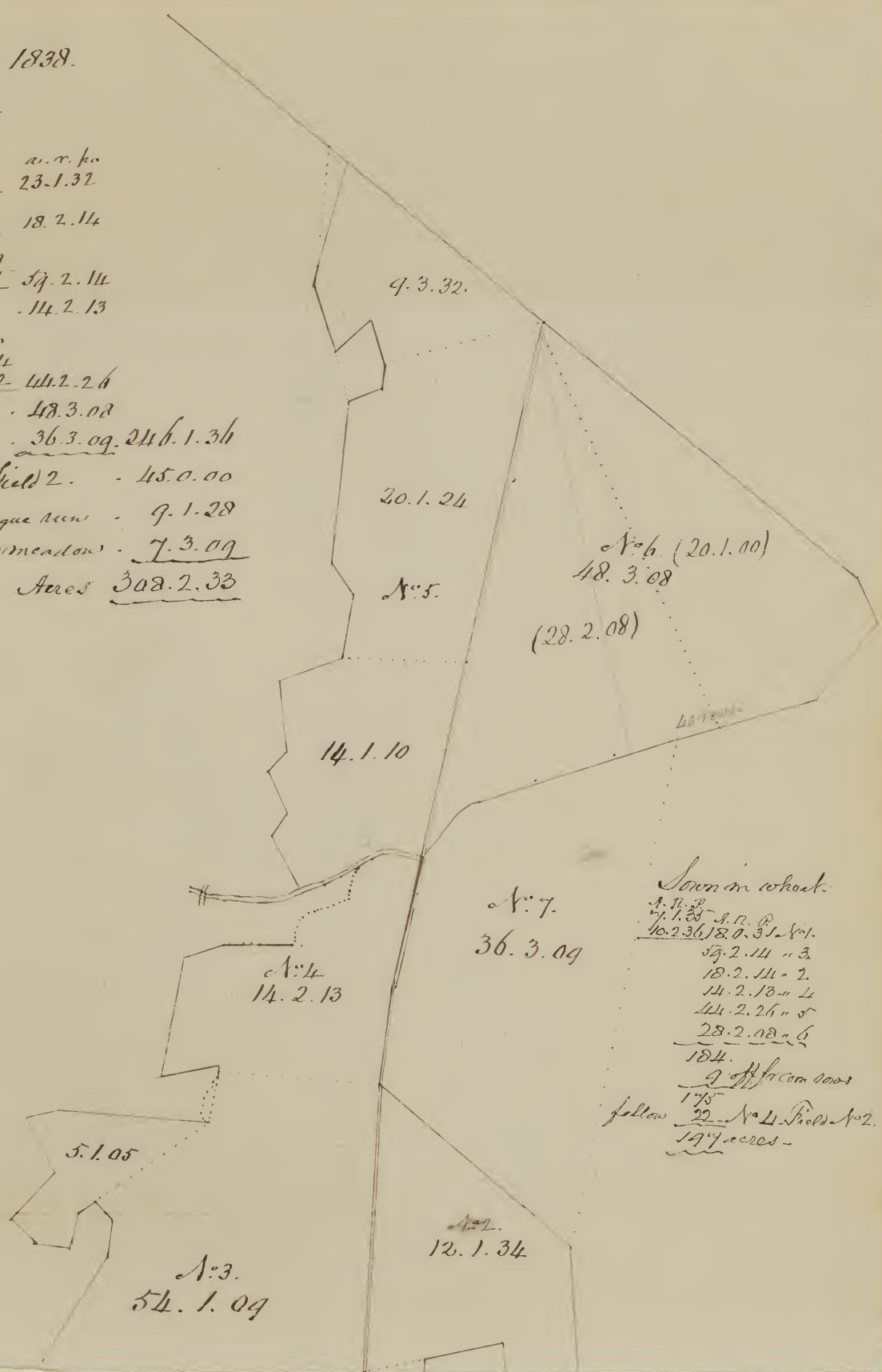
" 27 - the two last days have been rainy & drizzling weather, during which we have down plaster - yesterday was our election - the poll at its close stood thus; for Moore 127, Taylor 119 -

" 28 - to-day has been very warm - summer apple trees are in full bloom - we are ploughing the meadows over, preparing to plant them.

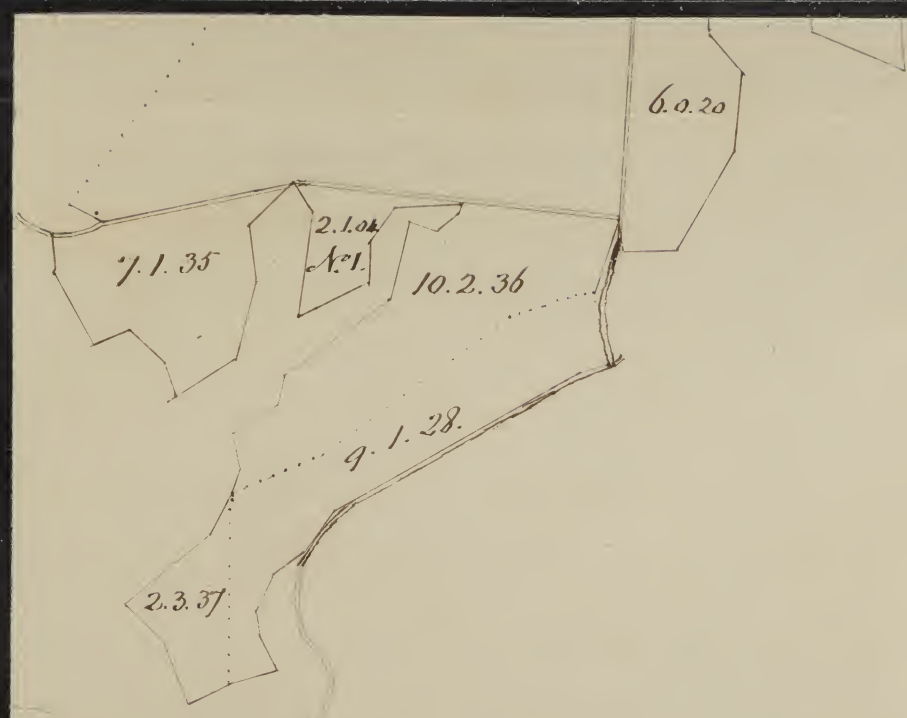
Monday Tuesday - frost this morning - yesterday & to-day have been quite

Corn field of 1838.

Cat. 1. 7.1.35
 2.1.04
 10.2.36 a. r. p.
 2.3.37 23.1.32
 " No 2 12.1.34 18.2.14
 6.0.20
 " " 3.54.1.09
 5.1.05 57.2.14
 " " 4. " 14.2.13
 " " 5. 14.1.10
 20.1.24
 9.3.32 44.2.24
 " " 6. " 48.3.08
 " " 7. " 36.3.09 246.1.34
 " " 45 of Field 2. - 45.0.00
 " On Conventogue run - 9.1.28
 " Up from Bogue meadow - 7.3.09
 Acres 308.2.33



Sown in wheat.
 A. R. P. - A. R. P. - A. R. P.
 7.1.35 10.2.36 23.1.32
 57.2.14 " 3.
 18.2.14 " 2.
 14.2.13 " 4.
 44.2.24 " 5.
 28.2.08 " 6.
 184.
 9 off for corn sown
 follow 175
 22 - No 1 Field No 2.
 197 acres -



1838.

quite cold - ploughing upper Bogue meadow - & cleaning new ground in field
 No. 3.

3rd May - Thursday - yesterday was showery - ploughed the meadow -
 and are now ploughing and preparing the new ground - weather unsettled -
 5th yesterday was a rainy day - and rained heavily last night - we
 finished this morning ploughing the clover down this spring - at work
 in the new ground - wheat looks very promising and grows finely -

12th Saturday - the weather has been cold all the week, until
 to-day. - on Wednesday morning, there was much frost - began to plant
 the new ground on Thursday - & finished to-day - sheared our sheep - 53 in
 number - produce 218 lb. wool unwashed - we have planted 44 bush. corn.

15th Wednesday - warm & comfortable weather for several days - started
 6 cultivators to-day on the hill sides & level above the Bogue run - corn has
 come up very well - the land is in fine order for work - sowed sugar
 beet seed yesterday - the horses, after finishing seeding the hill sides near
 Kings run, are following the cultivators -

19th Saturday - we had a pretty rain last night - some light
 showers on Thursday, which have refreshed vegetation - 7 cultivators are
 now working - have finished cult 1, 2, 3 - & are now in No 6 -

24th Thursday - very heavy rain yesterday thro' the day - towards
 evening, fell in torrents - it put the stiff land next the river in fine
 order

order for the cultivators, which finished about mid-day - replanted corn in the same cut - began to run 4 double cultivators, in cut not two single ones on the hill sides -

26th May - Saturday - we had several heavy showers yesterday - so cold as to require fires - cultivators in cut No 2.

28th we had more rain yesterday - continues cold - corn is very low - hoes have weeded the meadow below the ice-pond - and are to-day weeding & thinning hill side near Kay's run.

2nd June - Saturday - we had a refreshing shower last night - the cultivators finished field No 3 at mid-day yesterday - and are now in field No 2, near the river - the hoes have weeded all the meadows and are now in the new ground - 2 ploughs precede the hoes - fine growing weather - gave to the hands part of to-day - Conway died suddenly on Tuesday -

5th yesterday much rain fell - and during last night it was Whitsun tide holiday - being too wet to run the cultivators to-day, we had 5 ploughs in the new ground - corn is now growing finely.

6th we had several very heavy showers this morning - and it rained again before sundown - the ground is very wet -

7th the election held on the 27th April being contested by me, and Mr. Moore having resigned in order to a new election, this came on to-day - and after a most arduous and exciting struggle, the
result

1838.

result terminated in favor of the Whigs - the vote at the close of the polls, was, for Taylor 145 - Moore 144 -

11th June - Monday - very warm since Saturday - therm. on that day was 85° to day, 87° - the cultivated ground next the river on Friday - I returned to cut No 1 - thence to No 4 - and are now in cuts 5 & 6 - 2 small cultivations are in the Bogue meadow -

13th continues very warm - finished weeding new ground early yesterday - after cutting up some beets in cuts 5 & 6, proceeded to thin corn - 7 single ploughs started this morning, throwing dirt to the corn, beginning on the hill side next of Kings run - we have potatoes and beets - the wheat is improving - I promised to be a very fine crop -

15th 10 ploughs running the last 3 days - after ploughing cut No 2 - & fields of No 1, we proceeded into the Bogue meadow - corn grows very fast - is thinning before the ploughs -

19th Tuesday - we had a fine rain for 15 minutes about dark yesterday - this morning, we began with 4 calves to cut the early wheat on the lower hill side - the ploughs finished cut No 1 to day, & are in No 3 - has thinning in 4 & 5 -

21st we have 93 shocks of early wheat - began to cut clover & torcharis grass at the lower end of the garden, which is very heavy - cool, pleasant weather - well adapted to ripen the wheat - ploughs went into cuts 5 & 6 this morning - Moses has been ditching the Bogue meadow for a month or more -

the

the carpenters have just raised the frames of a stable at the Stages - they prepared the timbers during the winter & spring - I hewed posts & rails also for fencing - they hauled the same with the Windsor hands & Col. Baber's on the boat's shore during the month of April -

23rd June - Saturday - the hay & ploughs finished out in P.M. at mid-day - I proceeded next the river in field No 2 - we had a moderate rain about noon this evening - & there is a shower passing at bed-time -

25th we had several very heavy rains yesterday - our ditches were quite full - & the runs very high - too wet to plough next the river this morning, so we went into the new ground until after midday -

27th finished ploughing next the river - I returned to the new ground the horse cleaning yard at the wheel machine. Spencer died very suddenly -

29th with 4 cutters we cut yesterday the spots of ripe wheat, getting it in shocks after the cutters - but finding the wheat generally too green, we resolved to stop cutting and to thresh out the early wheat. we started the machine at 11 today, 3 carts hauling - last night we had some rain - a heavy gust passed near to us - the ploughs finished the new ground early enough yesterday to plough most of Hay's run meadow below the public road -

30th Saturday - we were interrupted by rain about 2 P.M. & prevented from threshing out all our early wheat - a few shocks remain in the field -

1838.

It rained very hard for a little while - gave to the hands the remainder of the day.

2nd July - Monday - we had a very hard rain with high wind yesterday afternoon - we commenced harvest to-day with 7 cutters, who cut down the 32 acre cut, 2 of the cutters beginning late - put up the wheat in stacks, it not being dry enough to stack -

4th - 8 cutters yesterday & to-day - finished early this evening the old quarter cut - have put up 2½ stacks - rain yesterday & again to-day compelled us to put the wheat in stacks - corn is growing rapidly - therm 83° -

6th - yesterday was the warmest day we have had this summer - the therm. rose to 86° - to-day has been cool - 7 cutters yesterday & to-day, who finished cutting wheat early this eveg - the wheat in the pond cuts was very light, containing much chaff, & the lower part of the pond was fine - we have 8 stacks put up - except shocking while the dew was on the ground, we have hoaled steadily the 2 last days -

7th - Saturday - finished harvest before the sun set - there are 9 stacks of wheat, besides one of forward wheat - there are 252 shocks in cut 1 & 2 and 153 in no 3 - the wheat in stacks was taken from these cuts - 32 shocks in pond cut no 1 - 29 in no 3 - 30 in no 4 & 26 at head of the pond - total number 542 -

10th - therm: 86° on Sunday - 89° yesterday - 90° to-day - The frights began yesterday to break out in our corn field - shipped to-day by Sch: & Henry Page, Capt. B. Wroten, to Baltimore. 178½ bush. of the forward wheat - a bushel of it weighed 61¾

61 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs. does in *Kay's* meadow, below public road, numerous *hops* are now seen in the corn field—

12th July—Thursday—therm. 94° yesterday—88° to-day—we had abundant showers this evening—

14th—we had more rain on Thursday night & all yesterday morning— at noon to-day we finished ploughing—4 cultivators started in the cal. and the river—began this morning to cut oats with 5 cutters—hoes on the *Logan* hill-sides—weather cool & pleasant since the rains—

18th therm. 89° to-day—86° yesterday—6 cutters cutting oats the last three days—

20th Friday—finished the oats yesterday—we have 390 shocks, as marked on the diagram—fr 19. of last year's journal—I suppose there to be at least 10 shocks in the rows where the corn was heaped, we have a total of 400 shocks, which are likely to yield nearly 3000 bushels—very warm—therm. 90° yesterday—94° to-day—4 cultivators in cal 546—hoes in upper *Logan* meadow—

21st therm. 88°—we had a refreshing shower at 2 P.M. for 20 minutes—hoes laying by the new ground corn—

24th Tuesday—cutting hay in *Kay's* new meadow the grass is very abundant—the cultivators finished at midday yesterday—the hoers finished the new ground early this evening—I am now weeding the meadow below the ice-pond—weather very pleasant—therm 72° yesterday—75° to-day—

28th

1838.

28th July. Saturday - Therm. 88° on the 26th 92° on the 27th & 91° to day. This evening we had a gentle & moderate rain - having finished our corn on Thursday, we were cutting blue weed in the top of the field yesterday - & stacking hay - have put up 2 stacks - gave holiday to all hands to-day -

1st August - Wednesday - we had a very fine rain last night - we began on Monday to thresh wheat - continued very warm - & on Sunday 87° to day - the early wheat shipped to Bath sold @ 150¢ expected 164¢ - its average w't 54½ -

4th Saturday - threshed 770 bush. wheat this week -

7th Tuesday - continued very warm - and very dry - corn is suffering for want of rain - 90° to day - we have put up 7 stacks of hay from Kay's new meadow which will average 3000 weight - making, by estimate, the product of the meadow to be 10½ tons -

11th threshed 1448 bush. wheat four days of this week - on Friday we began to fan out & delivered 510 bush. & to day 600 - Total 1110 - weighing 1103.30 (some as high as 60½ - 59½ the lowest) on board the ship *Argo Publica*, Capt. Morgan - it being sold to Messrs. Phillips & Son @ 125¢ - The quality was excellent - we broke the machine on Thursday evg - it has been very warm & very dry this week - then the two last days at 89° to day 92° rained moderately about an hour to night - the horse spring has become dry, which is a strong evidence of exceptional drought, being only the 2^d instance since I have lived here -

7th Sept. Friday - came home yesterday on a short visit - having been
absent

absent with my family in Maryland since the 13th ultimo. on the 21st,
 Mr. Callerton delivered 183 bush. wheat, viz 171 1/2 bush. on the 23rd, having
 finished threshing the oat crop, which measured 1400 bush, he began
 to pull fodder—no rain has fallen in my absence, sufficient to lay
 the dust—the drought of this year is thought to be greater than we ever
 before known in this country—In Prince Georges & Baltimore there has been
 no rain to set out a tobacco plant since the 15th of July—8 weeks ago to-
 day—the crop of corn promises to be more than half an average one on
 my farm—There was frost on Monday & Tuesday last—to day was warm 84°

24th Sept. Saturday—returned home with my family yesterday—
 there has been no case of fever this fall—this month has been very rainy—
 rained heavily on the 11th & 12th on the 20th very hard on the 23rd again on the
 26th yesterday was showery—commenced raining very hard last night &
 continued until midday—the meadows were overflowed, being the third time
 since the late rains set in—There was frost on Monday morning last—

1st Oct. we are stacking top fodder—much of it is injured, being
 exposed to the late heavy rains—some blades were also spoiled—ditching Hay
 run, having begun at the river to widen & deepen the old ditch—

6th Saturday—finished stacking top fodder on Wednesday—there
 are 36 stacks of blades & 39 of tops—cutting off & piling corn—the
 weather has been quite warm this week—but it continues very
 healthy

1838.

healthy—5 stacks of blades are in field No 2, leaving 31 for field No 3—

8th October—began to sow forward wheat in the cat near the barn, between the public road & woods, which was matted last winter—there was a slight frost this morning—Superior level commenced its sowing to day—

11th—rained very heavily part of yesterday—sowed 26½ bushels of forward wheat and 8 of bearded in the above-mentioned cat—began this morning on the other side of Kay's run in cat No 1—we are now running 5 double ploughs & 2 harrows each with 2 yokes of oxen—we began with 10 single ploughs & 2 small harrows—

15th—commenced raining very hard before day this morning—I continued after sunrise more moderately until mid day—it then cleared finally—I have re-sown our wheat ⁱⁿ cat No 2—there was frost on Saturday 13th mid to day—

17th Wednesday—finished at midday sowing cat No 2, in which (59½ acres) are sowed 67½ bushels & 5 bushels in the 7 acre cut below the public road—have just gathered all the apples.

18th—sowed 13 bushels in the 10½ acre cat in No 1—which we finished about midday—I went into cat No 3—much frost this morning—therm. 41° at 7 A.M.

19th—this has been a wet day—rain began in the night & has continued to fall moderately all day—

20th—too wet to sow to day—cutting off corn with all hands—

24th Wednesday—sowed Monday & yesterday—24 bushels are down in cat

cat. No 3—(and $12\frac{1}{2}$ bbl. in No 4— we have had another very wet day, the rain beginning early last night & continuing until 4 P.M.

26th Oct. Friday—land too wet to sow wheat until this morning, when we recommenced in No 5, sowing seed wheat for Orange Co.—

29th Monday—on Saturday, we finished sowing 30 bush. in cat No 5, which is designed for making my seed wheat for the next year— we sowed a little in No 6— more rain fell yesterday for three or four hours, but it was not too wet this morning to prevent our sowing—

31st went yesterday to Troy, returning in the eveg— finished sowing 24 bush. wheat in cat No 6, at noon yesterday— We have sown 180 $\frac{1}{2}$ bush. of my present year's crop, measured after binning— but by measuring what remains, we find that the quantity sown is 156 bush., so that the binning increased the bulk about $13\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and the seed sown in the several cats is left by $13\frac{1}{2}$ per cent than is stated above— 30 bush. of seed wheat sown in Troy, makes the whole crop sown to be 186 bush.— We have a remnant of 42 bush. made 4 Hbl. of crab cider to day— grubbing Coque field next oxen gate— Edw. F. Windy—

1st Nov. Thursday—Therm. 30° this morning— the Affection. Bro. Alex. G. B. Ashton, appraised my land last week at the following rates— 1200 acres arable land @ 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ per acre— 853 acres wood land @ 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ — 132 acres bit of Fitzhugh @ \$5— Total 2185 acres \$20.178— improvements to: \$7.134 $\frac{1}{2}$ — \$27.312 $\frac{1}{2}$ — at cost to day—

2nd The carpenters have been one week employed in taking up, repairing

1838.

repairing & fixing the pump—started 2 ploughs today next after Doane's gate—
it seems today to be the beginning of Indian Summer—

12th Nov. Monday—went with my family to Dr. Day on Saturday—3rd inst.
The next day was rainy—again on Thursday, there were frequent showers early in
the day, towards evening, the rain fell in torrents—the runs were higher here than
I have ever known them—over the bridges inundating all the meadows—the heavy
rain prevented our return on Friday—on Saturday we came to Dr. Day's house—
this morning began last week to get in corn—about 250 bbls. are in the barn—
Moses finished last week the ditch on King's run, which has been cleared & widened
from the river to the public road 658¹/₂ yards—it was begun late in August—

17th This week has been unusually warm, with slight showers yesterday,
Several nights ago, but today has been frosty—we have had no interruption
in getting in corn, I have ^{cats 3, 4, 5, 6 & half of pig 2 gathered} by estimate, 500 bbls. in the barn—attended the
Gen^l Court Martial today—storing away our vegetables—we have 2000 lbs.

19th Monday—yesterday was a rainy day—cleared away cold last night—
therm. 29° this morning—

22nd Thursday—went to Fred on Monday—returned this eve. 2 days too hard
to plough—began to haul coal today with 2 carts on cat. & blue marl banks, a
part of which was not done—Wien had a big log last night—pleasant day—

23rd very mild today—therm. 66°

26th Monday—yesterday was a sunny day, beginning about 10. A.M.—
The
sun

the therm. varying from 29° to 21° at sundown - last night & not very cold
 them 13° at 7 A.M. to-day - ground white with snow, 3/4 in. thick - I have
 no recollection of such cold weather in Nov. The carpenters finished the
 repairs to the Dogue Barn (shingling excepted) on Saturday - Since here-
 about & hay-making time (about 20th of August) they have been engaged in
 sawing timber & building a stable at the Dogue - putting new sills and
 weather boarding barn - & converting into a corn house the shed which was
 used for stabling - it requires nothing more but a new roof - The two sheds
 are estimated to contain 646 bbls. shelled corn (body & roof full), being each
 31 ft. 2 in. long - 12 ft. wide - 8 ft. 7 in. high - roof 5 ft. 4 in. high - about 750
 bbls. corn harvested - began on Friday, viz. to haul from the new ground, all
 being now gathered from this field, excepting the new ground cut & the
 meadows on Stays' run - plowing to-day in the barn - carpenters doing
 some work at mill -

30th Nov. Friday - the weather has moderated - the therm. being at
 26° for several mornings - ground too hard to plough - killed one hog to-day
 24 in number - weighing as follows:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|--------------|
| 215 | 222 | 175 | 127 | 121* | 107 | 101 | 92 | 90 | 78 | 77 | 125 | *overlooked. |
| 235 | 206 | 128 | 124* | 121 | 105 | 96* | 90 | 86 | 77 | 64* | 115 | - 3007 lbs. |

average weight 125 lbs - the five heaviest hogs, weighing 1083 lbs. were
 kept in a pen at the Dogue, & fed from the garden chiefly - the rest were
 raised in the usual way, excepting the two last, which were raised

at

1838

at the mill—carpenters cleaning out & fixing ice-houses & doing other little jobs—
they have now to repair the dairy & to run a line of foot-trailing under the hill—

3rd December—Monday—finished hacking corn on Saturday
night—15 to 17 loads have been generally hauled daily—there were 233 loads
with the shucks on & 41 loads without shucks—estimating the first at 3 bbls.
for load, & the second at 5½—makes 984½ bbls—add 15½ bbls. made in the
Dogue meadow below the road, fed to the hogs—and the crop will be about 1000
barrels—a good yield for so dry a year—4 ploughs are running at the
Dogue—they are now killing out (ho) having finished at 243—

5th—Several showers fell during last night & this has been a wet, drizzling
day—plowing corn in barn & fixing farm pen &c. the last three days—

8th Saturday—we were surprised by snow this morning, which fell
about an hour & then cleared away fresh. Surveyed the line between Greenlaw
& Arnold, and Greenlaw & myself made a young picket a corner corner
and marked it accordingly. All hands began to grub at the Dogue today.

10th Mon. was 19°. This morning the day has continued very cold—the
ploughs started in at No 4, where the cover is considerable, cutting 4 furrows,
the land being usually very wet in the spring—

11th began today to shell corn with a corn sheller made by Pecker, of
Richmond—it shelled a tub 1½ bbls—in 15 minutes—6 bbls for home—employing
5 hands, besides a woman & 3 or 4 youngsters to clean away the cobs—weather
quite

quite mild to-day - trimmed some of my grape vines - finished maul-
ing in the river-side cut off field No 2, which was begun on the 22^d ultimo -
hauled 181 loads -

13th Dec. all hands began to-day to shell corn, excepting two
who are ploughing & one cartman -

14th Saturday - rained moderately all day yesterday - part of
last night - cleared away this morning - This has been a spring-like day -

17th - it has been snowing since 10 A.M. the ground is white -
killed a very fine beef this morning, being the third killed this fall -

18th last night not warm & drizzling - all the snow melted to-day
began to deliver corn to the Sch. Mary, Capt. Smith - put on board
700 bushels, having begun very late after breakfast -

20th finished loading the vessel about noon, having put on board
1700 bushels - (340 bbls) - clear & cold - wind N.W.

22^d weather is again quite mild - ploughs going -

24th Monday - became very cold yesterday, the mercury falling
during the day from 28° to 22° - it was 14° this morning - we are digging good
manure on the Coque's hill -

28th Friday - the therm. has been about 20° every morning since the
24th it has continued to freeze - There is now so much ice on the river
as to prevent navigation - were it not for the holi days, we
should

1838.

Should fill our ice-houses.

29th There are about 3 inches of snow upon the ground with a thick crust — it fell early last night — my hands have had all the week except Monday —

31st Monday — Therm. 14° yesterday & 9° this morning — we are getting ice over 5 in thick — 3 ox-carts, 2 team built & 1 wagon hauled 72 loads to day —

Inventory 1st January 1839.

Males.

Carpenters.

| | |
|-------------|----|
| 1. Joe. | 44 |
| 2. Anthony. | 74 |
| 3. Lewis. | 49 |
| 4. Henry. | 29 |
| 5. John. | 51 |

Miller.

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| 6. Sampson. | 1. 67 |
|-------------|-------|

Gardener & Shoemaker.

| | |
|----------|-------|
| 7. Bill. | 1. 35 |
|----------|-------|

Tobbers.

| | |
|-----------|----|
| 8. Moses. | 44 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| 9. Jerry. | 2. 11 |
|-----------|-------|

House-Servants.

| | |
|----------|----|
| 10. Sam. | 33 |
|----------|----|

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| 11. Thaddeus-coachman. | 33 |
|------------------------|----|

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 12. George-Stable-boy-3. | 9 |
|--------------------------|---|

Crop-hands.

| | |
|-------------------|----|
| 13. Macky-farman. | 62 |
|-------------------|----|

| | |
|----------------------|----|
| 14. George-coachman. | 44 |
|----------------------|----|

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| 15. Lefer-wagoner. | 43 |
|--------------------|----|

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| 16. William-coachman. | 40 |
|-----------------------|----|

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| 17. Jim-ploughman. | 39 |
|--------------------|----|

| | |
|----------------|----|
| 18. Saunders." | 34 |
|----------------|----|

| | |
|-------------|----|
| 19. Ralph." | 34 |
|-------------|----|

| | |
|-------------|----|
| 20. Simon." | 33 |
|-------------|----|

| | |
|------------|----|
| 21. Gawn." | 24 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|-------------|----|
| 22. Billy." | 21 |
|-------------|----|

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| 23. John-coachman. | 21 |
|--------------------|----|

| | |
|---------------|----|
| 24. Meredith. | 14 |
|---------------|----|

| | |
|-------------|----|
| 25. Edward. | 11 |
|-------------|----|

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| 26. John Wm. | 14 10 |
|--------------|-------|

Females.

House-Servants.

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| 1. Maria. | 40 |
| 2. Kitty. | 33 |
| 3. Hannah-cook. | 29 |
| 4. Fanny-dairy. | 29 |
| 5. Kitty-B.O.T. laundry. | 34 |

| | |
|-----------------------|------|
| 5. Isabelle Scullion. | 6. 9 |
|-----------------------|------|

Weavers & Spinners.

| | |
|------------|----|
| 6. Hannah. | 29 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|-----------|----|
| 7. Fanny. | 80 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|-----------|----|
| 8. Milly. | 62 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|-----------|----|
| 9. Annie. | 54 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|------------------|----|
| 10. Grace-nurse. | 40 |
|------------------|----|

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| 11. Becky-N.A.T. | 6. 70 |
|------------------|-------|

Crop-hands.

| | |
|------------|----|
| 11. Polly. | 40 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|-----------|----|
| 12. Mary. | 33 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|------------|----|
| 13. Milly. | 33 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|------------|----|
| 14. Nancy. | 30 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|------------|----|
| 15. Elsie. | 20 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|----------------|----|
| 16. Charlotte. | 16 |
|----------------|----|

| | |
|------------|----|
| 17. Nancy. | 14 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|------------|----|
| 18. Winny. | 12 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| 19. Judy. | 9. 11 |
|-----------|-------|

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| 20. Judy-overseer. | 56 |
|--------------------|----|

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| 21. Rachel." | 2. 16 |
|--------------|-------|

Invalids.

| | |
|--------------|----|
| 22. Phyllis. | 68 |
|--------------|----|

| | |
|-------------|----|
| 23. George. | 62 |
|-------------|----|

| | |
|-----------|----|
| 24. Andy. | 62 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|------------|-------|
| Joe-N.A.T. | 4. 82 |
|------------|-------|

Children.

Polly's.

| | |
|-------------|------|
| 1. Betty. | 9 |
| 2. Sophy. | 3 |
| 3. Charles. | 3. 1 |
| Mary's- | |
| 4. Rosa. | 8 |

| | |
|-----------|----|
| 5. Aaron. | 44 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|-------------|--------|
| 6. Watkins. | 3. inf |
|-------------|--------|

Hannah's.

| | |
|---------|---|
| 7. Joe. | 9 |
|---------|---|

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 8. Lizzy. | 6 |
|-----------|---|

| | |
|---------------|---|
| 9. Catherine. | 5 |
|---------------|---|

| | |
|--------------|---|
| 10. William. | 3 |
|--------------|---|

| | |
|------------|---|
| 11. Becky. | 1 |
|------------|---|

| | |
|-----------|--------|
| 12. Lucy. | 6. inf |
|-----------|--------|

Maria's.

| | |
|--------------|----|
| 13. Mildred. | 10 |
|--------------|----|

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 14. Louisa. | 5 |
|-------------|---|

| | |
|------------|------|
| 15. Lewis. | 3. 2 |
|------------|------|

Kitty's.

| | |
|------------|----|
| 16. Polly. | 10 |
|------------|----|

| | |
|--------------|---|
| 17. Frances. | 8 |
|--------------|---|

| | |
|------------|---|
| 18. Emily. | 6 |
|------------|---|

| | |
|---------------|---|
| 19. Thaddeus. | 4 |
|---------------|---|

| | |
|----------------|---|
| 20. Cornelius. | 1 |
|----------------|---|

| | |
|-----------|--------|
| 21. Aggy. | 6. inf |
|-----------|--------|

Nancy's.

| | |
|----------------|---|
| 22. Sarah Ann. | 9 |
|----------------|---|

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 23. Jane. | 7 |
|-----------|---|

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 24. Robert. | 5 |
|-------------|---|

| | |
|------------|---|
| 25. Fanny. | 3 |
|------------|---|

| | |
|------------|------|
| 26. James. | 5. 1 |
|------------|------|

Ursula's.

| | |
|------------|---|
| 27. Grace. | 4 |
|------------|---|

| | |
|-----|--------|
| 28. | 2. inf |
|-----|--------|

Charlottes.

| | |
|------------|------|
| 29. Becky. | 1. 2 |
|------------|------|

Inventory for 1839.

Recapitulation.

Carpenter's 5.
 Miller. 1.
 Gardeners. 1.
 Tobbers. 2.
 House-Servants
 Male. 3.
 Female. 5.
 Crop-Hands. 14.
 Male. 14.
 Female. 9.
 Spinners. 5.
 Overseers. 2.
 Invalids 3.
 Children. 29.
 Joe & Becky 2. 79.
 Kitty. 1. 3. 82.

Deaths.

Thaddaeus^x Kitty's 4. 25th April.
 Louisa^x Maria's 5. 3. May.
 Joe - 82 yrs. old - 10 July.
 Kitty^x 5 - Hannah's 16 Sept.
 Becky^x 2. do 17 "
 Aaron^x 4 - Maria's - 21 "
 Joe^x - 9 - Hannah's 11 Oct.
 Lizzie^x 6 do 15 "
 Births.

Maria 12th April - of a girl.

^{x 139}
 scarlet fever.

Stock &c.

2. carriage horses - 67 yrs. old next year.
 3. Red Rover. 11. " "
 4. Lumpy. " " sold 3 Jan'y to Wm Greenlaw.
 5. Rose. 10. " " at Windsor sale 28 Feb.
 6. Veronica - full bred. 9. " " sold to Rob^t Wallace in May.
 7. Rattle - chestnut. 14. " " at the plough.
 8. Fleet - bay. 11. " " d. Rose by Antocrat.
 9. Rosalie - grey. 14. " "
Plough-teams.
 10. Ned - bay. 6. " " out of Blage. sire unknown.
 11. Ellen - sorrel & white. 6. " " bit of S. T. Lomax in 1837.
 12. Sophy - chestnut. 5. " " out of Rattle by Red Rover.
 13. Kitty - bay. 5. " " "Blage" do
 14. calf. 5. " " "Old Grey" do (sold Sir Lee St.)
 15. Cornelia. 5. " " bit of S. T. Lomax by Rooker.
 16. Charlotte - sorrel. 4. " " do do
Mares.
 17. Sam. very old
 18. Charles do
 19. Jerry. 13. " " sold B. O. P. 6. Vix.
 20. Jerry. 13. " "
 21. Polly. 13. " "
 22. Peggy. 7. " "
 23. Phoebe. 5. " "
 24. Judy. 4. " "
 25. 3. " "
Colts.
 26. sorrel h. 4. " " d. Rattle by Red Rover (sold R. Wallace)
 27. bay h. 3. " " d. Old Grey do
 28. sorrel h. 2. " " d. Rattle " Robin Brown.
 29. do h. 2. " " d. Rose do
 30. f. 1. " " d. Veronica " St. Leger by Telephus
 31. h. 1. " " d. Rattle " Young Henry by Hor. Henry
 32. h. 1. " " d. Cornelia " Red Rover.
 33. Jack. 9. " " "
 34. Jerry. old. C. Taylor's
 35. Young Jack. 2. " do "
 36. do 1. " "

1837.

Journal.

1st January—Tuesday—The weather continues very cold—Ther. yesterday 9° this morning 11°—the ice is over 6 inches thick—finished filling the ice-houses, having hauled 145 loads—The river is frozen over—the snow which fell on Friday night has not thawed at all—

5th Saturday—rained very hard on Thursday night—on Friday we went to Frederickburg—left there at 1 P.M. to-day, & arrived in Richmond at 6—weather raw & disagreeable—

7th The Session of the Assembly began to-day—Thos. W. Gilmer was elected Speaker without opposition—a good message was rec^d from the Governor—

8th urged the House to adopt the Grenville plan of deciding contested elections—after much debate, my resolutions were, by consent, laid on the table—

11th The weather for a week past has been like that of spring—to-day has been rainy—nothing of interest before our House—

16th Wednesday—yesterday was rainy—last night & this morning, we had rain, hail & snow—Our House fixed on the 9th Feb'y for the election of Charles Tyler, Rives, and Judge Tucker (Pres^t of the Court of Appeals) are, it is now said, to be the Whig, Conservative, & Loco Foco candidates—result doubtful—

18th Robert Stanard was elected to-day Judge of the Court of Appeals

peals - Judge Allen & Geo. H. May were also nominated. The vote on the 1st ballot was, H. of Del. Steward 65 - Allen 41 - May 17 - Geo. H. Braden 1 - Judge Leigh 1 - Parker Steward 9 - A. 15 - Mr. 5 - J. Marshall 1. 2nd ballot - Steward, H. of Del. 71 - A. 55 - Geo. Robertson 1 - Geo. S. G. A. 21. Total vote for Steward 80 - Allen 76 - scattering 1. Voted for Steward each vote -

23rd Long. Wednesday - nothing of interest has been before on House until to day - The Res. resp. the Public Lands were taken up - 2 of them were passed non con - the 3rd with a minority of 13 - strong opposition is anticipated to the 4th resp. a distribution of the proceeds arising from the sales of Public Lands -

26th yesterday was a rainy day - rained very heavily last night - the early part of this week was cold - The discussion has been interesting on the Res. resp. the Public Lands for 3 days - but there has been no decision of the Hth Res.ⁿ - Some contend for an essential difference between the lands ceded by Virginia & other States and those obtained by purchase - believing it constitutional to distribute the proceeds arising from the sales of the first but not of the last - others are opposed to distribution except where the treaty is redundant, & require a saving clause to this effect, lest the plan of distribution sh^d lead to an increase of the Tariff - & also a guarantee for the observance of the Compromise Act of 1850 - others desire a distribution on whatever terms Congress may deem

to

1839.

to be just and equitable — a few locofocos of poor distribution in any shape — Edmunds, of Halifax, & Smyth, of E. of Wight, are of the last class, among those who have spoken — Witcher, Robertson & others are of the first class — Bayly of the second — Tyler, Corman, Stuart & others form the third and more numerous portion of the H. of Del. there has been no vote to test the strength of either —

30th Jan'y - Wednesday - there was some rain to day - the Res. resp^y the Public Lands were passed by large majorities, the locofocos on negro voting negatively — On Saturday last, the Whigs met, & to ascertain the sentiments of a majority, ballotted for those they preferred as Senator — The results were as follows, viz: 1st ballot - Tyler 26 - Baldwin 14 - Rives 11 - Jas. Barber 9 (and Ans. Robertson 1 - 2^d Tyler 27 - Baldwin 20 - Rives 13 - 3^d Tyler 33 - Baldwin 24 - Voted for Barber on the 1st & for Tyler on the 2^d & 3^d ballots — There are 80 Whigs in the Legislature (9 Senators), of whom there are 44 Lab. Freemen, 14 Conservatives, of whom 6 or 7 are Conservatives — Whigs — 65 locofocos — 2 vacancies —

2nd February - Saturday - Snowed all day yesterday — it has melted rapidly, leaving the ground very wet — local fun importation to bring in our House —

9th — nothing of general interest has come before our House this week — the weather has been variable — yesterday evg. & last night were rainy —

15th Saturday — 3 days of this week were occupied by the James Rice Bill, without coming to a decision — yesterday was fixed for the election
of

of Senators. Payton nominated Rives in a brief & halting manner. Wiley made an elaborate speech in behalf of Tyler, & was followed by Martin, who spoke well. Bayly followed & occupied the House 2 hours in relating what every one knew of the administration of Jackson & V. Pendleton supported the nomination of Rives in a speech which received the plaudits of friends & foes - others indicating a wish to speak. The House adjourned at 3 1/2 P.M. Bolls began the discussion in reply to Pendleton, to-day - was followed by Urable, who made a sensible speech in vindication of Rives. Mr. Foxhall spoke with great effect in opposition to Rives & Mason (who was briefly nominated by Gen. Watkins) & expressed his unwavering determination to vote for the Whig - after a discussion in the Senate between Mr. Smith & Anderson, the balloting took place - 1st Tyler 54 N. & Y. = 62 - Rives 25 & A. = 29 - Gen. G. Mason 48 & B. = 56 - 5 scattering & 2 absent - 2nd T. 56 & Y. = 65 - R. 24 & A. = 28 - M. 48 & B. = 67 - 4 scattering - 3rd T. 52 & Y. = 61 - R. 28 & A. = 32 - M. as before - 4 scattering - Tyler & a sick member are the absentees - I voted for Tyler each ballot. at 7 1/2 P.M. adjourned the joint order to Monday - the weather has been like that of spring all this week.

18th The discussion was renewed to-day - Wood, Bacon, Foxhall, Payton & Tunstall participating in the debate - 3 ballots followed with the following result, viz: Tyler 47 - Rives 45 - Mason 69 - 5 scattering & absent

1839.

absent—2^d ballot—T. 47—R. 45—M. 68—Scally 9 Tab⁶—3^d T. 42—R. 31—M. 68—
 5 absent—Finding Tyler's election hopeless, I voted for Rives as my second
 choice—At a late hour, the Senate sent to the House an indignant resolution,
 proposing to defer the execution of the joint order until a question pending
 in that body was decided—It was amended in the House, for opening until
 to-morrow—It was amended, was concurred in—we adjourned at 1/4 before 7—
 rained last night & the greater part of today—

20th Wednesday—The Senate was engaged in discussion all day yesterday, &
 we adjourned at a late hour without balloting—Today, there were six ballots,
 resulting as follows; viz: ^{1st} Rives 67, ^{2^d} 76, ^{3^d} 78, ^{4th} 78, ^{5th} 78, ^{6th} 67.
 Mason 67, 70, 70, 70, 69, 68.
 Tyler 20.
 Mr. Robertson 23.
 Scally & Tab⁶ 12, 20, 18, 18, 19, 8. I voted each time for
 Rives—at 8 P.M., after Mr. Robertson was nominated received the chair vote,
 the two Houses agreed to postpone the joint order until to-morrow.

22nd—We were in session 10 hours yesterday, having adjourned after 9 P.M.
 There were 9 ballots, with the following results, viz: ^{1st} Rives 69, ^{2^d} 60, ^{3^d} 35, ^{4th} 31, ^{5th} . . . 21, ^{6th} 29, ^{7th} 36.
 Mason . 67, 67, 67, 69, 68, 68, 18, 71, 73.
 Robertson 25, 27, 13.
 C. Johnson . . . 45, 61, 75, 77, 70, 61, 54.
 Scally & Tab⁶ 5, 12, 6, 5, 23, 21, 7, 5, 3. I voted for Rives on 1st & 2^d ballot
 and for Chapman Johnson 7 times—His election seems hopeless—Two meet
 to-morrow to make the ball trial—Rives' prospects are best—but there is
 strong

strong probability that there will be no election - an event greatly to be deprecated. - we adjourned over to day to have some respite from the fatigue & anxiety of our protracted sittings, and to calm excited minds.

23rd Feb^y - Saturday - six ballots to day, as follows, viz:

Rives - 46, 47, 70, 77, 77, 76.

Mason 64, ~~54~~, 66, 67, 66, 67.

Holmes 47, 47, 22.

Scally tab.^l 9, 8, 8, 22, 23, 23. I voted

for Rives on each ballot excepting the second, when I voted for Holmes in consideration of an appeal of Mr. Rotts to rally once more for a Whig - an unavailing appeal at this stage of the election - (Mr. Wichester moved an indefinite postponement, which was carried by a vote of 10 to 10. I voted in the negative, believing that we ought to discharge the duty enjoined by the Constitution & preferring a postponement of a few weeks. - weather warm for several days -

25th rained last night and until noon to day - very mild -

27th rained greater part of yesterday & last night. There was lightning last evening - no interesting business is now before us -

March 1st rain again yesterday and last night.

4th weather very cold last night and to day - the public officers were all re-elected to day - Wright opposed Watson a lieutenant of the Penitentiary - but unsuccessfully -

9th Saturday - The Bank bill has been before our Senate this week.

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week also, the James River Bill. but neither was finally disposed of. I voted against striking out the vital section of the bill appropriating \$3,000,000 but shall be compelled reluctantly to vote against the bill, in obedience to what I am convinced is the will of those whom I represent. This great work ought to be completed - the best interests of the whole State demand the union of the James & Ohio Rivers.

14th I accompanied Hodge, of Nanssmond, to Norfolk on Sunday last - on Monday, to Suffolk - where Mallory & Holliman, Whig & Locofoco candidates for Congress, addressed the people. Thence to Judge Baker's, on Blackwater River - about 40 miles from Portsmouth - yesterday, we came to Gera's - the junction of the Portsmouth & Weldon by Rail Road 2 miles from the Roanoke - leaving Portsmouth at 4 1/2 A.M. the cars arrived at this junction at 1 1/2 P.M. 76 miles - having to remain all night, we walked to Weldon 2 1/2 miles, crossing the fine N. Road Bridge over the Roanoke - Weldon is a poor village - very little produce seen to reach this point but the ~~branching~~ Rail Road extends toward Wilmington, & conveys many passengers - we left Gera's this morning at 10 1/4 A.M. and arrived at Petersburg at 3 P.M. - dined - left at 3 1/2 & were in Richmond at 5. much cotton & other produce are hauled to Petersburg from Blakesley below, & from Gorton above, the falls of the Roanoke - excepting that on James River & some islands on the Roanoke, all the country there seen is extremely sterile - it rained on Monday morning - was very cold Tuesday, Wednesday - I have rained nearly

nearly the whole of this day.

16th Saturday - The James River Bill, carried, passed last evening by a vote of 70 to 39. I was compelled to vote "No" - very pleasant weather.

18th charming spring weather - The South Western Rail Road Bill passed to its engrossment to-day by a vote of 64 to 58 - sorry to vote against it - this work will appropiate Virginia more than any yet proposed - will be all valuable in connection with the James River Improvement - its fate is still uncertain.

23rd Saturday - The S.W. Rail-Road bill was lost on Friday 19th - ayes 59 - noes 62 - The fine weather has continued with little interruption until to-day - rain commenced at midnight, & continued till near sundown - Mrs. T. intended to go to Fredy to-day on her way home - but is detained by the sickness of Pimsett, who has scarlet fever.

30th This has been a rainy day - weather mild.

April 1st Monday - showery this morning - we are rapidly advancing thro' our business - I expect to adjourn in a week.

" 4th - nominated W. H. Conway, of Lancaster, for the Office of Register - Speaker Parker, of the Senate, & F. B. Miller, formerly of Potomac, were the opposing candidates - 1st ballot - Parker 71, Conway 46, Miller 26, scating 1 - 2^d vote - Parker 84 - Conway 58, scating 2 -

Mrs T.

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Mrs. I went yesterday to Fredericksburg on her way home.

10th April - the St. of Del. having disposed of every thing before it on yesterday, I left Richmond last evening at 5th P.M. - arrived in Maryland at 11 - & home to-day - sweet home! finding every thing going on well -

12th John has the scarlet fever slightly - Ponsell has again been attacked, & was very ill last night - but is much better this evening - began to rain early last night & continued until breakfast - the day has been showery - began to plant corn on Monday - 8th plastering at all suitable times - wheat looks unusually well - the late rain will prove highly beneficial - 85 bush. oats were down -

13th Saturday - showery to-day - every thing is refreshed by the rain - the season is forward - cherry & apple trees are in full bloom -

14th - there was more rain on Tuesday evening - some frost on Monday morning - we have had high cold winds this week, which have impaired the benefit of the rains, the ground being now hard & crusty - Dickreight in my family has prevented my applying my attention to my farming operations - Mrs. I has the scarlet fever very badly -

3rd May - since the foregoing entry, Mrs. confined to my room ten days with scarlet fever - I came down stairs two days ago - but am too weak to attend to business - there have been 18 cases on the hill - one only proved fatal - Kitty's boy - who died after 36 hours illness - his case was

was aggravated by worms—Mr. Patterson finished planting corn on Monday last—Tuesday, Wednesday, planted the truck & cotton patches—He then started the cultivators in the corn field—we have had slight rains for two or three nights past—it has been very dry & warm—

11th May—Saturday—We had a fine & most welcome rainy day yesterday, the rain having set in early the previous night—heretofore it had been very dry—the corn, however, was looking unusually well—the wheat was recovering from the depredations of the fly, which had done much mischief—a child of Maria's—Louisa—fell a second victim last week to the scarlet fever—there have been 26 cases on the hill—Thae rode on horseback four days of this week, but recovers strength slowly—Pom: sell is exceedingly reduced—barely able to sit up—Fanny & Henry (consequence) and old Milly do all our household work—all the rest are still sick—

14th—There were light showers in the early part of yesterday—but towards evening, we had very heavy rains—too wet to day to work corn, so we are hauling out old straw on next year's corn-field, grabbing bebrushes in the Poque meadow, & doing other little jobs—

18th Saturday—sheared the sheep on Wednesday last—on Thursday, the therm: was 81° last night, we had a light rain, with
much

1839.

much lightning, which has lowered the temperature. - the cultivator finished the Doque field of corn yesterday. - this morning, harrowed the buck patches mending our roads to-day with the two-hands.

25th May. Our election terminated this evening after a contest of 3 days - Thursday being rainy - tho' on that day, 18 more votes were polled than ever before. - 1st day, Taliaferro 154, Grayson 138 - 292 votes - Taylor 158 - Moore 146 ^{304 votes} - 2^d day, Taliaferro 160, Grayson 152 = 312 votes - Taylor 168 - Moore 158 - 326 votes - 3^d day, Taliaferro 163 - Grayson 163 = 326 votes - Taylor 173 - Moore 169 - 342 votes. - By actual ^{legal} majority, is 23 votes, the High Sheriff, Col. Baber, having authorized me to say, that 21 votes on Moore's poll were illegal in his opinion, tho' he believed himself compelled to receive them, according to law, as they were sworn in - there are perhaps, two illegal votes on my poll.

27th Monday. we have had heavy gales with much rain the two last nights - the mercury ranged from 72° to 80° last week.

29th very heavy rain fell again on Monday night. Therm: to-day, 62° - the corn at the Doque is very fine. we have gone over more than half with the cultivator-harrows - wheel is improving, but the crop promises to be light, the fly having done extensive damage. - had our 1st dish of flat-laid to-day we have also snap-beans & tomatoes. - Strawberries have been very large.

1st June Saturday - the weather has been cool this week. The

the therm. ranged to day from 56° to 62° —we have nearly finished with the cultivator-harrows— the corn is generally large enough now to receive the dirt— hoes follow the harrows closely— the carpenters worked at Mr. Lacey's in Linn— they then repaired the inclosures at the 1st & 2^d Yards Barn & machine House— put up the post & rail fence under the hill 638 yards in length— I also a fence at the Lague Barn— they are now sawing lathing for the Lague Barn, making troughs to convey the rain water from the Shop Yard Barn & stable so as not to carry off the manure from the yard— they are doing sundry other jobs occasionally—

5th June— Wednesday— 8 ploughs began yesterday to throw dirt to the corn— by referring to my journal, I perceive that the present season is in advance of any year since 1833— We began with the mold-board to the corn, in 1831, on the 8th June— 1832— 5th do— 1833, 31st May— 1834, 14th June— 1835— 15th do— 1836, 17th do— 1837, 9th do— 1838, 13th do— 1839, 4th— we have generally been ready for this process, when the corn is large enough— had we finished with the cultivator-harrows, we might have commenced with the small ploughs several days earlier— the field looks beautifully at the Lague, wherever clover has grown— several moderate showers fell yesterday & it rained hard last night, but it is not too wet to plough on the hill-sides— it has been very wet and

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cool for a week - wheat improves, but the crop will be very short -

10th June Monday - there were two very pretty showers yesterday - the weather has been warm for the three last days - therm. 76° - the slaves are thinning & weeding corn to day in the Dogue meadow - the ploughs on the hill-sides north west of the public road - having finished the two cuts adjoining the garden front of the hill-sides, next Dogue ran - 10 running since Friday -

13th a heavy shower fell yesterday morning - I've had a gale with more heavy rain & some hail at night - to day has been very warm - therm: 87° another gale this evening, without much rain - slaves have finished thinning & weeding corn - cleared back patch to day - ploughs are over & Dogue outside line, where the land was in good order the corn small -

15th Saturday - yesterday was a rainy day, beginning to rain before day-light - we are weeding corn, which is very fine around the Dogue house & on the hill-sides - it is not too wet for the ploughs, next the woods - carpenters are putting new roof on the Dogue barn - the shingles were all dried in April -

17th fortunately for the wheat, the weather has been cool since the late rains - therm. 58° this morning - began to day to cut the forward wheat, which is indifferent, not having recovered from the injury by the fly, tho' the land was marked and manured -

24th Monday - there are 47 shocks of the forward wheat - went

to M^l. Stry on Wednesday & returned on Saturday—on Tuesday & Friday, heavy showers fell here—there was no rain in the lower counties—we began our harvest to-day with 5 cutters, but were interrupted about ten or eleven by a heavy rain, which continued more or less heavily for 4 or 5 hours—the ploughs finished last week throwing dirt to the corn & began to split the middles—3 were at work to-day—

1st July—Monday—we renewed our harvest on Tuesday, but with 7 cutters—Thursday was rainy—early to-day, we finished cutting and putting the wheat into shocks—In the 55 acre cut, there are 125 shocks—^{10 acre cut 22}, ^{1 acre cut 7}, 10 acre cut 40, 14 acre cut 20, (some oats in this & the following cuts)—44 acre cut 50, 48 acre cut (only 20 1/2 acres in wheat & oats) 42, in field No 2, next the river, 15 shocks—Total 368 shocks—7 ploughs splitting middles to-day—

4th Tuesday was showery—towards evening and at night rained very heavily—we had another hard rain last night—finished splitting middles to-day—started 6 cultivators—the tapels are numerous in the corn-field around the bogie garden—

6th Saturday—we have had cool weather for a week or two—corn looks well & grows very rapidly—have laid by all west of the turning nearest the outer bogie gate—weeded back patch this evening—

10th Wednesday—after a week's illness, Old Joe died last night.

1839.

at the advanced age of about 80. There was a deth of rain on Monday night. Therm. was 85° to-day.

11th There was a severe gust last night. The cloud was narrow, not reaching the Logue & extending a mile or so above us, & contained hail, and was accompanied by tremendous wind. It did no mischief to this place but injured the corn between mine & Mr. Shreeley's house. Blew off the top of a chimney at Mr. Moser's & prostrated trees, fences & wheel shocks in its progress thro' Mr. Geo. Arnold's. Therm. 87° to-day.

13th Saturday. cutting oats yesterday with 6 cutters. to-day, we are binding it in sheaves & putting it into shocks. The cultivators finished the Logue field yesterday evening. put up 74 shocks of oats.

15th we had a fine, steady rain several hours yesterday morning. 8 cutters are cutting oats to-day.

17th finished cutting oats early on Tuesday morning. put up 81 shocks on that day. & 73 to-day. a slight rain prevented the hands from finishing. went to Kady & returned to-day.

19th finished the oats & also the corn field yesterday. there are 259 shocks of oats. cleaned a few. & put up 2½ stacks of oats. very warm.

20th Saturday. there are 3 large stacks of oats in the barn yard from the cut next the river. put up 3½ stacks of early wheel from same cut.

22^d put up 1½ stacks more in the barn yard. 5 in all. of which rather more

more than one is bearded wheat - put up 2 stacks in the field, close to the new ground, in the 14 acre cut - Therm yesterday 84° to-day 87° began to cut the timothy in Kay's run meadow with 4 cutters -

24th Very warm for several days past - put up 5 stacks of wheat yesterday & to-day - we have just turned our stock upon the clover field - a passing cloud gave us a good sprinkle last night - this evening, it poured for nearly half an hour - this rain will make a great deal of corn -

27th - began to beat out corn on Thursday -

29th - mowing road to landing to-day - finished cutting Kay's run meadow this eveg. the crop of hay is better than it has ever been -

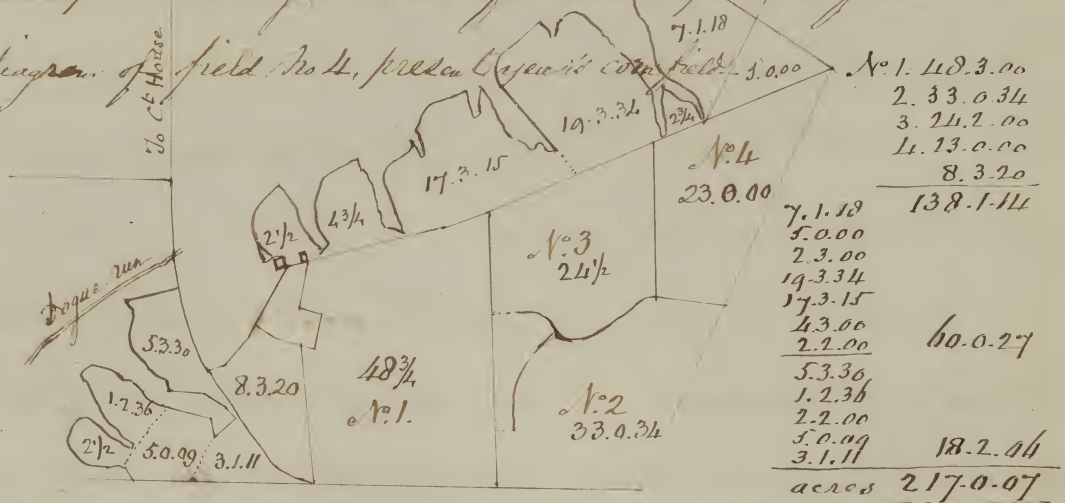
31st Wednesday - beat out some more corn to-day, making 64 cwt @ 56 lbs = 320 bbls (33 cwt out of the corn house) - Hauled in some wheat last eveg. to-day, we have been fixing to start the new wheat machine - but were interrupted this eveg. by a fine rain for an hour - Therm 88° to-day - it had ranged from 70° to 84° for a week or two -

3rd August - Saturday - the rain on Wednesday washed our roads so badly, that to mend them occupied all hands on Thursday - we started the machine yesterday - after thrashing about 50 bush., we were interrupted by rain, which soon fell in torrents - our meadows were overflowed completely - every thing is wet to-day, so that we are
employed

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Lee's house

employed today in hauling manure from barn yard, to field No. 1.
 reduced diagram of field No. 4, present & former fields.



7th August. Wednesday - on Thursday, we thrashed the remainder of the
 stacks at the barn - total 194 bcks - aver. $3\frac{3}{4}$ b. to the shock. delivering
 corn yesterday & today to the Big Maria, Rich Moody - put on board
 1200 bcks. yesterday & 317 today - Mr. Shackley shepsted 806 bcks. Mrs. A.
 sold 520 $\frac{1}{2}$ b. and Thomas Fitzhugh 204 b. finished cutting hay yesterday -
 we are stacking the hay in Kay's run meadow - much of it is injured by the
 overflowing of the meadow last week.

10th we had a gust on Thursday evening - it rained moderately brief
 on shore - yesterday, we finished getting out the oats at the barn, & moved
 the machine to the school field - immediately after starting it, a tooth
 became loose & broke out so many others as to compel us to send the
 machine to the foundry in Frederick City - the hands proceeded to
 hauling out & spreading manure - we have finished stacking hay in
 both meadows - there are 9 stacks from Kay's run meadow - and 5 from
 the

the Dogue meadow we lost at least one stack by the flooding of the larger meadow.

13th August Tuesday - it rained hard about an hour after dinner yesterday.

17th Saturday - We threshed ~~about~~ 40 bushels of wheat in about 3 hours on Wednesday - on Thursday, got out 200 bushels - 5 stacks - a very severe storm of wind & rain prevailed all day yesterday - too wet today to work the machine - a great deal of corn is blown down - this morning the mercury had fallen to 62°

20th yesterday, we threshed 195 bushels of wheat - it rained an hour at noon, the machine lost about 3 hours' work - today we got out 135 bushels, when we were again stopped by rain - it has been a very wet morning.

22nd Thursday - yesterday was another wet day after 11 o'clock. Showers following rapidly - last night, the rain fell in torrents - the rivers were higher than I have ever seen them. The Dogue meadow was covered entirely with water this morning - the bridge timbers floating, could not pass - have hauled out & spread a good deal of manure this week. Since writing the foregoing, we have had numerous light showers.

23rd - another hard rain last night - this morning promised the return of good weather - but to our surprise, a very heavy rain fell

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fell at mid-day.

24th August Saturday— we have at length the prospect of fine weather— we delivered to day on board the schooner Andrew Brown 505 bush. of wheat, weighing 536 bush (aver: 55^{lbs} each), sold to Mr. Knice @ 112¹/₂¢—

27th got out the two remaining stacks of wheat yesterday, which yielded 90 bush. I then began the sale. There have sprouted in the stacks, & are very damp— warm weather. Therm: was 88° in 'Kedg' yesterday— here it was 84° same to-day— we go up in the mail-boats to night to Washington.

2^d October— Wednesday— we returned home this evening, having come down to-day in the 'Kedg' to Boyd's Hotel— on the night after our departure from home, a very heavy rain fell— Stag's run rose to the bottom hinge of the gate at the ice pond & the Doque run floated off the bridge. Since then, the rains have been few & moderate— it is now excessively dry— during our absence, the scarlet fever broke out at the barn quarters— Aaron's two children, Kitty & Becky, died on the 16th & 17th Sept, after being ill only two or three days— Mary's Aaron died on the 21st— his disease seems to have been worms— there are yet several very bad cases of scarlet fever— there have been several frosts—

7th began to sow wheat to-day in the 8³/₄ acre cut at the Doque— 5 bush. we procured of J. G. Taberfero jr— it is recommended

as fly-proof - the original stock came from Delaware, where it is grown by Doctor Vaudain -

12th Oct. Saturday - Hannah's son, Joe, 9 yrs. old, died yesterday, the third victim in her family to scarlet fever - how long ill. She has another in a dangerous condition - we have 42 stacks of fodder - all blades - we cut only a few tops to cover farm-pan - 5 stacks are west of public road - 12 in the bogus horse cuts - 8 in cuts 2, 3 & 4, and 10 between turning row & bogus, run - 35 stacks in field No. 4 (we had only 19 in 1834 on same land) and 7 in new ground & meadows - our oat crop is about 800 bush - we have sown 12 1/2 bush. of wheat in the 8 3/4 (5 bel. 3 of forward & 4 1/2 bearded wh^t) cut - 8 bush. of forward wheat upon the land which was mowed - and are sowing cut No 1 (48 acres) having sown in it 10 bu. on Wednesday, 22 on Thursday, 22 yesterday, and 10 to-day - we have had at work 3 double ploughs and 3 harrows - now 4 ploughs & 2 harrows - ground very hard -

15th Hannah's Lizzy died this morning, the fourth child she has lost within a month by scarlet fever -

16th on Monday eve. finished sowing cut No 1, having sown 7 bush. in all, 71 in that cut - we have dug our Irish & sweet potatoes, which are very fine & plentiful - put away to-day 16 tubs full loads of sound pumpkins -

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18th Oct. we were 3 days sowing 30 bush. in cut No. 3— we began to sow between the turning row and ditch but before finishing, were stopped by rain, which let in about mid day—

19th Saturday— after sowing 17½ bush. in the part of cut No 2 begun yesterday, we proceeded to the west side of the public road— the rain continued last night rather heavily— cleared early to day— we have sown 123¼ bush. of a head—

22nd Tuesday— have sowed west of road, excepting the marked cut previously sown, 14½ bush. finished early to day— and went to the top of the hill above the Bogue run, opposite cut No 1, where we sowed 5 bush. of white wheat obtained from Mr. P. Duckenberg—

24th Sowed 3 bush. bearded wheat in the same cut with the white wheat— and 8½ bush. in the cuts below the stable— thus finishing sowing all the land in the Bogue field designed for wheat— in all, 154¼ bush.— 5 ploughs began this evening to break up the new ground in field 3— all the rest of the hands are bearing off the corn— Indian summer seems to have let in—

30th Wednesday— we had a frost this morning— the only one for four weeks— the weather has been very mild— sometimes, too warm— finished to-day breaking up the new ground— the stumps have made it tedious work— attended the sale at Windsor two days past— the carpenters are

are shingling the Logans House - a short time ago, they had a new gate
 repaired the truck &c. at the mill -

2^d. November. Saturday. Sowed 2¹/₂ bushels of wheat in the
 new ground, which we finished yesterday evening a whole quantity
 sowed 181¹/₂ bushels. - The whole crop of this year is 835¹/₂ bushels from
 188 acres - a yield of 4¹/₂ for one - average weight about 33 lbs. - The new
 hands were chopping new ground - 3 ploughs began to-day to break
 up the Logans meadow, where the bull-rushes were acquiring
 a deep position very white frost yesterday - slight rain last night -
 weather so disagreeable to-day.

The wheat was sown on Sunday evening, also yesterday eve-
 ning - to-day has been rainy - before sundown, it fell very heavy -
 I then cleared - finished chopping the new ground & continued on
 Monday - the ploughs finished the meadow to-day - doing various jobs.

11th. Monday - attended the Agric^l meeting in Kingston
 Friday & Saturday - indifferent Show - we began to gather ^{corn} on
 Thursday last, in the new ground, which was finished this evening -
 we got 24 loads - 125 bbls - double the product of last year -
 put up for fattening 27 hogs on the 6th 3 ploughs have been at
 work in the pond since Friday morning - 2 squares will spread
 between them & the Ethrick's fence are ploughed - we have
 had

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had heavy frosts since the 8th. There was much ice yesterday morning
and barrels of crab apples left outside. I had to go to the
icehouse but was deterred by bad management & the ice was
found to be a poor lot.

19th rained moderately for most of day & yesterday night. In
the night there was a heavy fall of snow on the Atlantic. The tide in the
river was low & I went in Kay's in evening - 2nd tide 1st tide in the
afternoon.

19th Saturday rained hard last night. we gathered 47 loads
of corn - 141 Hbls. in cab No 2 (C. p 21) -

20th Wednesday hauled 34 loads of corn from No 4 & the poor
near Lee's fence - began this morning to haul from a lot - finished at
noon breaking up the land east of the pond ditch - 52 1/4 acres
1 lamb just dropped.

22nd The last two days have been intensely cold with high wind
from the N. W. at sea. Freezing all day yesterday - Therm 29° this morning
27°

23rd Therm. 23° this morning.

27th Wednesday rained moderately all day & Sunday, the rain
being set in the evening & morning. The heavy frost was this morning & the
ground has been too hard to plough - after hauling 126 Hbls. of corn
from

from the day (1) it was the 2nd of the month for the
first time the gun office. 40 balls we have now stored 7000 lbs.

3rd December Tuesday - Left home on Saturday for
Richmond - came down in the cars on that night it began to rain
early in the evening on the route, it fell in torrents, so as to retard
our progress - we did not arrive until 9 o'clock on Sunday morning,
instead of 6 the rain continued thro' that day so violently, that there
was no service in the churches Monday was cloudy today, a
most violent storm of wind & rain has prevailed. Never witnessed
worse weather - The legislature was organized yesterday - in the House,
all the former officers were re-elected - The Governor's Message was read.

10th There has been nothing of interest before our House until
to-day. The Committee of Priv. Elections, of which I am a member, made
a report on the contested election from Norfolk Borough - Allen is the
sitting, Cunningham the contesting member - The Com: reported against
the construction given by the Mayor to the 17th Sect: of the Election Law, which
forbids any elector from being polled twice at one & the same election -
The Congressional & Borough elections were held on the same day - the Mayor
decided that a voter could not legally vote for the Congressional candi-
date in the morning & the Borough candidate in the evening, which
he held to be voting twice "at one & the same election". Scott of the
office

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opinion, argued very ably, that the Mayor's construction of the law was correct - that the election was "one and the same", conducted by the same office, at the same time, at the same place & under the same regulations - that the statute was remedial & should be so construed, the prohibition to vote twice being intended to facilitate the election & to prevent corruption & fraud. Mr. Southall took opposite views, & sustained them ably. The question is a difficult one - the practice has been various in different portions of the state & no adjudication of the point had been cited - others partook in the debate, but the House adjourned at 3 P.M. without coming to a decision.

12th Dec: Thursday - more rain last night - yesterday was continued by the Bank Holiday. To-day, Scott renewed his arguments - & Southall replied - the decision was against the Mayor's construction of the law - 98 to 21 - the real question is, was the notice sufficient to bring in question the legality of the election. The two Houses adjourned to Saturday, to-morrow being designated by the clergy as a Day of Thanksgiving -

14th it is raining hard to night - The House disposed of the contest from Norfolk by vacating the seats, after declaring that no notice was necessary for the sitting member to bring in issue the legality of the election - The majority was large in favor of sending the parties back to the people - I voted with the minority - the Locos voted en masse with the majority -

21st Saturday - Yesterday & to-day, the contested election from Northampton County

lemony was before the House. We sat yesterday till 4 1/2 P.M. & today from 10 to the same hour. After the most elaborate discussion, it was decided by a vote of 60 to 55, that the general objection, "not qualified to vote according to the Constitution" embraces alienage, this, not being one of the personal disabilities enumerated in the provisions of the Constitution, & that such notice is, therefore sufficient. It was also decided, ~~by~~ vote of 67 to 48, that the vote is legal, notwithstanding the vote is returned delinquent to the Auditor, if he deposes that he paid the revenue tax before he voted, tho' he does not produce the Sheriff's receipt - a decision, in my judgment, very erroneous - every honest voter in the majority - showing to right.

31st December Tuesday - On the evening of the 22^d, I left Richmond in company with various members returning home - a heavy snow followed by rain, had fallen - I seemed very uncertain whether we should reach Fred'burg at the actual time, as no cars thence had come in. We reached Milford & a few miles further on without much difficulty, but we could get no further until after noon of the next day, when, the snow becoming soft, we were enabled to advance. We reached Fred'g, after 3 P.M. - being over 22 hours on the road. On the 24th I went home, accompanied by Mr. Hodges, of Nandanode. Friday - 27th was a rainy day - yesterday, it was intensely cold - we left Fred'g at 1 P.M. ^{to day} in the midst of a furious snow storm. I arrived soon after 8. Mr. Patterson finished

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finished on the 14th getting in corn the cat next the logue produced 7 bbls.
to the acres he estimates the crop at 1200 bbls on the 17th killed 29 hogs,

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-------|--------------------------|
| weighing | 187 | 159 | 143 | 128 | 122 | 120 | 118 | 106 | 98 | 87 | Total | 3592 lbs. |
| | 166 | 159 | 141 | 125 | 120 | 120 | 114 | 103 | 97 | 79 | | |
| | 160 | 143 | 129 | 125 | 120 | 118 | 110 | 100 | 95 | | aver. | 124 th nearly |

Letters washed & deacidified
with methyl magnesium carbonate.
Letters mended & supported with
lens tissue where weak, then
encapsulated in 3 mil polyester
film. Linen post binder con-
structed. February 1979

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